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# THE SOVIET UNION 1960–January 1963

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Project Coordinator Robert E. Lester

Guide Compiled by Blair Hydrick

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### INTRODUCTION

Foreign policy and its resultant crises were foremost in the minds of Soviet government officials during the early 1960s. Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushchev focused heavily on the issue of increasing the strength and international position of the USSR, particularly in Europe and the newly independent countries of the old colonial empires. Supported by A. I. Mikoyan and Marshal Zhukov, Khrushchev solidified his control over the fortunes of the Soviet people throughout the late 1950s and into the early 1960s. During this time, Khrushchev encouraged exchanges with the West and supported the idea of peaceful coexistence; gone was the old Soviet belief that war was inevitable between countries with different political systems.

Khrushchev and the Soviet government at this time were not lacking in contradictions. Support of the peaceful coexistence doctrine and support of "national liberation movements" aimed at toppling established governments were both prevalent in the early 1960s. While Khrushchev was aware of the destructiveness of nuclear weapons, he nevertheless supported their production over conventional weaponry and refused to seriously negotiate a worldwide ban on the testing of new weapons. Following the pattern of Soviet foreign policy since 1917, the "eyes" of the USSR were on Central Europe, particularly Germany. Throughout his tenure, Khrushchev supported and/or bullied Eastern Europe—East Germany and the Berlin situation prevailed as the most important European issue during this time. Khrushchev's contradictions and vacillating beliefs were bound to affect East-West relations, particularly U.S.–Soviet relations. The high points and low points in his tenure at the Soviet helm seemed to always involve the United States.

#### **U.S.–Soviet Relations**

Although Democrats had criticized Republican handling of foreign affairs, they found no easy path of their own through the jungle of world politics in the opening years of the 1960s. Following the caretaker secretary of state, Christian Herter, the Kennedy-selected Dean Rusk tried to impress upon both the Soviet rival and North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) allies, in speeches and diplomatic notes, that the American government was now in more vigorous hands. The United States continued to oppose the extension of Soviet power by granting aid to those nations willing to resist Communist threats and blandishments and by strengthening the defensive alliances and bases around the periphery of the Communist bloc. The USSR and the United States both professed a desire to ease tensions and to negotiate disarmament and nuclear test ban treaties, resolve the Berlin and Germany problem, and increase the acceptance of peaceful coexistence. They failed to agree except on minor issues, and the alarming nuclear arms race continued, culminating in the Cuban missile crisis.

Following the "era of good feeling," when Soviet Premier Khrushchev visited the United States in 1959, the stage was set for a potentially successful summit in Paris in May 1960. But the optimism surrounding the belief that the Paris summit would solve the Berlin and East Germany situation proved unfounded. Khrushchev in a number of exhortations maintained the Soviet desire to sign a separate peace treaty with East Germany, whose government would have jurisdiction over Berlin. U.S. and Allied statements continued to defend rights in Berlin and advocate the strengthening of NATO, including West Germany. But the Paris summit was further undermined by the Soviet shooting down of a U-2 spy plane piloted by Francis Gary Powers. After various excuses from the U.S. government and Soviet condemnation of the incident, President Eisenhower accepted full responsibility for the spying with the statement that it was necessary in order to prevent "another Pearl Harbor." The Soviet government continued to severely denounce these "aggressive acts." Khrushchev threatened those countries allowing the United States access in order to spy on the USSR, but Eisenhower countered by increasing military aid to U.S. allies worldwide.

Such was the atmosphere at the time the Paris summit was scheduled to open. Khrushchev's double-talk, on the one hand confessing his desire for world peace and on the other demonstrating his unwillingness to compromise, led to the failure of the summit. The rising temper of the Soviet government was apparent in Khrushchev's bitter address to the United Nations (UN) in September. His condemnation of the United States reached its climax with his declaration that he would have "nothing to do with President Eisenhower as long as he was president." Khrushchev's display at the UN, accentuated by his banging of one of his shoes on the podium, gave warning to the world that the USSR was closing the missile gap with the United States. The Eisenhower administration's efforts to solve the issues of Berlin and Germany and to reduce tensions in Europe ended in failure. These issues would once again rise to the forefront and become major concerns of the newly elected President John F. Kennedy.

In early 1961, President Kennedy and Premier Khrushchev moved rapidly to reopen the high-level direct dialogue begun under Eisenhower and to repair the damage done to U.S.–Soviet relations by the U-2 incident. In January 1961, Khrushchev offered to release the two U.S. airmen detained by Soviet authorities since their aircraft was downed in July 1960. Kennedy was asked in return to ensure that the United States would not resume overflights of Soviet territory and to indicate his interest in improved U.S.– Soviet relations. Secretary of State Dean Rusk counseled his staff, however, not to "encourage the thinking that a new dawn is rising in relations with the Soviet Union."

U.S. policymakers conducted a general review of Soviet affairs at a White House meeting on February 11. There was agreement that Khrushchev wanted a period of calm in foreign affairs to gain time to make economic progress at home. He was not likely to bring to a boil the simmering Berlin issue but might do so if there was a breakdown of negotiations on disarmament or a flare-up in a trouble spot such as Laos. But Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko told Secretary Rusk in March that the status of West Berlin was an issue that "brooks no delay." Ambassador Llewellyn Thompson met with Soviet First Deputy Foreign Minister Vasiliy Kuznetsov and found the depth of Soviet suspicions "incredible." In particular, Khrushchev alleged that the United States was stalling on arms limitation talks in order to build up its military capability.

While U.S. policymakers focused on potential flash points around the world in U.S.–Soviet relations, they also sought to make progress on bilateral issues. In several memoranda sent during February, Secretary Rusk briefed the president on the latest efforts to expand exchanges, negotiate an air transport agreement, and eliminate the ban on the importation of Soviet crab meat, the latter an action that Rusk encouraged to give "tangible demonstration" of the U.S. desire to improve relations with the Soviets. But in conversations with Soviet leaders, both Rusk and Ambassador Thompson observed that strictly bilateral issues were less important and relatively simple compared to the difficult U.S.–Soviet problems involving relationships with other countries.

Discussion of a proposed informal meeting between Kennedy and Khrushchev dated from the beginning of the Kennedy administration. Kennedy broached the issue with Khrushchev in February, and Khrushchev indicated an inclination to accept. In early May, Ambassador Thompson urged the president to carry through with the meeting to further his policy of recognizing the basic conflict of interest between the two powers but endeavoring to avoid or minimize a military confrontation. Analysts in the State Department and the embassy in Moscow believed that Khrushchev wanted the meeting to be a relatively pleasant one that would end on a note of accord and promote an atmosphere of détente.

Khrushchev, however, tested Kennedy at the Vienna summit in June 1961, trying to exert pressure on the new American president and to secure concessions from him. Khrushchev told Kennedy that the Soviet Union would alone sign a peace treaty with the German Democratic Republic (GDR) in December and that the Western rights of access to Berlin would expire if the United States refused an interim agreement that would last six months and culminate in the withdrawal of Western forces from West Berlin. Kennedy replied that if the United States were to accept a loss of its rights of access to Berlin, no one would have any confidence in U.S. commitments and pledges. The two leaders also clashed over wars of liberation, Taiwan, and a nuclear test ban, with Khrushchev charging that test ban controls proposed by the United States would prejudice Soviet military security. In retrospect, the summit was viewed as significant for its agreement on Laos.

Discord at the Vienna summit intensified the fierce ideological struggle between the two nations. Secretary Rusk and U.S. Information Agency Director Edward R. Murrow suggested to Kennedy that the phrase "peaceful world community" be used as a countertheme to the Soviet Union's "peaceful coexistence." Rusk told the State Department's Policy Planning Council that Khrushchev's January 6 speech to Communist Party of the Soviet Union (CPSU) intellectuals gave the United States ample ammunition to convince world audiences that the Sino-Soviet bloc had declared war on the United States and practically everyone else. At the same time, U.S. policymakers looked for measures to avoid a war erupting by mischance over Berlin or elsewhere.

The tension over Berlin continued to mount throughout the summer of 1961. Khrushchev's son-in-law, A. I. Adzhubei, called on Kennedy at the White House in late June and again in November, and Ambassador Mikhail Menshikov had a meeting in September. Both men found Kennedy firm on maintaining the U.S. position in Berlin. The crisis deepened when, on August 13, 1961, the GDR prevented its citizens from entering West Berlin and started to erect what became the "Berlin Wall," making the division of Berlin into two separate cities virtually complete.

President Kennedy decided that the Berlin crisis ruled out the signing of the bilateral air agreement that U.S. and Soviet delegations had negotiated during July and August 1961, and he told Indonesian President Achmed Sukarno in September that if the Soviets signed a separate peace treaty with the GDR resulting in interference with access to Germany, "then we could have a war before Christmas." Unexpectedly, Khrushchev lifted his deadline for a separate German peace treaty in the midst of the CPSU's twentysecond Congress in October 1961. But the State Department's assessment of the twenty-second Congress gave notice that the USSR's determination to achieve its objectives remained "undiluted," and "the West must anticipate a continuous application of pressure on sensitive issues and, particularly, must prepare for an increased communist drive in the underdeveloped areas."

