

A Guide to the Microfilm Edition of

BLACK STUDIES RESEARCH SOURCES
Microfilms from Major Archival and Manuscript Collections

General Editors: John H. Bracey, Jr. and August Meier

PAPERS OF THE NAACP

Part
3

**The Campaign for
Educational Equality**

**Series C: Legal Department
and Central Office
Records, 1951–1955**

UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA

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Part 3. The Campaign for Educational Equality

**Series C: Legal Department and
Central Office Records, 1951–1955**

Edited by John H. Bracey, Jr. and August Meier

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SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

This edition includes both General Office and Legal Department files of the NAACP national office for the period between 1951 and 1955. In May 1954, the NAACP won the landmark constitutional decision in *Brown v. Board of Education*, which outlawed segregation in education and by implication in all areas of American life. The documents on this microfilm provide a detailed account of the thoughts and actions of the NAACP leadership during the three years leading up to the *Brown* decision and the two years following—a period capped by another U.S. Supreme Court decision in 1955 attempting to clarify *Brown*. The background case files used in preparation of the *Brown* decision are part of the Legal Department Files in this edition. Researchers also should be aware of the companion editions of *Papers of the NAACP, Part 3: The Campaign for Educational Equality: Series A (1913–1940), Series B (1940–1950), and Series D (1956–1965)*.

In addition, the present edition contains some material dated as early as 1940. This material was part of an acquisition received by the Library of Congress after *Part 3B* was microfilmed. It is concentrated in two series of the General Office Files: “Education” and “Schools.” The descriptions of the series that follow indicate the locations of these earlier documents.

The General Office Files run from Reel 1 through Reel 17, frame 0502. The Legal Department Files begin on frame 0503 of Reel 17 and run through the end of Reel 23. The Legal Department Files are a proportionately smaller component of the records because by 1951, most litigation was being handled by the NAACP Scholarship, Education, and Legal Defense Fund, Inc. (known as the “Inc. Fund”). The Inc. Fund and the NAACP Legal Department maintained separate offices and the Inc. Fund records remain unopened at the Library of Congress. A complex relationship evolved between the Inc. Fund and the Legal Department. Both agencies took up educational equality cases and consulted with local civil rights attorneys who developed such cases. The Legal Department Files are an important part of the NAACP’s legacy in the campaign for educational equality, but the Inc. Fund records, when they are opened, will be necessary to complete the full picture.

The General Office Files provide a window on the activities of both the Legal Department and the Inc. Fund. The largest series of General Office Files—those for “Desegregation” and “Schools”—contain communications between the NAACP national office and local attorneys and branches.

Whether they were assisted by the Inc. Fund or the Legal Department, branches used the national office for guidance and coordination. The communications provide an often detailed account of the legal campaign to dismantle segregated education in scores of communities throughout the country. The files are arranged alphabetically, and there is often overlapping (or complementary) coverage of issues among the separate series.

“Desegregation, Schools” is the first and also one of the largest series in the edition. These files provide excellent accounts of the anticipation of the *Brown v. Board of Education* decision by local NAACP leaders and more importantly of the follow-up on *Brown* at the local level. They describe the first efforts of African Americans to register at previously all-white schools, the filing of petitions to local boards of education requesting compliance with the Supreme Court ruling, and resistance of the white majority to integration. The NAACP’s coordination of the integration drive is apparent in most of the files. The association organized petition drives and filed lawsuits when the petitions were ignored or refused. Described below in the “Schools” series is a subgroup of files on an “Integration Conference” that the NAACP held in 1954 to train local branch leaders in ways to pursue the implementation of the *Brown* decision.

The files for southern states document a range of segregationist strategies. These include modest gestures such as establishing “study committees” in lieu of immediate compliance; they include the sponsorship of local referenda permitting localities to opt out of integration plans; and they include more extreme measures, such as white boycotts of integrated public schools, the establishment of state-supported “private” schools (in Virginia), and the use of physical violence or economic reprisals against local civil rights advocates.

