

A Guide to the Microfilm Edition of

BLACK STUDIES RESEARCH SOURCES
Microfilms from Major Archival and Manuscript Collections

General Editors: John H. Bracey, Jr. and August Meier

PAPERS OF THE NAACP

Part

3

**The Campaign for
Educational Equality**

**Series D: Central Office
Records, 1956–1965**

UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA

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Part 3. The Campaign for Educational Equality

Series D: Central Office Records, 1956–1965

Edited by John H. Bracey, Jr. and August Meier

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SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

This edition documents the NAACP's efforts between 1956 and 1965 to implement the U.S. Supreme Court decision in *Brown v. Board of Education* that guaranteed a constitutional right to integrated education, as well as the NAACP's efforts to combat de facto segregation outside of the South. Drawn from the NAACP General Office Files, these subject files reveal the extensive grassroots campaign waged by scores of NAACP branches throughout the United States under the guidance of the NAACP national office. Although many of the files report on the progress of local court cases, more extensive information on cases is found in the NAACP Legal Department Files, part of a separate record series to be made available as a companion edition to *Part 3D*. The strength of this edition is material regarding the NAACP's political initiatives and the responses by segregationists. Valuable materials regarding the more technically legal aspects of the campaign are also featured.

Part 3D reproduces two large file series from the NAACP General Office Files as well as three smaller ones. The larger series are "Desegregation—Schools" and "Schools." The smaller series are "Bates, Daisy," "Federal Aid to Education," and "Inc. Fund."

Related series for this period will be available as separate titles of *Papers of the NAACP*, including the file series on "Housing" (*Supplement to Part 5*), "Reprisals" (*Part 20*), "Civil Rights" (*Part 21*), and the Legal Department Files (title to be announced).

In addition, the record of NAACP involvement in the campaign for educational equality before 1956 is available in three earlier editions of *Papers of the NAACP*, *Part 3: Series A (1913–1940)*, *B (1940–1950)*, and *C (1951–1955)*.

In the decade following the U.S. Supreme Court decision in *Brown v. Board of Education* on May 17, 1954, the NAACP mobilized its network of local branches to press for the desegregation of public schools across the country. The "Desegregation—Schools" series, which runs from Reels 1 through 10 of this part, presents a nationwide record of local level responses to school desegregation. The series is arranged alphabetically by state and covers desegregation efforts in many large urban school districts throughout the United States as well as in scores of local districts. The subject index of the

user guide provides a geographical listing of the many jurisdictions covered; see entries for “School desegregation” and “School desegregation cases.”

School districts often set up voluntary integration compliance programs, and the NAACP monitored these. Many of these plans are scattered throughout the files. Failing voluntary compliance by local school boards, NAACP activists organized demonstrations, sit-ins, and sometimes boycotts of the public schools. They also brought court cases to force compliance. Efforts to accomplish school desegregation were met with varying degrees of resistance—ranging from policies of subterfuge and defiant noncompliance to acts of intimidation and violence.

The files in this edition shed light on each of these strategies. The files in the “Desegregation—Schools” series document extensively forms of resistance to school integration that emerged in different areas of the country. Open defiance and various forms of reprisals including violence against schoolchildren and their parents was widespread throughout the southern states. To ban or severely restrict the activities of the NAACP, African American teachers were dismissed, anti-NAACP laws were enacted in Alabama and Louisiana, and economic pressures were brought to bear on proponents of integration. The “Bates” file on Reel 1 provides an especially well-documented example of economic reprisals against the Arkansas African American newspaper.

More subtle forms of resistance to integration included devising pupil transfer policies, siting the construction of new schools, drawing school district boundaries, and manipulating federal housing and urban renewal programs in ways that resulted in de facto segregation. These de facto segregation strategies were common outside the South, and by the beginning of the 1960s the NAACP had begun a concerted attack on them. The NAACP Legal Department hired attorney June Shagaloff, and her efforts are documented in several of the files. *Papers of the NAACP, Supplement to Part 5, Residential Segregation* complements this edition by documenting the influence of residential discrimination and segregation upon school segregation.

Included among the alphabetical files in the “Desegregation—Schools” series are extensive records on several of the most prominent school segregation battles of the period. Included are materials on the standoff at Central High School in Little Rock, Arkansas, that resulted in the dispatch of federal troops to maintain public order in the South for the first time since Reconstruction. The “Bates” file on Reel 1 adds documentation on the struggle of beleaguered NAACP leader Daisy Bates in Little Rock. Also included is a large file on the “Massive Resistance” movement in Virginia, epitomized by the suspension of all public education in Prince Edward County, Virginia.

These files contain extensive coverage of desegregation efforts in many of the largest cities of the United States, including Chicago, Los Angeles, San Francisco, New York, Boston, St. Louis, Kansas City, Detroit, Cleveland, and Philadelphia. The impact of the modern civil rights movement upon urban politics is apparent in many of the cases. Desegregation efforts in numerous smaller districts are also covered throughout the North and South. Of particular interest is the file on the Mecklenburg, North Carolina, district, where integration efforts ultimately led to U.S. Supreme Court–sanctioned busing to achieve racial balance.

The “Federal Aid to Education” files on Reel 10 document the NAACP’s campaign to cut off federal assistance to states that defied the *Brown v. Board of Education* ruling. The NAACP once again mobilized its network of local branches to press Congress to legislate against the use of federal dollars for segregated education. Representative Adam Clayton Powell sponsored such amendments to federal education bills, but southern congressmen succeeded in thwarting the initiative until omnibus civil rights legislation was passed in 1964. With the enactment of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare (HEW) was authorized to devise nondiscriminatory funding regulations. The file documents deliberations on HEW funding policies.

The single file on the “Inc. Fund—Desegregation, Schools” on Reel 10 is valuable chiefly for a 1965 report coauthored by the American Friends Service Committee and the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund that severely faults the implementation of the Civil Rights Act with respect to school integration. The report criticizes policies and makes numerous recommendations for improving federal policies affecting school integration, especially with regard to southern states.

The final series in this edition, “Schools,” spanning Reels 10 through 13, contains background materials pertaining to race relations in education. The file is arranged alphabetically by state. Among the most valuable materials are reports by local and state committees addressing school desegregation. In addition, there are studies on the position of minorities in public education generally, including census tabulations of minority students in local school systems. Files on the Mississippi “Freedom School” program, treatment accorded African Americans in textbooks, anti-NAACP laws in Alabama and Louisiana, college recruitment programs for African Americans, and recruitment by New York City public schools of African American teachers who were dismissed as a result of school integration in southern states are featured, and a file on the Highlander Folk School provides insight on the tactics of red-baiting during the 1960s.



NOTE ON SOURCES

Records for this microfilm are drawn from the NAACP Collection at the Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

EDITORIAL NOTE

The files reproduced in this edition have been selected after a survey of the General Office File for 1956–1965 (Group III) of the NAACP collection by Professors John H. Bracey Jr. and August Meier. Selected files have been included in their entirety. In the series “Desegregation—Schools,” “Federal Aid to Education,” and “Schools,” all NAACP files have been included.



ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations are used frequently throughout this guide and are spelled out here for the convenience of the researcher.

HEW	Department of Health, Education and Welfare
IRS	Internal Revenue Service
SNCC	Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee
UAW	International Union, United Automobile, Aerospace, and Agricultural Implement Workers of America
UN	United Nations



REEL INDEX

The following is an alphabetical listing of the folders comprising *Part 3, Series D, Central Office Records, 1956–1965*, compiled by the NAACP. The four-digit number on the far left is the frame number at which a particular file folder begins. This is followed by the file title, the date(s) of the file, and the total number of pages. Information in brackets has been added to further assist the researcher in accessing the contents of the files.

Reel 1

File Folder
Frame No.

Group III, Series A, General Office Files

Group III, Box A-44

- 0001 **Bates, Daisy L.—Arkansas State Press, 1958–1960.** 97pp.
Major Topics: Operating expenses; speaking engagements; white economic reprisals; management report on Arkansas State Press; NAACP economic support.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Gloster B. Current; Hubert T. Delany; Ruth Yevelle; Henry Lee Moon; Mildred Bond; Lucille Black; Thurgood Marshall; Charles P. Howard Sr.

Group III, Box A-97

- 0098 **Desegregation—Schools: Alabama, 1956–1965.** 31pp.
Major Topics: Composition of Bi-Racial Commission; “freedom of choice” school amendment; order issued to NAACP to produce business records; anti-NAACP bill; situation at University of Alabama; efforts to register Negro children in Birmingham and Mobile schools; opposition by George Wallace; report on state activities.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; W. C. Patton; James E. Folsom; John A. Morsell; James A. Johnson; J. L. LeFlore; William Thomas.
- 0129 **Desegregation—Schools: Arizona, 1962.** 12pp.
Major Topics: Efforts to end segregation at Eloy and Phoenix schools; report on public school desegregation activities.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; June Shagaloff; Barry Goldwater.

Group III, Box A-98

- 0141 **Desegregation—Schools: Arkansas—General, 1956–1964.** 162pp.
Major Topics: Petitions; U.S. Justice Department legal action; *Hoxie* case; NAACP legal challenges in *Dollarway School* and *Shelton* cases; opposition by Orval Faubus; efforts to block desegregation in Little Rock; teacher integration plan.
Principal Correspondents: Frank W. Smith; Roy Wilkins; Henry Lee Moon; Warren W. Olney III; Thurgood Marshall; Richard Plaut; John A. Morsell; Robert L. Carter; George Howard Jr.; Herschel H. Friday Jr.; Bruce Bennett; L. C. Bates; Harvey M. Johnson; Gloster B. Current; J. Smith Henley; B. F. Shelton.