Despite the tensions over Berlin, the two countries took several steps toward improving bilateral relations in early 1962. U.S. and Soviet officials had met on several occasions during 1961 to discuss a new and expanded exchanges agreement to cover 1962 through 1963. Negotiations began in earnest in January 1962. The Soviet delegation sought increased scientific and industrial exchanges while the U.S. delegation wanted more exchanges in the educational and informational fields. Expanded trade, including the export of U.S. grain, was explored. The new agreement was signed on March 8. That same month talks began with the Soviet government on cooperation in space exploration. In April, Secretary Rusk recommended to Kennedy that travel restrictions on Soviet visitors to the United States, in effect since 1952, be lifted, and Kennedy approved the change. But U.S.–Soviet efforts to arrange a television show in March, at which each leader would appear on film, came to naught when the Soviets cancelled the plan following the president's announcement of the resumption of nuclear testing in the atmosphere.

President Kennedy's March 1962 decision to resume atmospheric testing followed a similar decision by the Soviets the previous August and reflected the failure of disarmament talks in Geneva to make significant headway. In a May 1962 estimate, the intelligence community charged that Soviet agitation for disarmament was, and would continue to be, aimed "at political exploitation and the imposition of restraints upon their opponents rather than at agreements on terms which the West would find acceptable." Moreover, the Soviets would "almost certainly continue to resist the inspection features of Western test ban proposals." Khrushchev confirmed this suspicion a few days later, during the informal and friendly visit with Khrushchev and his family by the president's press secretary, Pierre Salinger, and presidential adviser, Theodore Sorensen, that the Soviet Union would never tolerate inspection posts on its territory.

The U.S. intelligence community's May estimate was no more sanguine about Berlin, stating that it was highly unlikely that during the next few years the Soviets would come to regard Berlin as an issue to be settled by a compromise that stopped short of incorporating the western half of the city into East Germany. Following a two-hour discussion with Khrushchev in July, however, Ambassador Thompson reported that he was more convinced than ever that at least Khruschev did not intend to push the Berlin question to the point of a real risk of war. Much would depend upon the attitude of Khrushchev's colleagues and allies as well as upon how the United States handled the issue. Policy makers on both sides welcomed the signing of a settlement over Laos in Geneva on July 23, 1962.

Concern about the USSR's motives in Cuba escalated during the summer of 1962 and presaged a major crisis. Director of Central Intelligence John McCone warned at an August meeting that Moscow would not let the Castro regime fail and, to prevent its failure, would install medium-range ballistic missiles in Cuba. At an advisory meeting in Secretary Rusk's office on August 21, McCone reported new information on the accelerated Soviet supply of aid to Cuba and the possible construction of missile sites that provoked "general agreement that the situation was critical." When U.S. reconnaissance aircraft confirmed the existence of Soviet offensive missile sites on the island in mid-October, the most dangerous U.S.–Soviet confrontation during the cold war ensued.

The resolution of the Cuban missile crisis prompted an extended reassessment of Soviet foreign policy and long-term U.S.-Soviet relations. Rusk confided to British Ambassador David Ormsby-Gore in November that "we just don't know what they will do"; while the Soviets might undertake a crash program to build up their nuclear strength, they might also become more serious about disarmament. Central Intelligence Agency analysts thought Moscow would choose one path or the other, but State Department analysts contended that, as in the past, the Soviets would pursue both paths, building up their arms while pursuing their objectives through negotiation. Neither group expected a decisive change in the nature of the contest between the two countries. Kennedy nonetheless told Khrushchev's close associate Anastas Mikoyan in November 1962 that Moscow should "abandon the belief that it is its job to kindle revolutionary fires all over the world," and ambassador-at-large Chester Bowles made a similar point to Soviet Ambassador Dobrynin. In early 1963, U.S. intelligence and diplomatic officials remained wary of how Khrushchev would respond to his setback in Cuba.

#### Sources:

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### SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

#### Confidential U.S. State Department Central Files, 1960–1966

The U.S. State Department Central Files are the definitive source of American diplomatic reporting on political, military, social, and economic developments throughout the world in the twentieth century. Surpassing the scope of the State Department's *Foreign Relations of the United States (FRUS)* series, the Central Files for a country provide the researcher extensive coverage of all political, military, social, and economic matters relating to that particular country and/or world event.

The publication of the State Department Central Files for 1960–1966 offers unique opportunities for undergraduate and graduate research. These vast, invaluable, and recently released internal records for most countries are available for a crucial period in U.S. and world history. Each part of the 1960–1966 series will contain a wide range of primary materials: special reports and observations on political and military affairs; studies and statistics on socioeconomic matters; interviews and minutes of meetings with U.S. and foreign government officials and leaders; legal and claims documentation; full texts of important letters and cables sent and received by U.S. diplomats and embassy personnel; reports, news clippings, and translations from journals and newspapers; and countless high-level/head of state government documents, including speeches, memoranda, official reports, *aide-memoiré*, and transcripts of political meetings and assemblies.

In addition, access to these records will stimulate new insights into the evolution of American foreign policy toward both allies and adversaries and into the shaping of the policies of these countries toward the United States as well. Of even greater importance for the study of individual countries is the comprehensive manner in which the Central Files illuminate the internal affairs of foreign countries. There are thousands of pages arranged topically and chronologically on crucial subjects: political parties, unrest and revolution, human rights, government administration, fiscal and monetary issues, labor, housing, police and crime, public health and works, national defense, military equipment and supplies, foreign policy making, wars and alliances, education, religion, culture, trade, industry, and natural resources. On these subjects and more, the Central Files offer authoritative, in-depth, and timely documentation and analysis that cannot be matched.

This convenient microform edition can be used by scholars throughout the world. Easy and immediate access to these records will provide many new insights into how pivotal nations have shaped their policies toward the United States and other nations. Of even greater importance, the records illuminate the internal conditions of these nations in exhaustive detail by reproducing thousands of pages on political, governmental, and military affairs as well as economic and social issues. It is this kind of documentation—official, in-depth, and on crucial topics—that makes the State Department's Central Files essential for research.

# SOURCE NOTE

Microfilmed from the holdings of the National Archives, College Park, MD, Record Group 59: Records of the Department of State, Central Decimal Files, decimal numbers 661 (foreign affairs) and 611.61 (U.S.–USSR foreign affairs) for the period 1960–January 1963. In addition, decimal number 611.61B (U.S.–Ukraine) has been included. All available original documents have been microfilmed. The documents reproduced in this publication are among the records of the U.S. Department of State in the custody of the National Archives of the United States. No copyright is claimed in these official records.

### ORGANIZATION OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF STATE DECIMAL FILING SYSTEM

From 1910 to 1963 the Department of State used a decimal classification system to organize its Central Files. This system assembled and arranged individual documents according to their subject, with each subject having a specific decimal code. The decimal system from 1950 to January 1963 consists of ten primary classifications numbered 0 through 9, each covering a broad subject area.

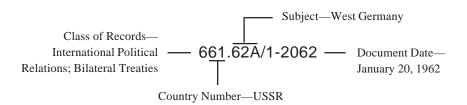
- CLASS 0: Miscellaneous.
- CLASS 1: Administration of the United States Government.
- CLASS 2: Protection of Interests (Persons and Property).
- CLASS 3: International Conferences, Congresses, Meetings, and Organizations.
- CLASS 4: International Trade and Commerce. Trade Relations. Customs Administration.
- CLASS 5: International Informational and Educational Relations. Cultural Affairs. Psychological Warfare.
- CLASS 6: International Political Relations. Bilateral Treaties.
- CLASS 7: Internal Political and National Defense Affairs.
- CLASS 8: Internal Economic, Industrial, and Social Affairs.
- CLASS 9: Other Internal Affairs. Communications. Transportation. Science.

For this section of the U.S. State Department Central Files, UPA has microfilmed the documents contained in Class 6. Within this class, each subject is defined by a decimal file number. The decimal file number is followed by a slant mark (/). The number after the slant mark (/) refers to the date on which the document was generated. Documents within each decimal file number are arranged in chronological order. The entire decimal file number is stamped on the right side of the first page of every document.

In this publication, records classified 661 deal with the foreign policy of the USSR and its political relations with other nations. Due to the State Department's arrangement of these records, countries assigned numbers below 61 will not be found in this file. [Several misfiled documents from country numbers 51h, 51k, 51s, and 60e have been included.] UPA has included files dealing with the political relations between the United States (country number 11) and the USSR in this publication, however. In order to find the political relations between the USSR and countries other than the United States that have a lower number than 61, the researcher should check the CLASS 6 records for that country. These records can either be found at the National Archives, College Park, Maryland, or, for many countries, in microform publications that UPA has made available to libraries.