Several of the “Desegregation” files document efforts by the NAACP to address de facto segregation in northern or western cities. De facto school segregation was based largely on segregated housing patterns that rendered many neighborhood schools racially isolated institutions. The NAACP attacked de facto segregation more aggressively after 1955 when a special legal assistant was hired to formulate a coordinated response to this situation. (This is well documented in *Part 3D, 1956–1965*.) However, several of the files in this edition reveal early attempts to come to grips with the problem. The New York City files include records of the city’s attempt to assess the extent of de facto segregation in its public school system.

Another frequent topic engaged by local NAACP branches was the opposition to continued federal funding for segregated facilities. Additional material under a separate file series on “Federal Aid to Education” is described below.

The predicament of African American school teachers during desegregation efforts is another recurrent topic. Where school integration was accomplished, frequently these teachers were dismissed from their jobs. Some systems,

such as New York City's, made special efforts to hire more African American teachers. There is more material on this subject in the "Education" and "Schools" series.

The "Education" series begins at frame 0287 of Reel 5 and continues through frame 0781 of Reel 9. This is a series with a significant amount of material dating before 1951. The arrangement begins with a General file arranged in chronological order by year. These "Education, General" files run through frame 0605 of Reel 7. A range of subject-specific education files follows the General files.

The "Education, General" files contain information on the education of African Americans dating back to 1940. There are studies of segregated elementary education in the South, applications for and information about scholarship programs for African Americans, and information about federal aid to education programs. There is an especially rich concentration of material on New York City schools in the 1940s and early 1950s, including board of education attitudes toward African Americans, the hiring of black school teachers, and intercultural education programs. Programs and policies of the National Education Association on race relations are also well documented in this series. There is quite a bit of material on scholarships for African Americans during the 1940s. Interestingly, the NAACP refused to cooperate with programs that targeted blacks to the exclusion of whites. The 1946–1947 folder contains an early report on the problem of de facto school segregation. In the 1950s, these files reflect some of the heated controversy over school integration, including the dismissals of African American teachers and the suppression of interracial meetings at southern colleges. There is also material on religion and civil liberties issues in public education.

The subject-specific files on education include several relating to opinion surveys of integration in education. (See, for example, *Opinions of College Students*, *Reactions of College Students and Educators*, and *Student Attitudes in the South*.) The "Massachusetts" section contains a great deal on the "Springfield (Mass.) Plan" of intercultural education in public schools during the early 1940s. On the other end of the spectrum, the segregationist "Regional Education" program in the South is documented in several extensive folders. There are two separate folders on employment opportunities for African American teachers: "Qualified Negro Teachers" and "Teachers."

The next major series is "Federal Aid to Education," which runs from frame 0782 of Reel 9 to frame 0162 of Reel 10. These files document the NAACP campaign to protest the use of federal aid for segregated schools. The files show that the campaign was dramatically upgraded in 1955 after the *Brown* decision. The continuing campaign on this issue is covered in *The Campaign for Educational Equality, Part 3D, 1956–1965*.

The "Scholarship" series runs from frame 0163 on Reel 10 through Reel 11, frame 0089. It documents NAACP efforts to administer a scholarship program in higher education. The association resolved not to limit its scholarships to African Americans on the grounds that it would not tolerate racial restrictions in any form. Financial donations and scholarship applications are included.

The "Schools" series runs from frame 0090 of Reel 11 through frame 0745 of Reel 13. This series also dates as early as 1940. Like the "Education" series, it includes a large "Schools, General" subseries and a number of more subject-specific files. Many of the same issues that were covered in the "Education" series are also covered here. However, many of the exchanges pertain to specific institutions, particularly traditional African American colleges such as Central State University, Tougaloo, the Penn School, Tuskegee, and the University of Atlanta. The activities of the Southern Conference Education Fund, a pioneer of interracial cooperation, are documented in this series.