- 0303 **Desegregation—Schools: Arkansas—Little Rock: Central High, 1956–September 1957.** 165pp.
Major Topics: NAACP public relations program; complaints regarding segregated bus terminals; federal funding for Little Rock Junior College; report of school superintendent–NAACP representative conference; screening of Negro children registering at Central High; legal challenges to school integration plan and state segregation laws; report on desegregation activities by Little Rock Branch; federal military intervention; situation reports and chronology of Little Rock crisis.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Daisy Bates; J. C. Crenshaw; Clarence Mitchell; Dwight D. Eisenhower; Frank W. Smith; Robert L. Carter; Orval Faubus; Gerald D. Morgan; Channing H. Tobias; Gloster B. Current; Adam Clayton Powell Jr.; Robert W. Saunders; Henry Lee Moon.
- 0468 **Desegregation—Schools: Arkansas—Little Rock: Central High, October–December 1957.** 176pp.
Major Topics: Letters of support and contributions towards school desegregation efforts; situation reports of Little Rock crisis; federal military intervention; statements by Kenneth Keating and Clarence Laws on Little Rock crisis; establishment of NAACP trust agreement for students involved in Little Rock crisis.
Principal Correspondents: Henry Lee Moon; Roy Wilkins; James A. Morsell; Dwight D. Eisenhower; Gloster B. Current; Clarence Laws; Daisy Bates; Allan Knight Chalmers; J. H. Calhoun; Robert L. Carter.
- 0644 **Desegregation—Schools: Arkansas—Little Rock: Central High, January–June 1958.** 249pp.
Major Topics: Fund-raising effort on behalf of Negro students; situation reports of Little Rock crisis; contributions toward school desegregation efforts; list of incidents at Central High against Negro students; expulsion of Minnie Jean Brown; school board suit to halt integration; NAACP public relations campaign; federal military intervention; letters of support for school desegregation; report on observations in Little Rock Negro community; federal court decision postponing implementation of desegregation.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Gloster B. Current; Daisy Bates; Clarence Laws; Wayne Upton; Virgil T. Blossom; Henry Lee Moon; Herbert L. Wright; Wilbur M. Brucker; J. Edgar Hoover; William P. Rogers; Orval Faubus; Dwight D. Eisenhower; A. Philip Randolph; Lester Granger; Harry J. Lemley.

Reel 2

Group III, Series A, General Office Files cont.

Group III, Box A-98 cont.

- 0001 **Desegregation—Schools: Arkansas—Little Rock: Central High, July–December 1958.** 242pp.
Major Topics: Federal court order postponing implementation of desegregation; reelection of Orval Faubus; letters of support for school desegregation; NAACP position on Little Rock crisis; emergency fund contributions; U.S. Supreme Court ruling in school desegregation case; articles; chronology of Little Rock crisis; bombing of home of Negro Central High student; Arkansas plan to close public schools; hearing before Special Education Committee of Arkansas Legislative Council; Arkansas State Supreme Court anti-NAACP ruling.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Gloster B. Current; James A. Atkins; Thurgood Marshall; Alan Reitman; William P. Rogers; Patrick M. Malin; John A. Morsell; Orval Faubus; Daisy Bates; Dwight D. Eisenhower; Clarence Mitchell; Henry Lee Moon.

Group III, Box A-99

- 0243 **Desegregation—Schools: Arkansas—Little Rock: Central High, 1959.** 222pp.
Major Topics: Little Rock school board desegregation plan; Roy Wilkins' testimony before Senate subcommittee; White Citizens Council's intimidation campaign; federal court ruling overturns public school closings; contributions to emergency fund; report on school board compliance with integration order; bombings of Negro homes and public buildings; NAACP suit against Little Rock school board on student placement issue; reports of intimidation of Negro students.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Herbert L. Wright; Henry Lee Moon; Daisy Bates; John A. Morsell; Gloster B. Current; W. Wilson White; Thurgood Marshall; Arthur J. Chapital Sr.; Dwight D. Eisenhower; J. H. Jackson; Orval Faubus; Louis Lautier.
- 0465 **Desegregation—Schools: Arkansas—Little Rock: Central High, 1960–1963 and Undated.** 191pp.
Major Topics: Bombings of homes of Negro students; U.S. Supreme Court ruling on release of NAACP membership lists; intimidation of Negro students; Little Rock Nine scholarship fund.
Principal Correspondents: Daisy Bates; Roy Wilkins; Henry Lee Moon; Robert L. Carter; Gloster B. Current; L. C. Bates; Herbert L. Wright; Dave Garroway; John A. Morsell; Ellis Thomas; J. Smith Henley; Herschel H. Friday Jr.; Leonard H. Carter; Julia M. Ray; Calvin D. Banks; A. L. Mothershed.
- 0656 **Desegregation—Schools: Arkansas—Little Rock: Central High—Tour of Daisy Bates and the Students, 1957–1959.** 122pp.
Major Topics: Speaking engagements; expenses; report on Little Rock crisis; speech by Roy Wilkins; NAACP charged with exploitation of students; contributions.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Gloster B. Current; Daisy Bates; Robert F. Mack; Henry Lee Moon; W. Averell Harriman; Calvin D. Banks; Herbert L. Wright.
- 0778 **Desegregation—Schools: California, 1956–1965.** 89pp.
Major Topics: Integration of Pasadena schools; school prayer issue; racial factors in school site selection; National Education Association segregation resolution; problem of de facto segregation of San Francisco public schools; California State Board of Education policy against segregation; California school integration plan.
Principal Correspondents: Charles B. Johnson; Sol Rabkin; Theodore Leskes; Franklin H. Williams; Robert L. Carter; June Shagaloff; Gloster B. Current; Roy Wilkins; Henry Lee Moon; Thomas Braden; Tarea Hall Pittman; John F. Shelley; Thomas N. Burbridge; Donald N. Taylor.
- 0867 **Desegregation—Schools: Cases Decided Since 1956.** 16pp.
Major Topic: Decisions in school segregation cases.
- 0883 **Desegregation—Schools: Connecticut, 1961–1964.** 26pp.
Major Topics: Stamford school redistricting plan; integration of Stamford and Norwalk public schools; Bridgeport Board of Education policy statement; NAACP report on Bridgeport public schools; basic school desegregation plans.
Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; Edward H. Coleman; June Shagaloff; Robert L. Carter; Emanuel Margolis; Andrew J. Wise; Roy Wilkins.

Reel 3

Group III, Series A, General Office Files cont.

Group III, Box A-99 cont.

- 0001 **Desegregation—Schools: De Facto Segregation, 1956–1965.** 242pp.
Major Topics: New York master plan to eliminate de facto segregation; American Jewish Congress program directive on desegregation in northern areas; desegregation efforts in Detroit, Michigan; NAACP action program and policy statement on northern and western school segregation; California State Board of Education policy against segregation; school surveys; reports on desegregation efforts; guiding principles for securing racial balance in public schools; digest of legal opinions.
Principal Correspondents: Don J. Hager; Gloster B. Current; June Shagaloff; Robert L. Carter; Roy Wilkins; Naomi Levine; Joseph B. Robison; John A. Morsell; Henry Lee Moon; William R. Ming Jr.; Berl I. Bernhard; Francis Keppel.

Group III, Box A-100

- 0243 **Desegregation—Schools: Delaware, 1957–1964.** 61pp.
Major Topics: Injunction material; desegregation efforts in Darby Township and Wilmington; Delaware State Board of Education desegregation plan; *Shockley* case.
Principal Correspondents: Wagner D. Jackson; Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall; Henry Lee Moon; Pauline A. Young; Gloster B. Current; Calvin D. Banks; Alonzo H. Shockley Jr.; Ward I. Miller; June Shagaloff.
- 0304 **Desegregation—Schools: District of Columbia, 1956–1964.** 112pp.
Major Topics: Proposed Intergroup Relations Practitioner–Community Leader Conference; desegregation analysis; composition, hearings, and recommendations of Davis Committee; relationship between integration and leveling off of academic performance; problem of “white flight”; declaration of human rights.
Principal Correspondents: George B. Nesbitt; Marshall Bragdon; Roy Wilkins; Clarence Mitchell; John A. Morsell; John W. McCormack; Sam Rayburn; Maxwell M. Rabb; James C. Davis; John G. Feild; Henry Lee Moon; E. Frederic Morrow.
- 0416 **Desegregation—Schools: Florida, 1956–1958.** 55pp.
Major Topics: Poll of university alumni; Palm Beach County school board integration suit; desegregation efforts in Tampa, St. Petersburg, Tallahassee, and Pompano Beach; Dade County school desegregation plan.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Robert W. Saunders; Louise Buie; John A. Morsell.
- 0471 **Desegregation—Schools: Florida, 1959–1965.** 145pp.
Major Topics: School integration suits in Hillsborough and Dade counties; opposition to plans for creation of segregated Negro junior colleges; pupil assignment law; Negro applications for admission to University of South Florida, the University of Florida, and the University of Tampa; desegregation efforts in Volusia and Monroe counties.
Principal Correspondents: Robert W. Saunders; Roy Wilkins; Gloster B. Current; Robert L. Carter; Ruby Hurley; Joe Hall; J. B. Culpepper; John A. Morsell; Clarence Mitchell; David M. Delo; A. Leon Lowry; J. Francis Pohlhaus.