In a small number of instances, documents were assigned erroneous or incomplete decimal numbers. UPA has included, in brackets, corrected decimal entries. In addition, misfiled decimal number documents have also been included in brackets.

#### CLASS 6. Example, 661.62A/1-2062



661.62A/1-2062 indicates a document dated August 20, 1962, relating to the bilateral relations between the USSR (61) and West Germany (62A).

# Class of Records— International Political Relations — 611.61/12-260 — Document Date— Bilateral Treaties — Guntry Number—United States

611.61/12-260 indicates a document dated January 2, 1960, relating to the bilateral relations between the United States of America (11) and the USSR (61).

Note: For the covenience of the researcher, wherever the pages represented by a specific classification number total more than one hundred, a breakdown of the material by month and year is provided. When applicable, major subjects have been included with the month and year breakdown.

### NUMERICAL LIST OF COUNTRY NUMBERS

- 00 THE WORLD (Universe)
- 01 Outer Space (Aerosphere)
- 01a Moon
- 02 Antarctic
- 03 Arctic
- 10 THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE
- 11 United States
- 11a Hawaii (Ocean or Kuré Islands and Palmyra Island)
- 11b U.S. Possessions in the Pacific Ocean
- 11c Puerto Rico
- 11d Guam
- 11e American Samoa (Tutuila, Manua Islands, etc.)
- 11f Canal Zone (Panama Canal Zone), Perido, Naos, Culebra, and Flamenco Islands
- 11g Virgin Islands of the U.S. (St. Croix, St. John, and St. Thomas)
- 11h Wake Island
- 12 Mexico
- 13 CENTRAL AMERICA
- 14 Guatemala
- 15 Honduras
- 16 El Salvador
- 17 Nicaragua
- 18 Costa Rica
- 19 Panama
- 20 SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA (South of the Rio Grande River)
- 21 Colombia
- 22 Ecuador (Galapagos Islands)
- 23 Peru
- 24 Bolivia
- 25 Chile

- 31 Venezuela
- 32 Brazil
- 33 Uruguay
- 34 Paraguay
- 35 Argentina
- 36 WEST INDIAN REPUBLICS
- 37 Cuba, including Isle of Pines
- 38 Haiti
- 39 Dominican Republic
- 40 EUROPE
- 40a Ireland (Eire) (Irish Free State)
- 40b Iceland
- 41 Great Britain, United Kingdom
- 41a Northern Ireland
- 41b British possessions in the Western Hemisphere (except Canada)
- 41c British Honduras
- 41d British Guiana
- 41e British West Indies (includes 41f–41j)
- 41f The West Indies (Federation of British Colonies in the Caribbean)
- 41g Bahamas
- 41h Bermuda
- 41j Virgin Islands
- 41r Falkland Islands
- 41s South Orkney Islands (South Georgia, South Orkneys, and South Sandwich Islands)
- 41t South Shetland Islands
- 42 Canada (including Newfoundland and Labrador)
- 43 Australia
- 44 New Zealand (Cook Islands, Kermad Islands, and Union Islands [Tokela])
- 45 British Territories in Africa
- 45a Union of South Africa (Cape of Good Hope, Transvaal, Orange Free State, Natal)
- 45b British South Africa (45c–45f)
- 45c Rhodesia (Mashonaland, Matabeleland, and Nyasaland Federation)
- 45d Basutoland
- 45e Bechuanaland
- 45f Swaziland
- 45g British West Africa
- 45h Nigeria (including that portion of the Cameroons under British Protectorate)
- 45j Ghana (*see* 79)
- 45m Sierra Leone

45n	Gambia
45p	British East Africa
45r	Kenya Colony
45s	Uganda
45t	Zanzibar
45u	Somaliland (protectorate)
45w	Sudan
45x	British Southwest Africa (formerly German Southwest Africa)
46	British territories in Asia
46a	Andaman and Nicobar Islands
46b	Laccadive Islands
46c	Aden Colony and Protectorate (Hadhramaut, Kamaran, Perim,
	Socotra, Abdul Quiri, and Kuria Muria Islands)
46d	Bahrein Islands
46e	Ceylon
46f	Singapore (Christmas Island in the Indian Ocean)
46g	Hong Kong
46h	British Borneo (North Borneo, Brunei, and Sarawak)
46j	Republic of the Maldive Islands
46k	Fiji
46m	Papua (formerly British New Guinea)
46n	Pacific Islands, including Tonga (Friendly), Cocos (Isla de Cocos), Labuan, Solomon, Pitcairn, Gilbert Islands, Ellice Islands, and British
	interest in Christmas Island, Phoenix, and Keeling Islands
47	British territories in Mediterranean
47a	Gibraltar
47b	Malta
47c	Cyprus
47d	St. Helena and dependencies (Diego Alvarez, Gough,
	Inaccessible, and Nightingale Islands)
47e	Tristan da Cunha
47f	Ascension Island
47g	Seychelles
47h	Mauritius
48	Poland (including Danzig)
49	Czechoslovakia
	WESTERN CONTINENTAL EUROPE
50a	Luxembourg
50b	Monaco
50c	Andorra
50d	San Marino
50f	Liechtenstein
50g	Free Territory of Trieste (FTT)

- 51 France (including Corsica)
- 51a St. Pierre and Miquelon
- 51b Martinique
- 51c Guadeloupe and dependencies (Marie Galante, Les Saintes, Desirade, St. Barthelemy and St. Martin) (French West Indies, collectively)
- 51d French Guiana (Cayenne) Inini
- 51e French colonies in America
- 51f French India
- 51g Indochina
- 51h Cambodia
- 51j Laos
- 51k Vietnam
- 51m New Caledonia and dependencies (Isle of Pines, Loyalty Islands, Huon Islands, Chesterfield Islands, Wallis Archipelago)
- 51n Society Islands (Tahiti, Moorea-Morea; Leeward Island-Iles Sous-le-Vent)
- 51p Lesser groups (Tuamotu-Tumotu or Low Archipelago; Gambier Archipelago; Marquesas; Tubuai Archipelago-Austral Islands)
- 51r New Hebrides
- 51s Algeria
- 51t French West Africa and the Sahara (Senegal, French Guinea, Ivory Coast, Dahomey, French Sudan, Upper Senegal, and the Niger; Mauritania and Dakar), Togo
- 51u French Equatorial Africa (French Congo) (Gabun-Gabon; Middle Congo-Moyen Congo; Ubanga Shari-Oubangui Chari; and Chad-Tchad; Brazzaville); Cameroun
- 51v French Somali Coast and dependencies (Somali Coast); Djibouti, Issa-Somalis; Dankali, Adaels, Ouemas, and Debenehs
- 51w Madagascar
- 51x Other African Islands (Mayotte, Comoro, Reunion, Amsterdam, St. Paul Marion, Crozet, and Kerguelen)
- 51y French possessions and protectorates in Oceania and Eastern Pacific (Australasia and Oceania)
- 52 Spain
- 52a Canary Islands
- 52b Spanish possessions in Africa
- 52c Rio de Oro and Adrar (Western Sahara)
- 52d Rio Muni and Cape San Juan (Spanish Guinea)
- 52e Fernando Po, Annobon, Corisco, and Elobey Islands
- 52f Tetuan and Ceuta; Gomera, Alhucemas, Melilla
- 52g Balearic Islands
- 53 Portugal

53a	Madeira
53b	Azores
53c	Mozambique
53d	Portuguese India (Goa, Damao, Diu)
53e	Macao (Macau)
53f	Timor
53g	Cape Verde Islands (Santo Antão, São Nicolau, São Vicente, Fogo, Santiago, Boa Vista, Sal Santa, Luzia, Branco, Raso, Maio, Brava,
	Rei, and Rombo)
53h	Portuguese Guinea (Guinea Coast), Bijagoz Islands, and Bolama Island
53k	São Thomé (São Tomé) and Principe
53m	Ladana and Cabinda
53n	Angola (Portuguese West Africa), Congo, Loanda, Benguella, Mossamedes, Huilla, and Lunda
53p	Portuguese East Africa
54	Switzerland
55	Belgium
55a	Belgian Congo (Belgin Kongo)
56	Netherlands
56a	Surinam (Netherlands Guiana)
56b	Netherlands Antilles (formerly Netherlands West Indies) (Curaçao,
	Bonaire, Aruba, St. Martin, St. Eustatius, Saba)
56c	Miscellaneous Islands (Riau-Lingga Archipelago, Bangka-Banca;
	Billiton, Molucca, Timor Archipelago, Bai and Lombok, Netherlands
	New Guinea, or Western New Guinea)
56d	Indonesia
56f	Sumatra
57	Norway
57a	Scandinavia (57, 58, 59, 60e)
57b	Spitsbergen (Spitzbergen)
57c	Lapland (Parts of 57, 58, 60e, 61)
58	Sweden
59	Denmark
59a	Greenland
59b	Faeroe (Faroe) or Sheep Islands
60	EASTERN CONTINENTAL EUROPE (including Balkans, 67, 68, 69,
	81, and European part of 82)
60a	Baltic States
60b	Esthonia
60c	Latvia
60d	Lithuania
60e	Finland (Aland Islands)