The subject-specific files include a series on "Incidents," which documents violence and intimidation against African American students as well as school boycotts by white segregationists. All of the cases concern schools in the northern cities of New York, Chicago, and Gary, Indiana.

Another important subseries covers the "Integration Conference" sponsored by the NAACP in Philadelphia during December 1954. This conference convened NAACP branch leaders to develop a nationwide strategy for implementing the *Brown v. Board of Education* decision. The conference provided local leaders with legal advice on how to sue, as well as on developing local-level political networks in support of integration. Some of the branches were already engaged in the implementation of *Brown*, and their reports to the conference provide a look at early integration battles in such states as Delaware, West Virginia, Maryland, and the District of Columbia. The follow-through on these plans is well documented in the "Desegregation, Schools" series described above and also in the next series, "Supreme Court, School Cases."

The series on "Supreme Court, School Cases" is dominated by a large subseries of "General" files arranged chronologically by year. The series provides excellent material on the anticipation of responses to the *Brown* decision. This includes preparations for the likelihood of white mob violence, preparations to meet rising expectations of African Americans with a follow-up program, and strengthening the resolve to confront the problem of de facto segregation.

The "General" subseries also documents actual reactions to the *Brown* decision, including defiant statements by southern officials, expressions of support for the NAACP from liberal organizations, and internal NAACP strategies to implement the decision. A separate file under "May 17th Decision" includes a variety of public reactions to *Brown*. The "Press

Releases” subseries includes the NAACP press releases about the *Brown* decision.

There are also subject-specific files in the “Supreme Court, School Cases” series. Three relate to the racial impact of school siting policies (Amityville, New York, Benton Harbor, Michigan, and Yonkers, New York). The “Church Groups” and “Education Groups” files show the development of pro-integration political networks among national and southern regional organizations. The “Atlanta Meeting” files cover an NAACP-sponsored conference on the implementation of the *Brown* decision.

The Legal Department Files begin at frame 0503 on Reel 17. Some of these also date back to 1940s, although the biggest cluster are the early 1950s background files on *Brown v. Board of Education*. The files are arranged alphabetically. The first subseries is on “Education.” These are background files that contain information on some of the NAACP’s major education issues of the 1940s, including equalization of segregated facilities, equalization of teachers’ salaries, and admission of African Americans to universities and professional schools.

The next subseries, “Schools,” is arranged alphabetically by state. A few files that had been previously microfilmed with *Part 3B, The Campaign for Educational Equality, 1940–1950*, were found to have been augmented with new material that was archived after the microfilming for *Part 3B* was completed. Those files have been refilmed in their entirety for this edition. Several of the files are background files on discrimination complaints rather than case files, but there are a few case files as well. At the end of the Legal Files on Reel 23, there are a few files on “Teachers’ Salaries” cases and one file on a “Universities” admission case.

The large subseries on the *Brown* case is filed under “Schools, Topeka.” The background files include materials on the psychological impact of segregation, lists of questions for witnesses in the case, descriptions of Topeka school facilities, and a great deal of historical material compiled by scholars such as C. Vann Woodward and John Hope Franklin on topics including the legislative history of the Fourteenth Amendment, the pre-Reconstruction era “black codes,” nineteenth-century popular attitudes toward African Americans, and turn of the century state segregation laws. In addition to these background materials, there are numerous files of draft legal instruments including complaints, arguments, and briefs. And there are several files of attorneys’ internal communications, progress reports, and conference notes. In addition to the Topeka, Kansas, materials, there are also extensive background files on the Delaware and South Carolina integration cases.