- 0616 **Desegregation—Schools: General, 1956.** 206pp.
Major Topics: Committee of Social Science Consultants program, functions, and meetings; proposed constitutional amendment concerning free public education; desegregation symposium; opposition to desegregation by southern congressmen; progress report on integration activities; White House desegregation conference; NAACP political action resolution; "State of the Race" Conference; status of school segregation cases; reports on psychological effects of teaching methods and on innate intelligence differences between Negroes and whites.
Principal Correspondents: June Shagaloff; Roy Wilkins; Robert L. Carter; Thurgood Marshall; Clarence Mitchell; Gloster B. Current; F. D. Patterson; John A. Morsell; A. Philip Randolph.
- 0822 **Desegregation—Schools: General, 1957.** 102pp.
Major Topics: Human rights for western states; American Assembly on Civil Rights; community action research to further desegregation; UN study on discrimination in education; Conference of Agencies Working in the South; status of public school desegregation in southern and border states; reports on inequalities between white and Negro public schools in the South and on de facto segregation in northern schools; role of NAACP in school desegregation cases; declaration of human rights.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; John A. Morsell; June Shagaloff; Bernard M. Shanley; Henry Lee Moon; Will Maslow; Robert L. Carter; Gloster B. Current.

Reel 4

Group III, Series A, General Office Files cont.

Group III, Box A-100 cont.

- 0001 **Desegregation—Schools: General, 1958.** 89pp.
Major Topics: Pro-segregation propaganda; desegregation in southern Roman Catholic schools; congressional study of integration problems; Institute for Organizations of the Community findings and recommendations; James Roosevelt's remarks on public school desegregation; report on Baltimore, Maryland, desegregation; questions and answers on public school integration; American Federation of Teachers Convention resolutions and report.
Principal Correspondents: Henry Lee Moon; Kivie Kaplan; Roy Wilkins; Ralph J. Bunche; Brooks Hays; Louis L. Lautier; Calvin D. Banks; James Roosevelt; Dwight D. Eisenhower; Clarence A. Laws; Arnold Aronson.

Group III, Box A-101

- 0090 **Desegregation—Schools: General, 1959.** 176pp.
Major Topics: Proposed constitutional amendment giving states exclusive administrative control of public schools; NAACP public relations campaign; reports on field trips to Arlington and Alexandria, Virginia, schools; Youth March for Integrated Schools in Washington, D.C.; report on integration in the Southwest; Consultative Conference on Desegregation; civil rights bills; action patterns in school desegregation; school segregation in Virginia; background report; statement by Roy Wilkins; bibliography.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Jesse DeVore; Henry Lee Moon; Shad Polier; Gloster B. Current; Arnold Aronson; June Shagaloff; Bayard Rustin; John A. Morsell.

- 0266 **Desegregation—Schools: General, 1960.** 114pp.
 Major Topics: Federal aid for public school construction; school equalization data; article on school segregation decisions; report on desegregation and academic achievement; failure of southern efforts to equalize Negro schools; statement by Robert L. Carter; report on U.S. educational discrimination by the National Federation of Catholic College Students; segregation in public schools serving children of military personnel; status of school desegregation in the South.
 Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; June Shagaloff; Henry Lee Moon; Robert L. Carter; Herbert Hill; Arthur S. Flemming; Clarence Mitchell.
- 0380 **Desegregation—Schools: General, 1961–1962.** 129pp.
 Major Topics: NAACP demonstrations in state capitals; school aid legislation amendments; NAACP resolutions on northern public school segregation; public school desegregation in Atlanta, Georgia, and Dallas, Texas; status report on public school desegregation in the South; Abraham Ribicoff's position on legality of segregated schools; NAACP school desegregation programs; northern school desegregation program; segregation in public schools serving children of military personnel; proposed congressional public school desegregation act.
 Principal Correspondents: J. Francis Pohlhaus; Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall; Gloster B. Current; Robert L. Carter; Clarence Mitchell; Henry Lee Moon; Ruby Hurley; Abraham Ribicoff; Daisy Lampkin; June Shagaloff.
- 0509 **Desegregation—Schools: General, 1963.** 16pp.
 Major Topics: Status of southern school desegregation; Justice Department suits to desegregate federally aided public schools serving children of military personnel; HEW policy on integrated schools on southern army bases; proposed ban on federal aid to segregated school systems; northern school desegregation program.
 Principal Correspondents: June Shagaloff; Roy Wilkins; Burke D. Marshall; Julia Baxter; J. Francis Pohlhaus.
- 0525 **Desegregation—Schools: General, 1964.** 93pp.
 Major Topics: Status of southern school desegregation; NAACP school boycotts; joint statement by major civil rights groups; NAACP policy statements on southern school desegregation and on de facto segregation in the North and West; means to effect maximum school integration and assistance from governmental agencies.
 Principal Correspondents: June Shagaloff; Roy Wilkins.
- 0618 **Desegregation—Schools: General, 1965 and Undated.** 158pp.
 Major Topics: Basic school desegregation plans; HEW guidelines for school desegregation; statement by Harold Howe II; proposed ban on federal aid to segregated school systems; "freedom of choice" school attendance plans; race relations developments at state and local levels; status of southern school desegregation; implementation of Civil Rights Act of 1964; NAACP public school survey; report on racial discrimination in education.
 Principal Correspondents: June Shagaloff; Harold Howe II; Henry Lee Moon; Francis Keppel; John A. Morsell; John W. Gardner.

- 0776 **Desegregation—Schools: Georgia, 1956–1963.** 250pp.
Major Topics: White resistance to integration; NAACP request to address Georgia university system students; proposed ban on federal aid to segregated school systems; appeal for new Negro high school in Marietta; *Ward v. Regents of the University System of Georgia*; *NAACP v. Williams*; Atlanta, Savannah, Augusta, Columbus, and Macon school desegregation cases; Negro academic achievement; status of desegregation activities; plan to close public schools; hearings of Georgia State School Study Commission; University of Georgia student riot; NAACP scholarship assistance; special report on Atlanta school desegregation; pupil placement plan.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Roy Wilkins; Robert O. Arnold; John A. Morsell; W. W. Law; J. H. Calhoun; Gloster B. Current; Charles E. Price; Robert L. Carter; Amos O. Holmes; S. Ernest Vandiver; Ruby Hurley; Henry Lee Moon; Herbert L. Wright; C. S. Hamilton; Jack Greenberg; Ester F. Garrison; Anthony A. Celebrezze; Burke Marshall; Barbara A. Morris.

Reel 5

Group III, Series A, General Office Files cont.

Group III, Box A-102

- 0001 **Desegregation—Schools: Illinois, 1957–1962.** 114pp.
Major Topics: Compulsory ethnic studies course in Joliet school system; human relations programs; race relations bibliography; Chicago school desegregation case; school district gerrymandering in southern Illinois; Colp, Illinois, school desegregation case; legislation regarding public school integration.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Julia Baxter; L. H. Holman; June Shagaloff; John A. Morsell; Gloster B. Current; Robert L. Carter; Theodore A. Jones; S. S. Morris; W. Robert Ming.
- 0115 **Desegregation—Schools: Indiana, 1962–1964.** 21pp.
Major Topics: Opposition to use of racial factors in new school construction in Gary; Gary school desegregation case; proposed school boycott in Gary.
Principal Correspondents: June Shagaloff; Charles Ross; John Hunter; Barbara A. Morris; Jeanette Strong.
- 0136 **Desegregation—Schools: Kentucky, 1956–1962.** 199pp.
Major Topics: Paducah school integration plan and desegregation policy; desegregation suit against Hopkins County Board of Education; creation of regional administrative units within the Kentucky Conference of Branches; *Wooley v. Superintendent of Schools of Marion County*; report on school desegregation crisis in Sturgis; Louisville school desegregation; economic reprisals against parents of children attending integrated schools and NAACP contributions; NAACP blamed for inciting racial turmoil in the South; Barboursville and Mayfield school desegregation cases; report on faculty integration in Kentucky public schools.
Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; Charles Brown; Thurgood Marshall; James A. Crumlin; Robert L. Carter; J. Earl Dearing; Roy T. Higgins; W. H. Powels; J. E. Jones; Curlee Brown; Roy Wilkins; John A. Morsell; Charles C. Diggs Jr.; James Gordon; Lucille Black; Jack Greenberg; Cornell Jones.

- 0335 **Desegregation—Schools: Louisiana, 1956–1964.** 107pp.
 Major Topics: Communist Party integration pamphlet; desegregation of New Orleans Catholic schools; Louisiana segregation laws ruled invalid by federal court; racial discrimination complaint against Shreveport Trade School; support for integration by National Federation of Catholic College Students; New Orleans school desegregation crisis; white boycott of integrated schools; *Hall v. St. Helena Parish School Board*; Baton Rouge school desegregation case; police attacks on Negro schoolchildren in Plaquemine.
 Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; Clarence A. Laws; Joseph F. Rummel; John A. Morsell; R. L. Williams; William P. Rogers; Herbert E. Tucker Jr.; Louis J. Lefkowitz; Robert L. Carter; Jack Greenberg.
- 0442 **Desegregation—Schools: Maryland, 1956–1963.** 66pp.
 Major Topics: Prince George's and Montgomery counties school desegregation situations; Harford County school desegregation case; Montgomery County integration policy; segregation at Glen Echo Park; Baltimore school desegregation plan; School Superintendents Conference on Practical Problems of Public School Desegregation.
 Principal Correspondents: Robert L. Carter; Gloster B. Current; Eugene Davidson; Roy Wilkins; John A. Morsell; Thomas G. Pullen Jr.; June Shagaloff; Jack Greenberg; George B. Brain; Henry Lee Moon.
- 0508 **Desegregation—Schools: Massachusetts, 1959–1965.** 80pp.
 Major Topics: Debate between NAACP representatives and David R. Wang at Harvard University; NAACP New England Regional Conference; statement on education of Negro children in Boston public schools; de facto segregation in Boston schools; NAACP sit-ins at Boston School Committee office and school boycott demonstration; *Bolling et al. v. Boston School Committee*; Springfield school desegregation case; NAACP school desegregation proposals; federal school desegregation guidelines; Civil Rights Act of 1964.
 Principal Correspondents: Kenneth I. Guscott; William O'Connor; June Shagaloff; Roy Wilkins; Arnold Aronson; Robert L. Carter.
- 0588 **Desegregation—Schools: Mississippi—General, 1956–1963.** 78pp.
 Major Topics: Segregation of waiting rooms in transportation depots; voter registration campaign; attempts by Negroes to register at University of Mississippi and Mississippi Southern College; *Amos Brown* case; Biloxi and Jackson school desegregation suits; NAACP–SNCC cooperation; white opposition to admission of James Meredith to University of Mississippi; report on status of school desegregation.
 Principal Correspondents: John A. Morsell; J. P. Coleman; Roy Wilkins; Gloster B. Current; Medgar W. Evers; Robert L. Carter; Clyde Kennard; John F. Kennedy; Robert F. Kennedy; Aaron Henry; Jacob K. Javits; J. Francis Pohlhaus; Berl I. Bernhard; Lee C. White; Burke Marshall; Louis E. Martin; Ross Barnett.
- 0666 **Desegregation—Schools: Missouri, 1956–1965.** 104pp.
 Major Topics: School desegregation in St. Louis and Kansas City; teacher integration in Charleston, Missouri; school desegregation petition by Gobler Branch; Pemiscot County and Charleston school desegregation suits; racially discriminatory policies by St. Louis school board.
 Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; June Shagaloff; Martin B. Loeb; Gloster B. Current; Lucille Black; Robert L. Carter; Chester Williams; R. P. Beshears; Leonard H. Carter; Clyde S. Cahill Jr.; James Hazlett; Francis Keppel; R. Sargent Shriver.
- 0770 **Desegregation—Schools: Nebraska, 1958–1964.** 4pp.
 Major Topic: Employment of Negroes in Omaha school system.
 Principal Correspondents: Leonard H. Carter; June Shagaloff.