- 61 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
- 61a Bessarabia
- 61b Ukraine
- 61c Sakhalin Island (Russian portion)
- 62 Germany
- 62a Federal Republic of Germany (West Germany) (Saar)
- 62b Russian Zone (East Germany)
- 62c Polish Administration
- 63 Austria
- 64 Hungary
- 65 Italy
- 65a Vatican City
- 66 Rumania (Roumania)
- 67 Albania
- 68 Yugoslavia
- 69 Bulgaria
- 70 AFRICA (For Belgian possessions, *see* 55a) (For British possessions, *see* 45) (For French possessions, *see* 51s etc.)
- 70a Mediterranean countries (General)
- 70b Republic of Guinea (*see* 79)
- 71 Morocco
- 72 Tunisia
- 73 Tripoli (Libya or Libia), Barca, Misurata, Benghazi, Derna, Cyrenaica
- 74 Egypt (*see* 86b)
- 75 Ethiopia (Hamara, Galla, and Harar)
- 75a Eritrea
- 76 Liberia
- 77 Trust Territory of Somaliland
- 78 Tanganyika Territory (Ruanda-Urundi), formerly German East Africa
- 79 West African states (includes 45j and 70b)
- 80 NEAR EAST
- 81 Greece
- 81a Crete
- 81b Samos
- 82 Turkey
- 83 Syria (*see* 86b)
- 83a Lebanon (Levant States)
- 84 Palestine
- 84a Israel
- 35 Jordan (Hashemite Jordan Kingdom) (formerly Trans-Jordan)
- 86 Arabia (Arab League) (United Arab states, includes 86b and 86h)
- 86a Saudia Arabia (Kingdom of Hejas and Nejd)
- 86b United Arab Republic (includes 74 and 83)

86d 86e 86f 86g 86h 87	Kuwait Muscat and Oman Qatar Trucial Sheikhs Yemen Iraq (Mesopotamia)
88 89	Iran (Persia) Afghanistan
90	FAR EAST (including all of Asia)
90a	Bhutan
90b	Burma
90c	Nepal
90d	Pakistan (Baluchistan)
91	India
92	Thailand (Siam)
93	China
93a	Manchuria
93b	Tibet
94	Japan Formood (Taiwan)
94a 94b	Formosa (Taiwan) Sakhalin Island (Japanese portion)
940 94c	Ryukyu Islands (Okinawa), Nampo Islands (Bonin, Volcano, and
340	Marcus)
95	Korea
95a	North Korea
95b	South Korea
96	Philippine Republic
97	Malaya (Federation of Malaya comprises the states Pahang, Perak, Negri Sembilan, Selangor, Johore, Kedah, Perlis, Kelantan, Trengganu, and the settlements Malacca and Penang) (includes Province of Wellesley)
98 99	Republic of Indonesia (Java, Sumatra, Borneo, Celebes) Pacific Islands (Mandated), New Guinea, Bismarck Archipelago, Solomon Islands (Bougainville, Baku), Marshall Islands, Nauru, Caroline Islands, Pelew (Palau) Islands, Marianna Islands (Ladrone Islands), Samoa (Samoan Islands, Western Samoa), Savaii, Upolu

# **ACRONYM LIST**

AID	U.S. Agency for International Development
CEMA	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (also known as COMECON)
CENTO	Central Treaty Organization
CPSU	Communist Party of the Soviet Union
ΝΑΤΟ	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
POWs	Prisoners of War
PRC	People's Republic of China
UAR	United Arab Republic
UN	United Nations
UNECA	United Nations Economic Commission for Africa
U.S.	United States
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
U-2	Lockheed-built high altitude spy plane

## **REEL INDEX**

Reel 1 Frame File

Subject

	Po	olitical and Other International Relations; Bilateral Treaties—USSR
0001	661.00	Political Relations between the USSR and Other Countries January 1960 Soviet international affairs; Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; peaceful coexistence campaign; foreign policy.
0037		February 1960 Peaceful coexistence campaign; Soviet–Free World relations; Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; Gronchi-Khrushchev talks; political, economic, and military situation.
0100		March 1960 Foreign policy; Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; Nikita Khrushchev's tour of Central and Southeast Asia; anticommunist propaganda; protest of U.S. congressional brochure, <i>The</i> <i>Crimes of Khrushchev;</i> Soviet interference in the internal affairs of other countries; Soviet–Free World relations; Nikita Khrushchev's position on nuclear arms ban.
0132		April 1960 Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; Soviet international affairs; Communist Party tactics; PRC on Soviet foreign policy.
0161		May 1960
0169		June 1960 Khrushchev on foreign policy; Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; international situation; Soviet–Free World relations; U-2 incident; Sino-Soviet relations.

Frame	File	Subject
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0261		August 1960 Nuclear war effects and the Bucharest conference; Canadian government statements on Soviet intention; Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; U-2 incident; Iraq; U.S. views on Soviet behavior and policies.
0314		September 1960 International situation; Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; USSR-PRC dispute; U.S. analysis of Soviet policies; East Germany and Berlin.
0364		October 1960 Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; views on thermonuclear war; Eastern Europe; peaceful coexistence campaign; international situation.
0400		November 1960 Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; Soviet position in the UN; international situation.
0426		December 1960 Peaceful coexistence policy; Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; international situation; Yugoslavia; PRC; Eastern Europe; Moscow Declaration; Sino-Soviet relations; nonexport of counterrevolution concept.
0466		January 1961 Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; Karl Marx's anti–Russian ideas controversy; Laos.
0490		February 1961 Moscow Conference; Sino-Soviet relations; Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; Erich Fromm and Soviet and Chinese communism; limited war in Soviet policy; Russian diplomacy.
0552		March 1961 World War II Estonian war criminals; Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; foreign policy.
0578		April 1961 Thompson-Khrushchev meeting; Congo crisis; Soviet attacks on the UN; Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; West German–Soviet relations.
0599		May 1961

Frame	File	Subject
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0622		July 1961
0631		August 1961 Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; Soviet nuclear war threats; Berlin crisis; Soviet–U.S. relations.
0662		September 1961 Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; nuclear testing; domestic and international problems; Soviet terrorism; Berlin policy; Reynaud-Khrushchev talks; Soviet international situation; joint Soviet bloc military exercises; Moscow Declaration.
0739		October 1961 Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; <i>Background Information on the Soviet Union in International</i> <i>Relations;</i> Second International Congress of League of Liberty; Soviet political warfare.
0768		November 1961 Background Information on the Soviet Union in International Relations; Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; 22nd CPSU Congress; peaceful coexistence policy.
0787		December 1961 Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; Berlin policy; <i>Background Information on the Soviet Union in</i> <i>International Relations;</i> Finland.
0803		January 1962 Neutral or nonaligned nations; Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; position on local war; Nikita Khrushchev's power position; peaceful coexistence policy; foreign policy.
0830		February 1962 Peaceful coexistence policy; Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; Soviet colonialism.
0851		March 1962 Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; Vladimir Bakaric on 22nd CPSU Congress; Soviet imperialism and colonialism; Henri Langlais on international communism; peaceful coexistence policy.
0882		April 1962 Soviet imperialism and colonialism; peaceful coexistence policy; Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions.

Frame File	Subject
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0927	June 1962 Nikita Khrushchev on Soviet-Bulgarian relations; Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions.
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0959	September 1962 Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions.
0969	October 1962 Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; alleged secret treaties between the USSR and Mexico, Brazil, and Chile.
0975	November 1962 Soviet populace on Cuban adventures; Soviet Cuban policy; leadership and Communist bloc; Watch Committee of the United States Intelligence Board; Soviet intentions; CPSU; international situation.
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### Reel 2

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  661.0012 Political Relations between the USSR and Other Countries:
- 0014 661.0012 Political Relations between the USSR and Other Countries: Peace; Friendship; Alliance; Non-Aggression—Arbitration; Conciliation: Limitation of Arms

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0061	661.0094	Political Relations between the USSR and Other Countries: Other Relations; Bilateral Treaties—Air Navigation Treaties
62	661.517 [661.5144	Political Relations between the USSR and France: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Literary, Artistic, and Industrial Property; Copyrights and Patents]
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0161		May 1960
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0167		October 1960
0168		November 1960 Soviet propaganda campaign; Konrad Adenauer and détente with USSR.
0174		January 1961 Adenauer-Brandt talks on Soviet relations; disarmament, German peace treaty issue, and opposition to West Germany in NATO; Berlin.
0193		February 1961 Soviet military attaché exchange; German peace treaty issue; Berlin.
0205		March 1961 Balance of payments issue; West German peace treaty issue; repatriation of German nationals in the USSR.
0212		April 1961 German peace treaty issue; Soviet embassy staff; Soviet policy toward Germany.
0219		May 1961
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0229		November 1961 Berlin situation
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0245		January 1962 Berlin situation; West German–Soviet relations; Willy Brandt; Thompson- Gromyko talks.
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0543		August 1962
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Frame	File	Subject
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0565	661.62A94	Political Relations between the USSR and West Germany: Other Relations; Bilateral Treaties—Air Navigation Treaties
0568	661.62B	Political Relations between the USSR and East Germany February 1960 Otto Kuusinen.
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0577		December 1960 First Secretary Walter Ulbricht; propaganda.
0580		May 1961 East German peace treaty.
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0591		August 1961 Soviet–East German peace treaty; Soviet–East German construction of the Berlin Wall.
0596		September 1961
0597		October 1961 U.S. views on Soviet–East German peace treaty.
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0683		May 1960
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0698		June 1961 Khrushchev-Kreisky talks on Berlin situation.
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Frame	File	Subject
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0053		July 1961
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0082		November 1961 Soviet propaganda attacks on Albania; Enver Hoxha; PRC support for Albania.
0105		December 1961 Break off of Soviet-Albanian relations; Albanian withdrawal from Warsaw Pact.
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0158		February 1962 Albania expels Soviet Warsaw Pact military representatives.
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0165		January 1963 Albanian and Sino-Soviet ideological conflicts.
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0326		October 1962 Soviet-Yugoslav cooperation agreement; U.S. most-favored-nation status and Yugoslavia.
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[0826		November 1962 PRC penetration of Africa.]
0828	661.75	Political Relations between the USSR and Ethiopia
[0837	661.83	Political Relations between the USSR and Syria]
[0842	661.834	Political Relations between the USSR and Syria: Economic Treaties and Agreements]
[0843	661.835	Political Relations between the USSR and Syria: Cultural Treaties and Agreements]
[0849	661.8394	Political Relations between the USSR and Syria: Other Relations; Bilateral Treaties—Air Navigation Treaties]
[0869	661.83A	Political Relations between the USSR and Lebanon]
[0879	661.83A5	Political Relations between the USSR and Lebanon: Cultural Treaties and Agreements]
[0881	661.83A94	Political Relations between the USSR and Lebanon: Other Relations; Bilateral Treaties—Air Navigation Treaties]
[0883	661.73	Political Relations between the USSR and Libya]
[0892	661.7341	Political Relations between the USSR and Libya: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Trade Agreements, Treaties, and Conventions]
0894	661.75	Political Relations between the USSR and Ethiopia
0912	661.754	Political Relations between the USSR and Ethiopia: Economic Treaties and Agreements
0913	661.755	Political Relations between the USSR and Ethiopia: Cultural Treaties and Agreements

Frame	File	Subject
0917	661.7594	Political Relations between the USSR and Ethiopia: Other Relations; Bilateral Treaties—Air Navigation Treaties
0926	661.76	Political Relations between the USSR and Liberia
0929	661.77	Political Relations between the USSR and the Trust Territory of Somaliland
0944	661.774	Political Relations between the USSR and the Trust Territory of Somaliland: Economic Treaties and Agreements
0972	661.775	Political Relations between the USSR and the Trust Territory of Somaliland: Cultural Treaties and Agreements
0980	661.78	Political Relations between the USSR and Tanganyika
0983	661.80	Political Relations between the USSR and the Near East
0984	661.80A	Political Relations between the USSR and Cyprus
0992	661.80A41	Political Relations between the USSR and Cyprus: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Trade Agreements, Treaties, and Conventions
1005	661.80B [661.86B	Political Relations between the USSR and the United Arab Republic]
1009	661.81	Political Relations between the USSR and Greece

### Political and Other International Relations; Bilateral Treaties—USSR cont.

0001	661.81	Political Relations between the USSR and Greece cont.
0032	661.8141	Political Relations between the USSR and Greece: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Trade Agreements, Treaties, and Conventions
0048	661.82	Political Relations between the USSR and Turkey January 1960
0050		April 1960 Menderes-Khrushchev visit exchange.
0051		May 1960 U-2 incident; Turkish elections.
0053		June 1960
0067		July 1960 Soviet-Turkish border situation.
0069		August 1960

Frame File	Subject
0076	September 1960 Khrushchev-Gursel visit.
0085	October 1960 Soviet-Turkish cultural relations.
0093	March 1961
0096	May 1961
0097	September 1961 Soviet military buildup along Turkish border.
0098	October 1961
[0099	November 1960]
0101	March 1961
0102	May 1961
0103	June 1961 Soviet attacks on Gursel regime.
0104	August 1961
0106	September 1961
0108	November 1961 Khrushchev on relations with Turkey.
0111	December 1961
0112	January 1962 Soviet peaceful coexistence policy.
0116	February 1962 NATO missile bases in Turkey.
0117	May 1962 Soviet peaceful coexistence policy; Nikita Khrushchev's criticism of Turkey.
0132	June 1962 Soviet propaganda attacks on Turkey.
0140	July 1962
0148	August 1962 Soviet-Turkish border situation.
0150	September 1962 Soviet visit invitations to Turkish officials.

Frame	File	Subject
0152		October 1962 Soviet visit invitations to Turkish officials; Cuban missile crisis.
0157		December 1962 Soviet visit invitations to Turkish officials.
0162	661.8241	Political Relations between the USSR and Turkey: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Trade Agreements, Treaties, and Conventions
0165	661.829	Political Relations between the USSR and Turkey: Other Relations; Bilateral Treaties
0176	661.84A	Political Relations between the USSR and Israel March 1960
0179		April 1960 Proposed David Ben-Gurion–Nikita Khrushchev meeting.
0181		June 1960
0182		July 1960
0183		August 1960
0184		September 1960
0185		October 1960
0186		December 1960 Russian Orthodox properties in Jerusalem.
0188		January 1961
0189		April 1961 Soviet propaganda attacks on Israel.
0193		May 1961 Soviet approaches to Israeli Liberal Party.
0195		July 1961 Golda Meir's criticism of the USSR; Soviet propaganda attacks on Israel.
0223		August 1961
0225		November 1961 Anti-Semitism in trials of Jews in USSR.
0226		February 1962 Soviet propaganda attacks on Israel.
0229		March 1962 Israeli support for nuclear nonproliferation resolution.

Frame	File	Subject
0230		April 1962
0231		June 1962
0233	661.84A5	Political Relations between the USSR and Israel: Cultural Treaties and Agreements.
0238	661.85	Political Relations between the USSR and Jordan
0250	661.86	Political Relations between the USSR and Arabia
0256	661.86A	Political Relations between the USSR and Saudi Arabia
0266	661.86B	Political Relations between the USSR and the United Arab Republic January 1960 Soviet arms sales in Middle East.
0275		June 1960
0277		September 1960
0278		December 1960 UAR vice president's visit to USSR.
0287		January 1961 UAR law restricting imports; Gamal Abdel Nasser.
0295		March 1961
0297		May 1961 Egyptian labor delegations to Sino-Soviet bloc; Soviet propaganda attack on Anwar Sadat; Soviet and UAR diplomatic missions.
[0307		July 1961 Aswan Dam construction.]
0312		June 1961 Soviet protest of UAR treatment of Syrian Communists; Soviet propaganda attacks on UAR; deterioration of Soviet-UAR relations; views of Nikita Khrushchev and Anwar Sadat; rivalry for Syria.
0398		July 1961 Soviet support for communist subversion in UAR; UAR law restricting imports; UAR and Soviet objectives in Cyprus; UAR position on the Congo crisis.
0426		August 1961 Soviet control over military equipment sent to Egypt.
0429		September 1961
0432		December 1961 UAR-Soviet military bases talks.