- 0774 **Desegregation—Schools: Nevada, 1965.** 2pp.
Major Topic: Program to end school segregation in Las Vegas.

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- 0776 **Desegregation—Schools: New Jersey—"B"—"R," 1961–1964.** 88pp.
Major Topics: Opposition to use of racial factors in new school construction; Bridgeton, Franklin Township, Newark, and Plainfield school desegregation suits; school desegregation in Camden, Jersey City, Montclair, and Paterson; NAACP leadership training workshop in Jersey City.
Principal Correspondents: Robert L. Carter; Phillip H. Savage; Barbara A. Morris; Gloster B. Current; Roy Wilkins; Henry Lee Moon; Calvin D. Banks; June Shagaloff; Lucille Black.

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- 0001 **Desegregation—Schools: New Jersey—Englewood, 1961–1963.** 112pp.
Major Topics: Status report; desegregation proposals; NAACP policy and human relations workshops; school desegregation suit; news clippings; State Board of Education hearings.
Principal Correspondents: Calvin D. Banks; Gloster B. Current; June Shagaloff; Roy Wilkins; Augustus Harrison; John A. Morsell; Robert L. Carter; Richard J. Hughes.
- 0113 **Desegregation—Schools: New Jersey—General, 1961–1965.** 39pp.
Major Topics: Report on attacking segregated schools in New Jersey; NAACP Leadership Conference on Education and Housing in Trenton; NAACP school survey; school desegregation in Jersey City; Governor Richard Hughes' policy on ending de facto segregation; status report; Springfield school desegregation suit.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; June Shagaloff; Samuel A. Williams; Richard J. Hughes; John A. Morsell; Robert L. Carter.
- 0152 **Desegregation—Schools: New Jersey—Orange, 1961–1965.** 116pp.
Major Topics: School desegregation campaign; State Board of Education hearings; school desegregation suit; study of racial issues in public education; implementation of school desegregation decision.
Principal Correspondents: June Shagaloff; Roy Wilkins; Robert L. Carter; Kenneth B. Clark; Dan Dodson; Frederick M. Raubinger; Richard J. Hughes; Arthur J. Sills; Eric Groezinger; Barbara A. Morris; John A. Morsell.
- 0268 **Desegregation—Schools: New York—Amityville, 1956–1965.** 63pp.
Major Topics: Questions and answers relating to neighborhood schools versus integration; school desegregation suit; opposition to use of racial factors in new school construction; report on Copaque School matter; survey of Long Island public school system educational practices.
Principal Correspondents: Eugene T. Reed; Gloster B. Current; Constance Baker Motley; John A. Morsell; Laska Strachen; Roy Wilkins; Robert L. Carter.
- 0331 **Desegregation—Schools: New York—"B"—"V," 1958–1965.** 97pp.
Major Topics: Report of Bronx Branch Education Committee; school desegregation in Buffalo; Glen Cove, Mount Vernon, Rochester, and Syracuse school desegregation suits; rezoning plan to achieve integration in Yorkville—Lower East Harlem schools.
Principal Correspondents: Mary Johnson Lowe; Robert L. Carter; June Shagaloff; John J. Theobald; John A. Morsell; Roy Wilkins; Henry Lee Moon; Barbara A. Morris; James Farmer; George A. Wiley.

- 0428 **Desegregation—Schools: New York—Brooklyn, 1956–1963.** 150pp.
 Major Topics: Rezoning of schools for integration in Bedford-Stuyvesant; minutes of meeting of New York Branch presidents; conference on central Brooklyn public school integration; grand jury investigation of public schools; final report of Commission on Integration; NAACP protest demonstration and sit-in at New York City Board of Education; meetings of Intergroup Committee on New York's Public Schools; desegregation proposals.
 Principal Correspondents: Grant S. Shockley; June Shagaloff; Roy Wilkins; Gloster B. Current; Milton A. Galamison; William Jansen; Robert F. Wagner; John J. Theobald; Charles H. Silver; John A. Morsell; Hubert T. Delany; Herbert L. Wright.
- 0578 **Desegregation—Schools: New York—Hempstead, 1950–1965.** 84pp.
 Major Topics: Site selection for new school construction; rezoning of schools for integration; school desegregation suits; NAACP request for reorganization of Malvern schools.
 Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; June Shagaloff; Roy Wilkins; Robert L. Carter; James E. Allen Jr.
- 0662 **Desegregation—Schools: New York—Manhasset, 1962–1964.** 59pp.
 Major Topics: Report on school desegregation in Manhasset; school desegregation suit.
 Principal Correspondents: Robert L. Carter; Robert L. Cox; Jawn A. Sandifer; Stuart W. Cook; Henry Lee Moon; Eugene T. Reed; June Shagaloff; Judson T. Shaplin; Roy Wilkins.
- Group III, Box A-104**
- 0721 **Desegregation—Schools: New York—New Rochelle, 1957–1964.** 168pp.
 Major Topics: NAACP statements; school construction referendum; Lincoln School desegregation; Negro demonstrations; report of New Rochelle Branch Education Committee; school desegregation suit; busing costs.
 Principal Correspondents: Frederic Davidson; M. DeWitt Bullock; Roy Wilkins; Herbert C. Clish; Joseph T. Jackson; Gloster B. Current; Robert L. Carter; Leona Farrington; Paul D. Dennis; James E. Allen Jr.; John A. Morsell.
- 0889 **Desegregation—Schools: New York—New York City: General, 1956.** 113pp.
 Major Topics: New York Branch meetings with parent associations; Intergroup Committee on New York's Public Schools activities and meetings; reports of Commission on Integration of the New York Public Schools; Advisory Council to the Education Practices Act; zoning plan for schools; implementation of state desegregation policy.
 Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Channing H. Tobias; W. Averell Harriman; Herbert L. Wright; John A. Morsell; Theron A. Johnson; Russell P. Crawford; Thurgood Marshall; Robert L. Carter; Gloster B. Current; Charles H. Silver; William Jansen; June Shagaloff; Constance Baker Motley; James E. Allen Jr.

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- 0001 **Desegregation—Schools: New York—New York City: General, January–March 1957.** 82pp.
Major Topics: Reports of Commission on Integration of the New York Public Schools subcommittees; Board of Education hearings; discrimination in teacher selection and in housing projects; positions of American Jewish Congress, New York Teachers Guild, and Commission on Intergroup Relations; meeting of New York City Branch presidents; busing; Citizen's Committee for Children recommendations; implementation of state desegregation policy.
Principal Correspondents: June Shagaloff; Roy Wilkins; Shad Polier; Robert L. Carter; Charles H. Silver; Channing H. Tobias; Hubert T. Delany; James E. Allen Jr.; Effie Gordon; John A. Morsell.
- 0083 **Desegregation—Schools: New York—New York City: General, April–November 1957.** 101pp.
Major Topics: Implementation of state desegregation policy; establishment of Division of Intercultural Relations of the New York State Department of Education; report of Commission on Integration's Subcommittee on Community Relations and Information; Jewish War Veterans of the United States position; Board of Education community relations conference.
Principal Correspondents: Constance Baker Motley; Roy Wilkins; James E. Allen Jr.; Channing H. Tobias; John A. Morsell; Will Maslow.
- 0184 **Desegregation—Schools: New York—New York City: General, 1958–1963.** 234pp.
Major Topics: Chronological developments of integration program; reports of Commission on Integration; busing; policy statements on integration by the New York City Commission on Intergroup Relations and the Board of Regents of the University of the City of New York; open enrollment program; opposition to providing state funds to private schools; proposed removal of John J. Theobald as school superintendent; *Board of Higher Education of the City of New York v. Carter*; State Department of Education special study of elementary school pupils; status report; Conference on Integration of New York City Public Schools; Board of Education integration policy; report on racial imbalance in schools; school boycott and protest demonstrations; agreement between civil rights groups and State Board of Education; 1963 progress report on integration.
Principal Correspondents: June Shagaloff; Clifford P. Case; Roy Wilkins; Charles H. Silver; Robert L. Carter; Frank S. Horne; John A. Morsell; Gloster B. Current; Jack Greenberg; Eugene T. Reed; Max Wolff; Calvin E. Gross.
- 0418 **Desegregation—Schools: New York—New York City: General, 1964.** 286pp.
Major Topics: NAACP statement to New York City Board of Education; ethnic distribution of public school pupils; school boycott and protest demonstrations; New York City Board of Education integration policy; City-Wide Committee for Integrated Schools activities and NAACP withdrawal; busing; State Department of Education integration policy and report on public school desegregation; *Balaban v. New York City Board of Education*; Conference on Quality Integrated Education.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Bernard H. Jackson; Gloster B. Current; James B. Donovan; A. Philip Randolph; June Shagaloff; Bayard Rustin; Frederick D. Jones; James E. Allen Jr.; Henry Lee Moon; Calvin D. Banks; Thomas H. Allen; Whitney M. Young Jr.; Calvin E. Gross; Eugene T. Reed; Kenneth B. Keating; Robert F. Kennedy; John A. Morsell.

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- 0704 **Desegregation—Schools: New York—New York City: General, 1965.** 77pp.
Major Topics: School boycott and protest demonstrations; interview with Milton Galamison; Educational Complex Study Project; NAACP statements on school desegregation proposals; New York City Board of Education policy statements on school excellence and on integration; opposition to federal aid to segregated school systems; school construction program.
Principal Correspondents: Henry Lee Moon; Roy Wilkins; June Shagaloff; John A. Morsell; Francis Keppel.
- 0781 **Desegregation—Schools: New York City and State, 1956–1965.** 291pp.
Major Topics: School survey; Negro history; New York Teachers Union statement on integration; NAACP noninvolvement with Communists; special schools for troubled and disruptive children; teacher integration program; educational patterns in Bronx County; proposed joint state legislative committee to investigate de facto segregation; pupil transfer plan; New York City school bond amendment; progress report on Higher Horizons program; charges of anti-Negro bias made against white principals; student housing study; opposition to state financial aid to private colleges; New York public school prayer case; New York State education program; intimidation of Negro students; free college tuition campaign.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Abraham Lederman; Henry Lee Moon; William Jansen; John A. Morsell; Emily George; Gloster B. Current; Frederick D. Jones; Robert L. Carter; Herbert Hill; June Shagaloff; Charles H. Silver; James E. Allen Jr.; Robert F. Wagner; Buell G. Gallagher.

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- 0001 **Desegregation—Schools: North Carolina, 1957–1965.** 87pp.
Major Topics: School desegregation in Mecklenburg County; Southern Regional Council special report on progress toward desegregation in Charlotte, Greensboro, and Winston-Salem; integration of Reynolds High School; NAACP school boycotts; pupil placement law; economic pressure campaign against families of Negroes attending integrated schools; bombing of home of Jasper Brown; Burnsville and Reidsville school desegregation cases; violence against Negro students in Caswell County; protest demonstrations in Raleigh.
Principal Correspondents: Charles A. McLean; John A. Morsell; Roy Wilkins; Gloster B. Current; Jack Greenberg; Robert L. Carter; J. Francis Pohlhaus; Jean Fairfax.
- 0088 **Desegregation—Schools: Ohio, 1956–1965.** 75pp.
Major Topics: Probe of segregation in Ohio school; Hillsboro, Lockland, Xenia, Cleveland, and Akron school desegregation cases; newspaper clippings; survey of discriminatory school practices in Cleveland; NAACP school survey; opposition to Cincinnati segregated class plan; efforts to remove Cleveland school board president for anti-Negro remarks; NAACP school boycott in Cincinnati and Cleveland.
Principal Correspondents: Constance Baker Motley; Henry Lee Moon; Robert L. Carter; Roy Wilkins; June Shagaloff; Joseph Harvey Johnson; Harold C. Strickland; James E. Levy; Andrew J. Price; Barbee W. Durham.

- 0163 **Desegregation—Schools: Oklahoma, 1956–1965.** 6pp.
Major Topics: Requests for information on desegregation experiences from Oklahoma City and Tulsa boards of education; Oklahoma City pupil transfer case.
Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; Charles C. Mason.
- 0169 **Desegregation—Schools: Pennsylvania, 1956–1965.** 127pp.
Major Topics: *Sealy v. Department of Public Instruction of Pennsylvania*; discrimination by Girard College; opposition to use of racial factors in new school construction in Chester and Bridgeton; report on discrimination in medical school admissions; survey on racial discrimination by school districts; school desegregation in Philadelphia; analysis of data on Negro teachers in Philadelphia public schools; Philadelphia school desegregation case; Coatesville school desegregation plan; NAACP school boycotts and protest demonstrations; State Commission on Human Relations hearings on racial discrimination and segregation in Chester schools.
Principal Correspondents: Lucille Black; Robert L. Carter; Will Maslow; Roy Wilkins; George M. Leader; Henry R. Smith Jr.; John A. Morsell; Paula S. Gordin; Charles A. Moore; Bruce Bennett; June Shagaloff; Henry Lee Moon; Phillip H. Savage; Barbara A. Morris; Gloster B. Current.
- 0296 **Desegregation—Schools: South Carolina, 1956–1965.** 133pp.
Major Topics: Report on unequal educational facilities in Clarendon County; white opposition to desegregation; efforts by Negroes to register at University of South Carolina and Clemson College; federal court order for integration of Charleston schools.
Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; Roy Wilkins; Bob Jones; J. Arthur Brown; I. DeQuincey Newman; Ruby Hurley; James M. Hinton; Robert L. Carter; Herbert McClain; James A. Morsell.
- 0429 **Desegregation—Schools: Tennessee, 1956–1963.** 119pp.
Major Topics: Analysis of Clinton school desegregation crisis; report of the Instruction Committee of the Nashville Board of Education on abolishing compulsory segregation; *Kelly v. Nashville Board of Education*; activities of John Kasper; report on integration in Nashville; bombing of Clinton High School; pupil placement law; school desegregation in Memphis and Chattanooga.
Principal Correspondents: Henry Lee Moon; Joseph W. Roe; Fred W. Friendly; Edward R. Murrow; Roy Wilkins; Channing H. Tobias; John A. Morsell; Will D. Campbell; J. F. Grimmert; Albert Vorspan; William B. Silverman; Gloster B. Current.

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- 0548 **Desegregation—Schools: Texas, 1956–1957.** 139pp.
Major Topics: School desegregation in Corpus Christi and El Paso; efforts by Negroes to gain admission to Texas Tech and Texarkana Junior College; Mansfield school case and school desegregation crisis; NAACP action and policy on school integration disturbances; report on college desegregation at Lamar State College of Technology in Beaumont; Texas Commission on Race Relations plan of action for Dallas area; *Borders v. Rippy* school desegregation case for Dallas Independent School District; community survey for preintegration planning.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Joe Patterson; U. Simpson Tate; Herbert Brownell; R. L. Huffman; O. C. Rawdon; Herbert L. Wright; Henry Lee Moon; Clarence A. Laws.

- 0687 **Desegregation—Schools: Texas, 1958–1959.** 104pp.
 Major Topics: Report on integration in Nashville, Tennessee; Dallas and Houston school desegregation cases; administration of psychological tests to Negroes; Houston school desegregation plan; discrimination against Negro children by Dyess Air Force Base School; Negro request for segregated elementary school in Littlefield.
 Principal Correspondents: Albert Vorspan; William B. Silverman; Robert L. Carter; Roy Wilkins; Henry Lee Moon; Gloster B. Current; Ruby Hurley; John A. Morsell; Herbert L. Wright; Francis L. Williams; Harry V. Burns; W. J. Durham; Thurgood Marshall; Adair Ringo.
- 0791 **Desegregation—Schools: Texas, 1960–1965.** 160pp.
 Major Topics: Dallas, Lewisville, and Waco school desegregation cases; NAACP protest demonstrations; discrimination by West Texas State College and the University of Texas; Dallas school board plan for districting and transfers of pupils; Dallas school desegregation survey; appeal to Dallas media to endorse public conditioning program in support of peaceful integration; opposition to use of racial factors in new school construction in Port Arthur; school desegregation in Fort Worth; Houston school boycott.
 Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Herbert L. Wright; Gloster B. Current; A. Maceo Smith; Clarence A. Laws; John A. Morsell; Robert L. Carter; Jack Brooks.

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- 0001 **Desegregation—Schools: Virginia, 1956–1958.** 160pp.
 Major Topics: Opposition to state aid for private segregated schools (Gray Amendment); Arlington school board integration plan; Alexandria, Charlottesville, and Arlington school desegregation cases; statements on integration by Governor Thomas Stanley and NAACP; accusations of Communist influence in NAACP; Virginia Committee on Law Reform and Racial Activities; pupil placement law; threat of public school closings; white opposition to desegregation.
 Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; A. Maceo Smith; E. B. Henderson; Alonzo G. Moron; Henry Lee Moon; Herbert Brownell; Warren Olney III; W. Lester Banks; Clarence Mitchell; Gloster B. Current; Robert D. Robertson.
- 0161 **Desegregation—Schools: Virginia, 1959.** 148pp.
 Major Topics: Arlington, Alexandria, Richmond, and Front Royal school desegregation cases; state "massive resistance" plan; NAACP radio and television addresses in support of integration; school desegregation in Front Royal; activities of NAACP Consultative Conference on Desegregation and Mass Media Committee; Charlottesville school integration plan.
 Principal Correspondents: Henry Lee Moon; Jesse De Vore; Robert D. Robertson; Roy Wilkins; Lucille Black; Gloster B. Current; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Robert Whitehead; J. M. Tinsley; David E. Longley; Virginius Dabney; Herbert L. Wright; W. Lester Banks.