Frame	File	Subject
0433		January 1962 Soviet military presence in Egypt.
0440		February 1962 Soviet bloc policy in the Near East; Chester Bowles' visit to UAR.
0441		October 1962 Soviet recognition of the Yemen Arab Republic.
0442		January 1963
0444	661.86B41	Political Relations between the USSR and the United Arab Republic: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Trade Agreements, Treaties, and Conventions
0467	661.86B43	Political Relations between the USSR and the United Arab Republic: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Financial Treaties and Agreements
0470	661.86B5	Political Relations between the USSR and the United Arab Republic: Cultural Treaties and Agreements
0474	661.86B94	Political Relations between the USSR and the United Arab Republic: Other Relations; Bilateral Treaties—Air Navigation Treaties
0478	661.86B97 [661.86B45	Political Relations between the USSR and the United Arab Republic: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy]
0480	661.86D	Political Relations between the USSR and Kuwait
0482	661.86H	Political Relations between the USSR and Yemen
0511	661.87	Political Relations between the USSR and Iraq
0558	661.874	Political Relations between the USSR and Iraq: Economic Treaties and Agreements
0562	661.8741	Political Relations between the USSR and Iraq: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Trade Agreements, Treaties, and Conventions
0564	661.8743	Political Relations between the USSR and Iraq: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Financial Treaties and Agreements
0567	661.8745	Political Relations between the USSR and Iraq: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy
0578	661.875	Political Relations between the USSR and Iraq: Cultural Treaties and Agreements
0585	661.877	Political Relations between the USSR and Iraq: Military and Defense Treaties

Frame	File	Subject
0593	661.8794	Political Relations between the USSR and Iraq: Other Relations; Bilateral Treaties—Air Navigation Treaties
0602	661.88	Political Relations between the USSR and Iran February 1960 Soviet propaganda attacks.
0617		March 1960
0621		April 1960 Soviet propaganda attacks; proposed normalization of Soviet-Iranian relations.
0634		June 1960 Iranian refusal of foreign missile bases; Soviet propaganda attacks.
0642		July 1960 Iranian refusal of foreign missile bases; Soviet propaganda attacks; Soviet overflights.
0685		August 1960
0697		September 1960 Nikita Khrushchev–shah exchange; proposal for joint U.S.–British security survey; Soviet propaganda attacks; normalization of trade.
0722		October 1960 Demilitarized zone proposal between USSR and Iran; efforts to improve Soviet-Iranian relations; Iranian refusal of foreign missile bases.
0743		November 1960 Soviet propaganda attacks; Iranian distrust of CENTO; Iranian goodwill mission to USSR; Iranian refusal of foreign missile bases; Soviet complaints regarding U.S. use of Iranian air space for spy flights.
0784		December 1960 Iranian goodwill mission to USSR; Soviet-Iranian talks; proposed normalization of trade; Soviet propaganda attacks.
0795		January 1961 Soviet propaganda attacks; Iranian goodwill mission to USSR.
0802		February 1961
0803		March 1961
0804		April 1961 Western military exercises in Iran.
0807		May 1961 Soviet demand for Iranian withdrawal from CENTO.

Frame	File	Subject
0811		June 1961 Soviet demand for Iranian withdrawal from CENTO; Iranian refusal of foreign missile bases; Soviet propaganda attacks.
0816		July 1961
0817		August 1961 Appointment of Ali Gholi Ardalan as Iranian ambassador to the USSR.
0822		September 1961 Proposed normalization of relations.
0824		October 1961
0825		November 1961 Soviet propaganda attacks; Iranian refusal of foreign missile bases.
0831		December 1961 Iranian refusal of foreign missile bases.
0835		January 1962 Iranian refusal of foreign missile bases.
0852		February 1962 Iranian refusal of foreign missile bases.
0854		March 1962
0858		August 1962 Soviet subversive activities in Iran.
0868		September 1962 Iranian refusal of foreign missile bases; Iranian goodwill mission to USSR.
0879		October 1962 Iranian-Soviet relations under the Amini government; Iranian goodwill mission to USSR.
0890		November 1962 Soviet propaganda attacks; Soviet-Iranian transit agreement.
0895		December 1962 Inspection of Iranian border guard posts.
0898	661.883	Political Relations between the USSR and Iran: Boundary Questions
0907	661.8841	Political Relations between the USSR and Iran: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Trade Agreements, Treaties, and Conventions
0918	661.8842	Political Relations between the USSR and Iran: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Treaties of Friendship, Commerce, and Navigation
0922	661.887	Political Relations between the USSR and Iran: Military and Defense Agreements

Frame	File	Subject
0924	661.889	Political Relations between the USSR and Iran: Other Relations; Bilateral Treaties
0925	661.89	Political Relations between the USSR and Afghanistan January 1960 Sino-Soviet bloc politico-economic relations.
0932		February 1960
0934		March 1960 Self-determination.
0937		June 1960 Afghan request for U.S. assistance.
0940		July 1960 Sino-Soviet bloc politico-economic relations.
0980		December 1960 Sino-Soviet bloc politico-economic relations.

### Political and Other International Relations; Bilateral Treaties—USSR cont.

0001	661.89	Political Relations between the USSR and Afghanistan cont. January 1961
0003		April 1961
0004		August 1961 Severance of Afghan-Pakistani diplomatic relations.
0007		September 1961 Pakistani policy on Afghanistan.
0009		October 1961 Soviet subsidizing of transit of Afghan products; Pakistani policy on Afghanistan.
0012		November 1961 Passage of U.S. AID materials through Iran.
0015		December 1961 Pakistani policy on Afghanistan.
0024		February 1962 Soviet economic and military aid; Afghan-Pakistani border clashes.
0027		March 1962 Soviet economic and military aid.

Frame	File	Subject
0028		April 1962 Pakistani policy on Afghanistan.
0029		August 1962 Shah of Iran's mediation in Afghan-Pakistani dispute; King Zahir's visit to USSR.
0036		September 1962 United States on Afghan dependence on USSR; Soviet position in Afghanistan; opinion on Soviet persecution of Muslims.
0044		October 1962 Soviet aid programs; political situation.
0050		January 1963
0054	661.894	Political Relations between the USSR and Afghanistan: Economic Treaties and Agreements
0068	661.8941	Political Relations between the USSR and Afghanistan: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Trade Agreements, Treaties, and Conventions
0081	661.8945	Political Relations between the USSR and Afghanistan: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy
0083	661.895	Political Relations between the USSR and Afghanistan: Cultural Treaties and Agreements
0088	661.899	Political Relations between the USSR and Afghanistan: Other Relations; Bilateral Treaties
0091	661.8995	Political Relations between the USSR and Afghanistan: Other Relations; Bilateral Treaties—Science Treaties
0092	661.90	Political Relations between the USSR and the Far East
0114	661.90B	Political Relations between the USSR and Burma
0124	661.90B5	Political Relations between the USSR and Burma: Cultural Treaties and Agreements
0125	661.90B7	Political Relations between the USSR and Burma: Military and Defense Agreements
0127	661.90B94	Political Relations between the USSR and Burma: Other Relations; Bilateral Treaties—Air Navigation Treaties
0153	661.90C	Political Relations between the USSR and Nepal
0160	661.90C31	Political Relations between the USSR and Nepal: Boundary Questions— Land Boundary

Frame	File	Subject
0162	661.90C4	Political Relations between the USSR and Nepal: Economic Treaties and Agreements
0164	661.90C5	Political Relations between the USSR and Nepal: Cultural Treaties and Agreements
0165	661.90D	Political Relations between the USSR and Pakistan March 1960 Sino-Soviet bloc politico-economic relations; Pushtunistan question.
0204		April 1960 Pushtunistan question.
0210		May 1960 Pushtunistan question; Sino-Soviet bloc trade; Soviet participation in economic development; Soviet overflights.
0223		June 1960 U-2 incident.
0228		July 1960 Soviet control of defense communications in northern Afghanistan; Soviet-Pakistani economic and cultural relations.
0233		October 1960 Support for Soviet disarmament proposals; Soviet-Pakistani talks on oil and mineral exploration.
0245		November 1960 U.S. trade relations with USSR; Soviet-Pakistani talks on oil and mineral exploration.
0247		December 1960 Pushtunistan question.
0248		February 1961 Views on Soviet infiltration of Afghanistan.
0253		June 1961 Nikita Khrushchev's criticism of Pakistan.
0256		July 1961
0257		August 1961 Soviet policy on Kashmir.
0259		September 1961 Nikita Khrushchev's criticism of Pakistan
0262		October 1961
0263		December 1961

Frame	File	Subject
0266		March 1962 Pakistani position on Kashmir.
0273		May 1962 Soviet-Pakistani cultural exchanges.
0279		June 1962 Soviet position on Kashmir.
0280		October 1962
0282		November 1962 Eastern European economic assistance offers.
0283		December 1962 Soviet policy toward Pakistan.
0284		January 1963 Sino-Soviet political and economic penetration; Pushtunistan question; opening of Soviet consulates.
0312	661.90D4	Political Relations between the USSR and Pakistan: Economic Treaties and Agreements
0318	661.90D41	Political Relations between the USSR and Pakistan: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Trade Agreements, Treaties, and Conventions
0334	661.90D43	Political Relations between the USSR and Pakistan: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Financial Treaties and Agreements
0368	661.90D5	Political Relations between the USSR and Pakistan: Cultural Treaties and Agreements
0369	661.90D9	Political Relations between the USSR and Pakistan: Other Relations; Bilateral Treaties
0373	661.91	Political Relations between the USSR and India January 1960 Voroshilov visit.
0374		March 1960 Opening of Moscow University of Friendship.
0375		April 1960 Jawaharlal Nehru–Chou En-lai talks; proposed opening of Soviet consulate in Madras.
0378		May 1960 Sino-Soviet politico-economic relations; proposed opening of Soviet consulate in Madras.
0393		June 1960 PRC and Soviet attitudes toward India; Sino-Soviet politico-economic relations.

Frame File	Subject
0417	December 1960 Sino-Soviet politico-economic relations; Jawaharlal Nehru–Nikita Khrushchev talks; Indian credit utilization.
0437	March 1961 Laos.
0442	April 1961
0443	May 1961 Sino-Soviet politico-economic relations.
0457	September 1961 Soviet activities in Calcutta; Nehru-Khrushchev talks.
0464	January 1963 Leonid Brezhnev visit.
0466	February 1962
0467	March 1962 Soviet-Indian cultural relations.
0470	April 1962 Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru establishes new government; PRC- Indian trade and communications agreement.
0472	May 1962 U.S. policy toward India.
0474	June 1962 Soviet-Indian demarche on Southeast Asia; Indian attitudes toward USSR.
0478	July 1962 Proposed Soviet mediation in Sino-Indian border dispute.
0479	September 1962
0480	October 1962 Proposed Soviet mediation in Sino-Indian border dispute.
0482	November 1962 Proposed Soviet mediation in Sino-Indian border dispute; Soviet aircraft sales; Sino-Indian conflict.
0495	December 1962 Soviet position on Sino-Indian conflict.
0497	January 1963 Soviet aircraft sales.

Frame	File	Subject
0498	661.914	Political Relations between the USSR and India: Economic Treaties and Agreements
0499	661.9141	Political Relations between the USSR and India: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Trade Agreements, Treaties, and Conventions
0506	661.9143	Political Relations between the USSR and India: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Financial Treaties and Agreements
0508	661.9145	Political Relations between the USSR and India: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy
0513	661.915	Political Relations between the USSR and India: Cultural Treaties and Agreements
0518	661.917	Political Relations between the USSR and India: Military and Defense Agreements
0522	661.9194	Political Relations between the USSR and India: Other Relations; Bilateral Treaties—Air Navigation Treaties
0536	661.92	Political Relations between the USSR and Thailand October 1960 Thai and Soviet positions on Laotian crisis.
0538		November 1960 Sino-Soviet bloc politico-economic relations.
0558		December 1960
0560		March 1961 Laos.
0563		April 1961 Soviet trade increase proposal; Thailand on Laotian ceasefire.
0564		July 1961 Soviet-Thai cultural relations; Soviet demand for economic cooperation; Laos; U.S. economic assistance program.
0587		October 1961 Soviet demand for economic cooperation.
0591		February 1962 Soviet-Thai trade agreement.
0594		July 1962 Soviet-Thai cultural exchanges.
0598	661.9241	Political Relations between the USSR and Thailand: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Trade Agreements, Treaties, and Conventions

Frame	File	Subject
0604	661.93	Political Relations between the USSR and China [Sino-Soviet ideological and policy disputes] January 1960 Soviet attitudes toward PRC; friction over Nepal and India.
0611		February 1960
0613		March 1960
0615		April 1960 Rivalry in Cuba.
0621		May 1960 Rivalry in Indonesia.
0631		June 1960 Sino-Soviet talks on deliveries of industrial equipment.
0687		July 1960 Bucharest Conference.
0722		August 1960 Bucharest Conference; Varna Conference; exodus of Soviet technical advisers; Moscow Manifesto.
0840		September 1960 Withdrawal of Soviet technical advisers.
0898		October 1960 Cuba and United States on Sino-Soviet break; withdrawal of Soviet technical advisers.
0942		November 1960 Nikita Khrushchev–Ho Chi Minh meeting.
1055		December 1960 Sino-Soviet economic offensive; Moscow Declaration; PRC pressures on USSR.
[1102	661.9324	Political Relations between the USSR and China: War; Hostilities— Prisoners of War]
[1107	661.937 661.934	Political Relations between the USSR and China: Economic Treaties and Agreements]
1109	661.93	Political Relations between the USSR and China cont. January 1962 Sino-Soviet economic offensive; U.S. policy on Sino-Soviet dispute.
1145		February 1962 PRC propaganda attacks; nuclear power and Sino-Soviet relations; disarmament; Soviet attitude toward Vietnam.

Frame File	Subject
1171	March 1962 Ho Chi Minh offer to mediate Sino-Soviet dispute; Nikita Khrushchev's criticism of PRC.
1201	April 1962 PRC condemnation of Nikita Khrushchev; Geneva disarmament talks; PRC National People's Congress.

### Political and Other International Relations; Bilateral Treaties—USSR cont.

0001	661.93	Political Relations between the USSR and China cont. [Sino-Soviet ideological and policy disputes.] May 1962 U.S. policy on Sino-Soviet dispute.
0028		June 1962 U.S. policy on Sino-Soviet dispute; CEMA meeting.
0049		July 1962 Soviet military support; Moscow Disarmament Congress; economic problems; Japanese policy toward PRC; rivalry over New Zealand Communist Party; Soviet offer to mediate Sino-Indian border dispute.
0076		August 1962 Moscow Peace Congress.
0095		September 1962 U.S. policy on Sino-Soviet dispute.
0102		October 1962 U.S. relations with Taiwan; Sino-Indian border dispute.
0112		November 1962 Cuban missile crisis; U.S. policy on Sino-Soviet dispute; Sino-Indian border dispute and conflict.
0170		December 1962 Anti-Khrushchev briefings; Sino-Indian border dispute; Soviet peaceful coexistence policy; Nikita Khrushchev on colonialism in Hong Kong and Macao.
0238		January 1963 USSR on international and intra–Communist bloc problems; U.S. policy on Sino-Soviet dispute; Soviet-Yugoslav break; support for North Vietnam.
0464	661.934	Political Relations between the USSR and China: Economic Treaties and Agreements

Frame	File	Subject
0466	661.9341	Political Relations between the USSR and China: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Trade Agreements, Treaties, and Conventions
0474	661.9342	Political Relations between the USSR and China: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Treaties of Friendship, Commerce, and Navigation
0475	661.937	Political Relations between the USSR and China: Military and Defense Agreements
0477	661.93C41	Political Relations between the USSR and Mongolia: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Trade Agreements, Treaties, and Conventions
0478	661.93C95	Political Relations between the USSR and Mongolia: Other Relations; Bilateral Treaties—Science Treaties
0479	661.94	Political Relations between the USSR and Japan January 1960 Soviet attack on U.S.–Japanese security treaty; Japanese peace treaty.
0495		February 1960 Soviet attack on U.S.–Japanese security treaty; Kurile Islands dispute.
0532		March 1960 Kurile Islands dispute; Soviet attack on U.S.–Japanese security treaty.
0541		April 1960 Soviet attack on U.S.–Japanese security treaty.
0567		May 1960
0571		June 1960 U-2 bases in Japan.
0573		July 1960 Soviet views on Japan.
0574		August 1960 Japan-Soviet Friendship Society; Soviet disarmament proposals.
0577		September 1960
0578		November 1960 Japanese peace treaty.
0580		December 1960 Salmon fishery agreement.
0583		January 1961 Soviet opposition to use of U.S. bases in support of action in Laos; Marxist ideology of Japanese academics and intellectuals.
0597		February 1961 Japanese Socialist Party delegation's visit to USSR.

Frame File	Subject
0599	March 1961 Japanese Socialist Party delegation's visits to USSR and PRC.
0605	April 1961 Soviet proposal to allow families of Japanese POWs to visit gravesites.
0608	June 1961 Establishment of sister city affiliation between Maizuru, Japan, and Nakhodka, USSR.
0611	July 1961 Establishment of sister city affiliation between Maizuru, Japan, and Nakhodka, USSR; Japanese peace treaty; Soviet proposal to allow families of Japanese POWs to visit gravesites.
0616	August 1961 Anastas Mikoyan visit; Soviet objections to U.S.–Japanese security treaty; Japanese peace treaty; U.S.–Japan Joint Committee meeting.
0634	September 1961 Release of fishing boats seized in Soviet waters; Kurile Islands dispute; Japanese peace treaty; Japan on resumption of nuclear testing.
0641	October 1961 Japan on resumption of nuclear testing.
0646	November 1961 Japan on resumption of nuclear testing.
0651	December 1961
0652	January 1962 Kurile Islands dispute.
0653	February 1962 Soviet proposal to allow families of Japanese POWs to visit gravesites.
0655	March 1962 Japan-Soviet Society; Japan on resumption of nuclear testing; proposal for sister city relationship between Hiroshima and Volgagrad; Khrushchev-Shigemitsu meeting.
0660	April 1962 Japanese views on Sino-Soviet dispute; Soviet national detection systems; Japan on resumption of nuclear testing; Soviet technical assistance offer.
[0667	August 1962 Japanese Chiefs of Mission meeting in Eastern Europe.]
0670	May 1962 Yuri Gagarin visit; salmon fishing negotiations; Soviet proposal to allow families of Japanese POWs to visit gravesites.