- 0309 **Desegregation—Schools: Virginia, 1960–1965.** 132pp.
Major Topics: Alexandria, Arlington, Roanoke, and Powhatan County school desegregation cases; investigation of effect of integration on scholastic standards; NAACP opposition to pupil placement law; Lynchburg integration plan; Norfolk school desegregation; educational discrimination against children of Negro personnel at Fort Lee; U.S. Justice Department school desegregation suit against Prince George County school board; opposition to use of racial factors in new school construction in Lynchburg; *Griffin v. Virginia State Board of Education*; pupil and teacher assignment practices.
Principal Correspondents: W. Lester Banks; R. C. Wesley; June Shagaloff; Robert L. Carter; Gloster B. Current; Clarence Mitchell.
- Group III, Box A-107**
- 0441 **Desegregation—Schools: Virginia—Prince Edward County, 1956–1960.** 190pp.
Major Topics: Opposition to federal aid to private schools; status of school desegregation cases in Virginia; closing of public schools; *Allen v. Prince Edward County School Board*; *Thompson v. Arlington County School Board*; condemnation of use of church facilities for segregated schools; State Corporation Commission ruling requiring NAACP to open membership rolls for inspection; Virginia Pupil Placement Board report; NAACP proposal for relief for out-of-school Negro youth; report on Prince Edward County training centers.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Constance Baker Motley; Madison S. Jones Jr.; John A. Morsell; Herbert McClain; Frank S. Adams; W. Lester Banks; Robert L. Carter; Oliver W. Hill; Robert D. Robertson.
- 0631 **Desegregation—Schools: Virginia—Prince Edward County, 1961–1962.** 180pp.
Major Topics: Arrest of NAACP protesters in Lynchburg; *Allen v. Prince Edward County School Board*; closing of public schools; report on Prince Edward County training centers; U.S. Justice Department desegregation suit against Prince Edward County; NAACP protest demonstration; federal court ban on use of state funds for private schools; *Griffin v. Prince Edward County School Board*; federal court orders reopening of public schools; report on Operation 1700.
Principal Correspondents: W. Lester Banks; Roy Wilkins; W. T. Johnson; Robert D. Robertson; John A. Morsell; Milton A. Reid; Oliver W. Hill; L. Francis Griffin; Robert L. Carter; J. Francis Pohlhaus; Robert F. Kennedy; John A. Morsell; Gloster B. Current; Jesse DeVore; David E. Longley; Jack Greenberg.

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- 0001 **Desegregation—Schools: Virginia—Prince Edward County, 1963–1964.** 178pp.
Major Topics: Federal court order to reopen public schools; federal assistance for Prince Edward County Project; *Griffin v. Prince Edward County School Board*; Prince Edward County training centers; NAACP pupil survey; opposition to federal aid to segregated private schools.
Principal Correspondents: L. Francis Griffin; John A. Morsell; J. Francis Pohlhaus; J. Rupert Picott; W. Lester Banks; Ralph Showalter; Barbara A. Morris; Roy Wilkins; Albertis S. Harrison; John F. Kennedy; Jean Fairfax; John J. McCloy; Henry Lee Moon.
- 0179 **Desegregation—Schools: Washington, 1964.** 25pp.
Major Topic: Seattle CORE (Congress of Racial Equality) analysis and plan concerning segregation and integration in Seattle public schools.
Principal Correspondent: Charles A. Valentine.

- 0204 **Desegregation—Schools: West Virginia, 1956–1964.** 125pp.
 Major Topics: School desegregation suits against Greenbriar, Mercer, Raleigh, and Logan counties; report on status of school integration; school desegregation in Mingo and Hardy County; request for removal of H. T. Elliott as president of Logan County Branch; State Board of Education ruling on teacher standards; opposition of Negro teachers to school integration in Logan County; reports of the West Virginia State Conference of Branches and the McDowell County Branch; white demonstration against integration at White Sulphur Springs.
 Principal Correspondents: Willard A. Brown; Roy Wilkins; T. G. Nutter; Gloster B. Current; Robert Strother; H. T. Elliott; R. S. Dispanet; Dewey W. Fox; T. N. Hodges; C. Anderson Davis; Robert L. Carter.
- 0329 **Desegregation—Schools: Wisconsin, 1964–1965.** 9pp.
 Major Topics: NAACP school boycott in Milwaukee; resignation of former NAACP leader James W. Dorsey.
 Principal Correspondent: Gloster B. Current.
- Group III, Box A-117**
- 0338 **Federal Aid to Education—Branch Action, 1956–1961.** 85pp.
 Major Topics: Opposition to federal aid to segregated school systems for school construction (Powell Amendment); federal civil rights bills; 1956 Massachusetts State Democratic and Republican Party platforms; desegregation safeguards in federal aid to education bills; opposition to appointment of Benjamin Mays to U.S. Civil Rights Commission; Thurmond and Talmadge amendments to school aid bill.
 Principal Correspondents: Dwight D. Eisenhower; Herbert L. Wright; Roy Wilkins; W. W. Plummer; John A. Morsell; Clinton P. Anderson; Larkland F. Hewitt; Henry Lee Moon; H. Alexander Smith; Samuel A. Williams; Edward Martin; Frank Thompson Jr.; Barbee W. Durham; Mike Mansfield.
- 0423 **Federal Aid to Education—General, 1956–1961.** 133pp.
 Major Topics: Opposition to federal aid to segregated school systems for school construction (Powell Amendment); restrictions on availability of writ of habeas corpus in federal courts; President Eisenhower's school message; Citizens for Educational Freedom activities; desegregation safeguards in federal aid to education bills.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter P. Reuther; Roy Wilkins; P. L. Prattis; Arthur L. Johnson; Gloster B. Current; Henry Lee Moon; Eric Sevareid; John A. Morsell; Jacob Javits; John A. Davis; Harold Siegel.
- 0556 **Federal Aid to Education—Legislation, 1956–May 1961.** 242pp.
 Major Topics: Opposition to federal aid to segregated school systems for school construction (Powell Amendment); Adlai Stevenson's opposition to Powell Amendment; statements on Powell Amendment by Herbert H. Lehman, Wayne Morse, Kenneth Keating, John F. Kennedy, and the American Jewish Committee; text of School Construction Act of 1957; HEW policy on school desegregation; desegregation safeguards in federal aid to education bills; NAACP memorandum on federal aid to education bill; U.S. Senate debates on federal aid to education bill.
 Principal Correspondents: Herbert H. Lehman; Wayne Morse; Kenneth Keating; Roy Wilkins; J. Francis Pohlhaus; Pat McNamara; Marion B. Folsom; John A. Morsell; John V. Lindsay; Frank Thompson Jr.; Clarence Mitchell; Sam Rayburn; Adam Clayton Powell; Richard M. Nixon; Eugene McCarthy; John F. Kennedy; Robert L. Carter; Eugene T. Reed; Prescott Bush; Mike Mansfield; Jacob Javits.

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0798 **Inc. Fund—Desegregation: Schools, 1959–1963.** 75pp.

Major Topics: NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc. activities; financial assistance for school desegregation cases; withdrawal of James Meredith from University of Mississippi; Baton Rouge school desegregation case; report on implementation of Title VI of Civil Rights Act of 1964.

Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; W. W. Henderson; Jack Greenberg; L. Francis Griffin; Eugene T. Reed; Roy Wilkins; Henry Lee Moon; Gloster B. Current; Arthur A. Jelke; John W. Gardner.

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0873 **Schools—Alabama, 1956–1965.** 54pp.

Major Topics: Atlanta University and Tuskegee Institute activities; pupil placement law; Tuskegee Institute annual report for 1962–63; efforts by Negroes to gain admission to University of Alabama Graduate School; contributions for Negro students at Rolen School in Lowndes County.

Principal Correspondents: Robert L. Carter; Henry Lee Moon; Roy Wilkins; Louis A. Rabb; Basil O'Connor; L. H. Foster; John A. Morsell; J. Francis Pohlhaus.

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0001 **Schools—California, 1958–1965.** 354pp.

Major Topics: School building utilization; ethnic balance of pupil population; school desegregation in San Francisco; State Board of Education policy on de facto segregation; Commission on Discrimination in Teacher Employment report; racial characteristics of Los Angeles City School District population; report on Los Angeles Negro community grievances; employment discrimination in Los Angeles; establishment of Office of Urban Affairs by Los Angeles Board of Education; gerrymandering in Los Angeles city school districts; discrimination complaints against Los Angeles Board of Education; report on Los Angeles minority group education problems; San Francisco Unified School District pupil placement; Berkeley free speech movement; report on state and local fiscal relationships in public education; U.S. Office of Education operations analysis studies.

Principal Correspondents: John A. Morsell; Gloster B. Current; Terry A. Francois; Tarea Hall Pittman; Thomas W. Braden; Kenneth M. Stamp; June Shagaloff; Eugene H. Kelly III; Francis Keppel.

0355 **Schools—Connecticut, 1959.** 32pp.

Major Topic: Comparative study of Negro and white dropouts in selected Connecticut high schools.

Principal Correspondent: Roy Wilkins.

0387 **Schools—District of Columbia, 1959.** 5pp.

Major Topic: Complaint regarding use of racial and religious epithets by Georgetown University students at a basketball game.

Principal Correspondents: E. B. Bunn; Roy Wilkins; Herbert L. Wright.

0392 **Schools—Foreign, 1960–1964.** 42pp.

Major Topics: Comparison of Soviet education plans; support of foreign students for U.S. school desegregation.

Principal Correspondent: Roy Wilkins.