Frame	File	Subject
0680		June 1962 Commercial developments; nuclear test ban; Japanese policy on nuclear weapons.
0686		July 1962 U.S.–Japanese civil aviation discussions.
0688	661.9424	Political Relations between the USSR and Japan: War; Hostilities— Prisoners of War
[0690	661.9494	Political Relations between the USSR and Japan: Other Relations; Bilateral Treaties—Air Navigation Treaties]
0697	661.9441	Political Relations between the USSR and Japan: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Trade Agreements, Treaties, and Conventions January 1960 Crude oil imports.
0703		March 1960
0721		May 1960
0726		August 1960
0745		December 1960
0755		January 1961
0781		April 1961
0783		May 1961
0786		December 1961
0787		January 1962
0789		February 1962
0790		March 1962
0800		May 1962
0801		August 1962
0803		October 1962
0804		November 1962
0809		December 1962
0813		January 1963
0821	661.9446	Political Relations between the USSR and Japan: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Fisheries

Frame File Subject

	661.94461	Political Relations between the USSR and Japan: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Fisheries: Fisheries Commission
0863		January 1961
0865		May 1961
0866		December 1961
0868		January 1962
0873		February 1962
0881		March 1962
[0893		February 1960]
[0898		May 1960]
[0904		November 1960]
[0906		December 1960]
[0912		January 1961]
[0928		February 1961]
[0940		April 1961]
[0949		May 1961]
[0956		July 1961]
[0997		December 1961]
1003	661.945	Political Relations between the USSR and Japan: Cultural Treaties and Agreements
1049	661.95	Political Relations between the USSR and Korea
1050	661.957 [661.95A7	Political Relations between the USSR and North Korea: Military and Defense Agreements]
1052	661.95A	Political Relations between the USSR and North Korea
1060	661.95A7	Political Relations between the USSR and North Korea: Military and Defense Agreements
1071	661.95A9	Political Relations between the USSR and North Korea: Other Relations; Bilateral Treaties

Frame	File	Subject
[1077	661.95A241	Political Relations between the USSR and North Korea: War; Hostilities— Prisoners of War: U.S. Military and Naval Personnel Taken Prisoner by the Enemy]
[1080	661.95A41	Political Relations between the USSR and North Korea: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Trade Agreements, Treaties, and Conventions]
1081	661.95B	Political Relations between the USSR and South Korea
1084	661.96	Political Relations between the USSR and the Philippines
1085	661.98	Political Relations between the USSR and Indonesia
1126	661.984	Political Relations between the USSR and Indonesia: Economic Treaties and Agreements
1127	661.9841	Political Relations between the USSR and Indonesia: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Trade Agreements, Treaties, and Conventions
1147	661.9843	Political Relations between the USSR and Indonesia: Economic Treaties and Agreements—Financial Treaties and Agreements
1147	661.985	Political Relations between the USSR and Indonesia: Cultural Treaties and Agreements
1148	661.987	Political Relations between the USSR and Indonesia: Military and Defense Agreements
1149	661.9894	Political Relations between the USSR and Indonesia: Other Relations; Bilateral Treaties—Air Navigation Treaties
[1150	661.987	Political Relations between the USSR and Indonesia: Military and Defense Agreements]
1155	661.9894	Political Relations between the USSR and Indonesia: Other Relations; Bilateral Treaties—Air Navigation Treaties

### Political and Other International Relations; Bilateral Treaties—U.S.–USSR

0001	611.61	Political Relations between the U.S. and the USSR June 1960 Proposal to sever diplomatic relations with USSR; Soviet-Pakistani relations; Khrushchev's attacks on President Eisenhower; Thompson- Brezhnev meeting; Berlin; Soviet espionage in United States.
0052		July 1960 Soviet propaganda attacks; Soviet military aid to Cuba; alleged buzzing of Soviet ships by U.S. aircraft.

Frame	File	Subject
0076		August 1960 Berlin; U-2 incident; Soviet propaganda attacks; Soviet actions in the Congo and Cuba; alleged buzzing of Soviet ships by U.S. aircraft.
0111		September 1960 U-2 incident.
0135		October 1960 Five Power Resolution on proposed Eisenhower-Khrushchev talks; USSR on Pushtunistan question and Kashmir; Berlin; Nixon-Khrushchev talks.
0208		November 1960 USSR on president-elect John F. Kennedy.
0214		December 1960 Soviet propaganda attacks; demand for release of RB-47 flyers; disarmament; Berlin; <i>A Social Psychologist Looks at the Soviet Union;</i> Sino-Soviet ideological differences.
0303		January 1961 Soviet propaganda attacks; proposed Khrushchev-Kennedy meeting; Berlin; Congo; Laos; Thompson-Khrushchev meeting; release of RB-47 flyers.
0376		February 1961 Thompson-Khrushchev talks; proposed Khrushchev-Kennedy meeting; <i>A</i> <i>New Approach to Communicating with the Russians;</i> Mikhail Menshikov's meetings with Chester Bowles and Dean Rusk; criticism of Kennedy administration; release of RB-47 flyers; U.S. policy toward neutral nations; disarmament; Congo; Dartmouth Conference on the Problems of Peace; Berlin; chronology of Eisenhower-Khrushchev talks.
0511		March 1961 U.S. breaks diplomatic relations with Cuba; proposed Khrushchev- Kennedy meeting; Soviet oil offensive; Thompson-Khrushchev talks; U.S. cultural and scientific exchanges with USSR and Eastern Europe; Dartmouth Conference on the Problems of Peace; Laos; Congo; Berlin; disarmament; Dean Rusk–Andrei Gromyko talks.
0676		April 1961 Laos; Khrushchev-Thompson talks; Kennedy-Gromyko talks; Soviet activities in neutral or newly developing countries; American-Soviet Exchange Committee; proposed Kennedy-Khrushchev meeting.
0707		May 1961 Proposed Kennedy-Khrushchev meeting; Bay of Pigs invasion of Cuba; Laos; nuclear test ban; Crimea Conference; Berlin; disarmament.

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0268		July 1961 Kennedy-Khrushchev Vienna talks; Berlin; disarmament; Laos; McCloy- Khrushchev talks; economic relations; U.S. agricultural export controls.
0345		August 1961 McCloy-Khrushchev talks; disarmament; German remilitarization and NATO membership; German peace treaty; Berlin.
0412		September 1961 Sulzberger-Khrushchev interview; Soviet resumption of nuclear weapons testing; U.S. visa procedures; Kennedy meetings with presidents Achmed Sukarno of Indonesia and Modibo Keita of Mali; Berlin Wall construction; Belgrade Conference of Non-Aligned Nations; Rusk-Gromyko talks; German peace treaty; disarmament; Pugwash Conference.
0580		October 1961 Rusk-Gromyko talks; Berlin crisis and Berlin Wall construction; German peace treaty; Congo; Kennedy-Gromyko talks.
0673		November 1961 Disarmament; Berlin crisis; nuclear test ban treaty.
0737		December 1961 Kennedy–A. I. Adzhubei interview; Soviet military budget; Soviet flag– burning incident at Minneapolis; Berlin.
0809		January 1962 Berlin; Thompson-Gromyko talks; German peace treaty; Soviet propaganda attacks; cultural and scientific exchanges agreement; Laos.
0924		February 1962 Pierre Salinger–Mikhail Khalarmov talks; Thompson-Gromyko talks; Berlin crisis; disarmament; Laos; Eighteen Nation Disarmament Summit Conference; release of Francis Gary Powers; John Glenn space flight.

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0207		April 1962 Exchange of naval visits; Berlin; Rusk-Dobrynin talks; U.S. resumption of nuclear testing.
0302		May 1962 Personal diplomacy by Nikita Khrushchev; Berlin; Laos; Salinger- Khrushchev talks; Soviet propaganda attacks on United States; U.S. resumption of nuclear testing; Rusk-Dobrynin talks; disarmament.
0424		June 1962 European political integration; Soviet propaganda attacks on United States; Berlin; Rusk-Dobrynin talks.
0438		August 1962 Disarmament; nuclear test ban treaty; Rusk-Dobrynin talks; Soviet space achievements; Berlin; nuclear nonproliferation.
0527		September 1962 Nuclear test ban treaty; Berlin; disarmament; Sorensen-Dobrynin talks; U.S. policy on Cuba; Soviets supply missiles to Cuba; German peace treaty; Berlin.
0582		October 1962 Cuban missile crisis; proposed Kennedy-Khrushchev meeting; Yemen crisis; Kohler-Khrushchev talks; nondeployment of weapons of mass destruction in outer space; Kennedy-Gromyko talks; disarmament; arms control.
0742		November 1962 Cuban missile crisis; disarmament; Berlin; proposed NATO–Warsaw Pact nonaggression pact; proposal for Latin American nuclear-free zone; nuclear test ban; nuclear nonproliferation.
0837		December 1962 Anastas Mikoyan's talks with Kennedy and Rusk; measures to reduce risk of war; disarmament; Berlin; Cuban missile crisis.

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