- 0434 **Schools—General, 1956–1964.** 197pp.
 Major Topics: Adult education programs; recommendations for improvement of public school education; establishment of Educational Fund of the Citizens Councils of Louisiana, Inc.; report on education of brighter students; opposition to southern public school closings; “Negro in American Culture” lesson plan; establishment of National Committee for Support of the Public Schools; Negro history project; report on reading disorders in United States; National Social Studies and Humanities Curriculum Program; reports on public school desegregation in the North and West and on school integration in Puerto Rico; Negro high school dropout rate; NAACP sponsorship of experimental parent education centers.
 Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; John A. Morsell; J. H. Calhoun; J. Henry Landman; Herbert L. Wright; Dwight D. Eisenhower; June Shagaloff; Joseph Monserrat; James C. Meredith.
- 0631 **Schools—Illinois, 1957–1965.** 89pp.
 Major Topics: NAACP proposals to end discrimination by University of Illinois fraternities; discriminatory practices by Robbins, Joliet, Centerville, Chicago, and Mound City school districts; Chicago and East St. Louis school desegregation cases; NAACP special conference on education; Chicago mayor’s advisory commission on school board nominations; Chicago permissive transfer plan; teacher integration program; Chicago school boycott.
 Principal Correspondents: Fred H. Turner; Mary Langdon; Roy Wilkins; Robert L. Carter; Carl A. Fuqua; John A. Morsell; June Shagaloff; Paul B. Zuber; David Owens; Gloster B. Current; Raymond Harth.
- 0720 **Schools—Indiana: General, 1962–1965.** 27pp.
 Major Topics: Gary Freedom Day Committee activities; Indian River County school integration efforts; address by Theodore M. Hesburgh at Indiana University baccalaureate ceremonies.
 Principal Correspondents: June Shagaloff; Gloster B. Current; Theodore M. Herburgh.
- 0747 **Schools—Iowa, 1963.** 3pp.
 Major Topic: De facto segregation problem.
 Principal Correspondents: Paul F. Johnston; Russell W. Nash.
- 0750 **Schools—Journal of Negro Education, 1956–1957.** 180pp.
 Major Topics: Yearbook project on the Negro voter in the South; reports on Negro voters in South Carolina, Louisiana, and Alabama; expansion of Negro suffrage in Florida, Arkansas, Texas, and North Carolina; reports on Negro voters in Georgia and Virginia politics.
 Principal Correspondents: Charles H. Thompson; Roy Wilkins; James T. McCain; John H. Fenton; Elston E. Roady; Tilman C. Cothran; W. H. Phillips Jr.; Clarence A. Bacote; Tinsley Lee Spraggins; C. G. Gomillion; Henry Allen Bullock; I. G. Newton.
- 0930 **Schools—Kansas, 1961–1965.** 41pp.
 Major Topics: Topeka school desegregation case (*Brown v. Board of Education*); Kansas City school desegregation case; discriminatory employment practices by Kansas City school board; student sit-ins at University of Kansas.
 Principal Correspondents: Chester I. Lewis; Linda Brown; Wallace Downs; Leonard H. Carter; Gloster B. Current; Roy Wilkins; Robert L. Carter; Edward E. Tillmon; James P. Davis; June Shagaloff; Carl Glatt; Park McGee.
- 0971 **Schools—Kentucky, 1958–1962.** 24pp.
 Major Topic: Television program on Louisville school situation.
 Principal Correspondents: Albert B. Chandler; Roy Wilkins.

- 0995 **Schools—Louisiana, 1958–1965.** 39pp.
Major Topics: John Brown Memorial Association activities; New Orleans Branch; *NAACP v. Wade O. Martin Jr. et al.*; anti-NAACP statutes; study of inequalities in New Orleans public schools; accusations of NAACP–Communist Party involvement; state teacher tenure law; employment and placement of Negro teachers by Omaha school board; New Orleans school desegregation; Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965; Headstart Project in New Orleans.
Principal Correspondents: A. P. Tureaud; Robert L. Carter; Clarence A. Laws; William R. Adams; Arthur J. Chapital Sr.; Roy Wilkins; Jacob K. Javits; Shad Polier; Clarence Mitchell; Zenobia M. Johnson; R. Sargent Shriver.
- 1034 **Schools—Maryland, 1959–1965.** 21pp.
Major Topics: Baltimore adult education programs; Student Religious Council activities at University of Maryland; requests for NAACP membership information; historical study of evolution of civil rights movement.
Principal Correspondents: Wilmer E. Bell; John A. Morsell; Roy Wilkins; Louis C. Goldberg.

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Group III, Series A, General Office Files cont.

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- 0001 **Schools—Massachusetts, 1956–1965.** 189pp.
Major Topics: Milton public school system brochure; Boston University Human Relations Center Workshops in the Improvement of Human Relations; Boston University Human Relations Center activities; Stockbridge School interracial summer workshop; Lasker civil liberties program at Brandeis University; de facto segregation in Boston public schools; Boston school boycott; Springfield school desegregation case.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Francis L. Hurwitz; Thurgood Marshall; John A. Morsell; Robert L. Carter; Gloster B. Current; Kivie Kaplan; Donald C. Stone; Edward L. Cooper; Ruth Batson; Ruth G. Maeder.
- 0190 **Schools—Michigan, 1960–1965.** 72pp.
Major Topics: Nonwhite enrollment statistics in Grand Rapids public schools; Detroit school boycott; Detroit advisory committee on school desegregation; UAW Workshop on Federal, State and Local Civil Rights Legislation; NAACP criticism of U.S. history textbooks used by Detroit schools; Albion College Freedom Forum; National Community School Clinic; report on treatment of Negroes in American history textbooks.
Principal Correspondents: Hillary Bissell; Roy Wilkins; Robert L. Carter; William H. Oliver; June Shagaloff; Gloster B. Current; John A. Morsell; Donald J. Goulding; R. V. Davis.
- 0262 **Schools—Minnesota, 1964–1965.** 39pp.
Major Topics: Census of Negro student population of St. Paul schools; St. Paul school board integration policy; St. Paul school desegregation case.
Principal Correspondents: Donald Lewis; Richard G. Hansen; Donald W. Dunnan; Robert L. Carter; June Shagaloff; Leonard H. Carter; Lewis M. Steel; Douglas Hall.

- 0301 **Schools—Mississippi: Alcorn A & M College, 1957.** 119pp.
Major Topics: Student opposition to teaching of white supremacy; report on Negro student rebellion; expulsion of student NAACP members and NAACP assistance; publicity campaign.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Ernest McEwen; Henry Lee Moon; Medgar W. Evers; Gloster B. Current; Herbert L. Wright; Samuel Brown; Charles H. Wesley; Samuel Proctor; W. Lester Banks; Miley O. Williamson; John W. Davis.
- 0420 **Schools—Mississippi, 1956–1964.** 72pp.
Major Topics: *Gong Lum v. Rice* (1927); economic integration; articles on conditions in Mississippi; Negro opposition to segregated schools; arrest of Meridian NAACP leader C. R. Darden; Canton school boycott; school desegregation in Jackson; Freedom Schools; proposed development program for Tougaloo College; dismissal of Negro students in Philadelphia, Mississippi, for wearing Freedom buttons.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Medgar W. Evers; Robert L. Carter; Gloster B. Current.
- 0492 **Schools—Missouri [also includes Illinois and Kansas materials], 1959–1965.** 136pp.
Major Topics: NAACP request for rehiring of Negro teachers in Moberly; *Naomi Brooks et al. v. School District of Moberly*; establishment of Citizens for Educational Freedom; Negro student protest movement in Jefferson City; attendance boundaries changes in East St. Louis, Illinois; East St. Louis, Illinois, school boycott; school desegregation cases in East St. Louis, Centerville, Cahokia, Robbins, and Joliet, Illinois; racial incidents in Cahokia, Illinois, schools; suspension of NAACP student leaders at Lincoln University of Missouri; teacher integration in St. Louis; desegregation of Kansas City adult education program and schools; St. Louis Citizens Advisory Committee on Integration recommendations; treatment of Negroes in school textbooks; Kansas Commission on Civil Rights complaint against Kansas City, Kansas, Board of Education for unlawful employment practices; booklet on accomplishments of famous Negroes.
Principal Correspondents: Robert L. Carter; Robert C. Tucker; Austin Walden; Roy Wilkins; David M. Grant; Herbert L. Wright; L. H. Holman; Gloster B. Current; Warren Clevenger; Clayton R. Williams; John W. Rogers; Mabel McNeese; Leonard H. Carter; June Shagaloff; Herbert Hill; Willis C. Tabor.
- 0628 **Schools—Nation[al] Literacy Program, 1965.** 58pp.
Major Topics: Minutes of Board of Directors meeting and financial report of Center for Community-Action Education; remedial education action plan.
Principal Correspondents: Gordon R. Carey; James Farmer; Allen Knight Chalmers; Buell G. Gallagher.
- 0686 **Schools—New Hampshire, 1957–1958.** 6pp.
Major Topics: Disposition of surplus history textbooks by the Dublin School; Dartmouth College lecture schedule.
Principal Correspondents: John A. Morsell; John C. Cavanagh.

- 0692 **Schools—New Jersey, 1957–1964.** 159pp.
Major Topics: Opposition to federal aid for segregated school systems; teacher integration in Cape May County; de facto segregation in Orange schools; NAACP Leadership Conference on Education and Housing; report on Newark public schools; NAACP school survey; commissions to study establishment of public school districts and to study need for legislation to prevent segregation in public school system; UAW's New Jersey and Philadelphia Area Conference on Civil Rights; Englewood desegregation plan; *Byrd v. Westfield Board of Education*; Orange school desegregation case; Cranbury School planning prospectus.
Principal Correspondents: John A. Morsell; Roy Wilkins; Gloster B. Current; Calvin D. Banks; June Shagaloff; Richard J. Hughes; George C. Richardson; William H. Oliver; Robert L. Carter.
- 0851 **Schools—New York, 1956–1962.** 212pp.
Major Topics: Legislation to deny recognition of degrees and diplomas issued by discriminatory educational institutions; New York University Center for Human Relations Studies; Hodding Carter's Columbia University lecture series; study of admission statements in college catalogs; discrimination in higher education; Conference on the Negro in Technical Fields; Columbia University study of Negro potential in America; Parents Conference on Education; Institute on Use of Group Work Principles in Intergroup Situations; New York school boycotts; New York City school bond amendment; opposition to high school loyalty oaths; New York City high school population and racial composition census; Regents Educational Television Project; directory of vocational and technical high schools and departments; racial incidents at Newtown High School.
Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; W. C. Patton; H. Harry Giles; Theron A. Johnson; John A. Morsell; Henry Lee Moon; Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall; Robert L. Carter; Paul B. Zuber; Herbert L. Wright; John W. Davis; William B. Nichols; Winthrop Rockefeller; Henry David; Arthur B. Spingarn; June Shagaloff.

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Group III, Series A, General Office Files cont.

Group III, Box A-288

- 0001 **Schools—New York, 1963–1965.** 159pp.
Major Topics: NAACP suggestions for New York City Board of Education vacancy; Hempstead school study; establishment of Committee on Human Relations and *Community Tensions* and a *Center for Research on International Human Rights* at New York University; support for tuition-free public higher education; New York City Board of Education integration policy and school construction budget; report on racial imbalance in schools; guiding principles for securing racial balance; James Allen's address at Council of School Superintendents of New York State meeting; Negro student recruitment at Wagner College; five-year crash program for quality education; Higher Horizons Project; Rochester school desegregation case.
Principal Correspondents: Herbert Brownell; Robert L. Carter; John H. Fischer; Roy Wilkins; James M. Hester; James E. Allen Jr.; Winthrop Rockefeller; Thomas H. Allen; Calvin D. Banks; Bernard H. Jackson; James B. Donovan; R. Sargent Shriver; Calvin E. Gross; John A. Morsell; Denzel J. Scott; Joan Franklin; Robert Rhodes.

- 0160 **Schools—North Carolina, 1958–1961.** 82pp.
 Major Topics: Greene County school boycott; arrest of Negro student for kissing white girl in Charlotte; Yancey County emergency educational crisis; Advisory Committee on Civil Rights recommendations; regulations for assignment and enrollment of pupils; Burnsville Educational Project; Employment Security Commission operations; NAACP protest demonstrations; public high school enrollment report.
 Principal Correspondents: Paul Rilling; John A. Morsell; Roy Wilkins.
- 0242 **Schools—Ohio, 1958–1965.** 17pp.
 Major Topics: Recruitment of Negro students by Denison University; death of W. E. B. Du Bois.
 Principal Correspondents: Robert M. Walker; Roy Wilkins; John A. Morsell; Edward K. Clarke.
- 0259 **Schools—Oklahoma, 1958.** 4pp.
 Major Topic: Attack on parent of Negro children attending integrated school in Okmulgee County.
 Principal Correspondents: Robert L. Carter; John B. White.
- 0263 **Schools—Oregon, 1959–1965.** 7pp.
 Major Topics: Oregon Education Association integration resolutions; June Shagaloff's visit; Committee on Racial Imbalance in the Schools activities.
 Principal Correspondents: John A. Morsell; Roy Wilkins; Willard B. Spalding; June Shagaloff.
- 0270 **Schools—Pennsylvania, 1956–1964.** 18pp.
 Major Topics: Lincoln University commencement panel; *Commonwealth of Pennsylvania v. David Jackson, William Abney, and Charles Abney*; Allentown Branch scholarship fund; NAACP school survey.
 Principal Correspondents: Horace M. Bond; Henry Lee Moon; Robert L. Carter; June Shagaloff; Henry R. Smith Jr.; John A. Morsell; Roy Wilkins; Calvin D. Banks; Gloster B. Current.
- 0288 **Schools—President's Committee on Education Beyond the High School, 1956–1957.** 45pp.
 Major Topic: Reports.
 Principal Correspondents: John A. Morsell; Sydney P. Brown.
- 0333 **Schools—Religion, Use of, 1957–1963.** 39pp.
 Major Topics: Opposition to display of plaques containing the Ten Commandments in public schools; New York State school prayer ruling.
 Principal Correspondents: Leo Pfeffer; Theodore Leskes; Paul Hartman; James E. Allen Jr.
- 0372 **Schools—South Carolina, 1956–1965.** 64pp.
 Major Topics: Student walkout at South Carolina State A & M College; Charleston school bond election; Prayer Pilgrimage for Freedom; Allen University NAACP ban; Negro efforts to enroll at Clemson College; Darlington County school desegregation case; Orangeburg County Teachers' Association resolution; attack on Orangeburg segregation protesters; arrest of NAACP attorney Matthew Perry; dismissal of Gloria Rackley, secretary of NAACP Orangeburg Branch, from teaching position; freedom of choice school attendance plan.
 Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall; Herbert L. Wright; Ruby Hurley; Gloster B. Current; John A. Morsell; Arthur B. Spingarn; Robert L. Carter; Houston D. Anderson Jr.; Clarence Mitchell; I. DeQuincey Newman.
- 0436 **Schools—South Dakota, 1958–1959.** 6pp.
 Major Topic: Recruitment of Negro students by Augustana Academy.
 Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Robert Lee Benson; John A. Morsell.

- 0442 **Schools—Teachers, 1956–1965.** 114pp.
Major Topics: Racial and religious discrimination in New York City schools; Macon County, Alabama, legislation allowing firing of teachers without cause; firing of NAACP-affiliated Negro teachers in South Carolina; Paducah, Kentucky, desegregation plan; Kentucky Teachers' Association integration resolution; discrimination against Negro teachers in Louisville, Kentucky; New York City school building program; efforts to protect jobs of Negro teachers threatened by integration; New York City recruitment of displaced Negro teachers from segregated school systems; firing of Negro teachers by Gloucester, Massachusetts, school superintendent and by Moberly, Missouri, school board; Xenia, Ohio, school board hiring policies; teacher integration in Texas; New York legislation on use of reasonable force by teachers; discrimination against Negro teachers by Kansas City, Kansas, school board.
Principal Correspondents: Abraham Lederman; Henry Lee Moon; Roy Wilkins; George D. Cannon; Osceola A. Dawson; John W. Davis; Larkland F. Hewitt; Gloster B. Current; John A. Morsell; Robert L. Carter; Carl Glatt; Leonard H. Carter; June Shagaloff; J. Francis Pohlhaus.
- 0556 **Schools—Tennessee, 1956–1965.** 16pp.
Major Topics: Presbyterian Summer Leadership Training School at Maryville College; Memphis school desegregation case; opposition to federal aid for segregated school systems; teaching guidelines regarding Negro role in American history.
Principal Correspondents: John A. Morsell; Robert L. Carter; Anthony Celebreeze; Roy Wilkins.
- 0572 **Schools—Tennessee: Highlander Folk School, 1956–1961.** 86pp.
Major Topics: History; reports on Citizens' Action Workshops on Public School Integration; analysis of state integration laws and legislation; twenty-fifth anniversary seminar; passive resistance study; IRS revocation of income tax status; alleged Communist influence; policy statement; Workshops on Community Services and Segregation and on Community Citizenship Schools; district attorney general's charges against Highlander.
Principal Correspondents: Myles Horton; Roy Wilkins; Marvin Griffin; John A. Morsell; Septima P. Clark.
- 0658 **Schools—Texas, 1958–1963.** 50pp.
Major Topics: St. Paul Industrial Training School, Inc. operations; 1958 annual report of Dallas Independent School District.
Principal Correspondents: John A. Morsell; Roy Wilkins; Herbert L. Wright.
- 0708 **Schools—[Report on] Treatment of the "Negro" in a Selected Group of Social Studies Middle Grade Textbooks, 1960.** 133pp.
Principal Correspondent: James O. Lewis.
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- 0841 **Schools—Virginia, 1957–1965.** 93pp.
Major Topics: *Virginia Education Bulletin*; application procedures for pupil transfers; Virginia Commission on Public Education (Gray Commission) recommendations; NAACP Virginia State Conference Education Committee program and report; report on new segregated private school system; Lynchburg school desegregation plan; pupil placement law; NAACP legal action to close state-supported segregated private schools.
Principal Correspondents: W. Lester Banks; Vivian C. Mason; Roy Wilkins; Jerome H. Holland; John A. Morsell.
- 0934 **Schools—Wisconsin, 1963–1965.** 10pp.
Major Topics: University of Wisconsin project for upgrading Negro education; Milwaukee school desegregation case.
Principal Correspondents: John A. Morsell; Sidney Finley; Hobart Taylor Jr.

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0944 **Staff—Shagaloff, June, 1957–1965.** 126pp.

Major Topics: Bibliography of desegregation reports and studies; summaries of activities; statistical summary of southern and border state school desegregation; Cleveland, Ohio, Branch public school study; Chicago school desegregation case; list of NAACP branches in northern communities engaged in active school desegregation programs; Pinal County, Arizona, school desegregation; report on status of desegregation in the North and West; demand for removal of June Shagaloff as NAACP educational specialist.

Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; John A. Morsell; Gloster B. Current; Calvin D. Banks; Henry Lee Moon; Paul B. Zuber.

PRINCIPAL CORRESPONDENTS INDEX

The following index is a guide to the major correspondents in this microform publication. The first number after each entry or subentry refers to the reel, while the four-digit number following the colon refers to the frame number at which a particular file folder containing correspondence by the person begins. Hence, 9: 0441 directs the researcher to the folder that begins at Frame 0441 of Reel 9. By referring to the Reel Index, which constitutes the initial segment of this guide, the researcher will find the folder title, inclusive dates, and a list of Major Topics and Principal Correspondents arranged in the order in which they appear on the film.

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