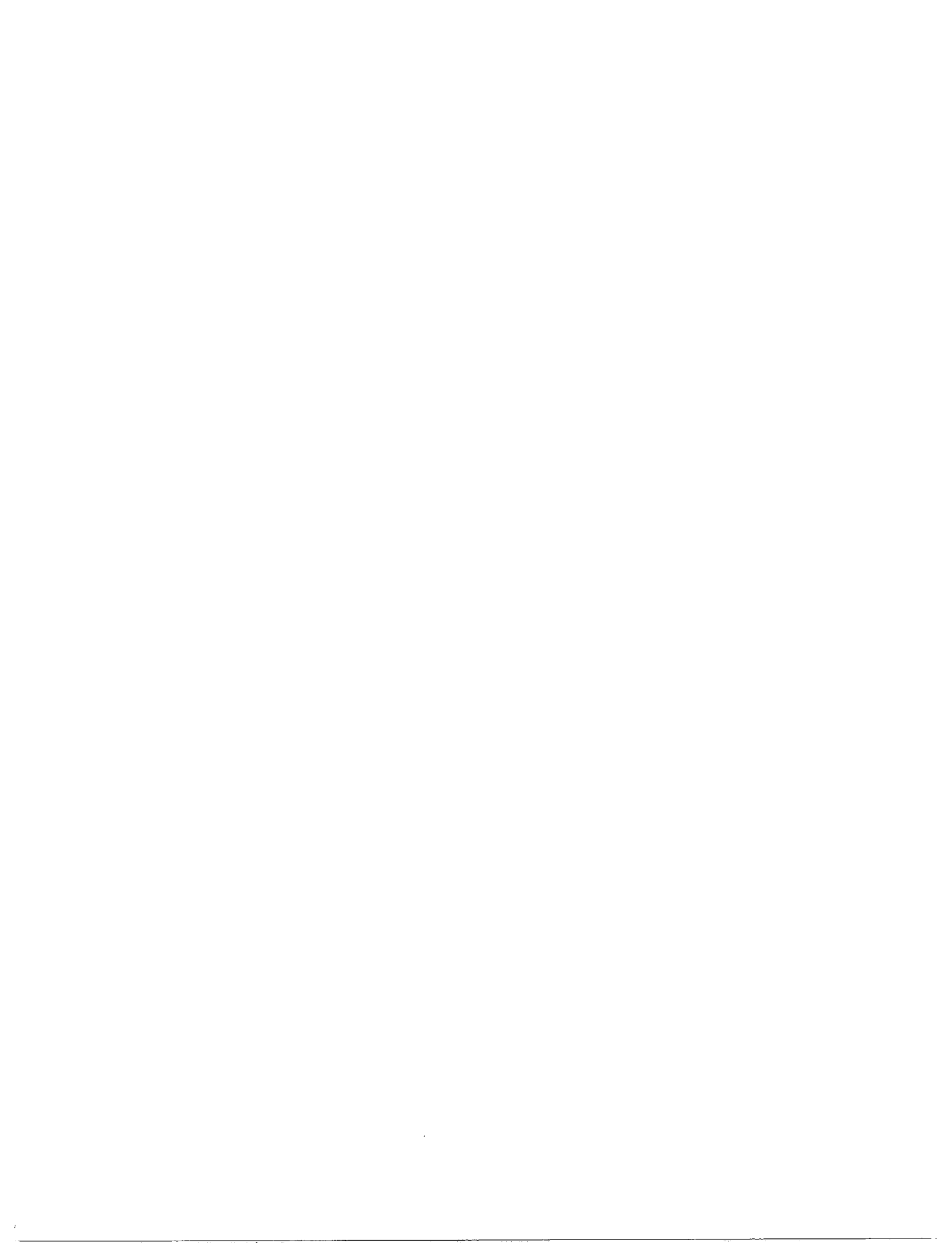


NOTE ON SOURCES

Records for this microfilm are drawn from the NAACP Collection at the Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

EDITORIAL NOTE

The files reproduced in this edition have been selected after a survey of both the General Office File (Series A) and the Legal File (Series B) of Group II of the NAACP Collection. Group II contains the NAACP's records for the period between 1940 and 1955. Each file selected has been microfilmed in its entirety.



ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations are used frequently throughout this guide and are spelled out here for the convenience of the researcher.

CIO	Congress of Industrial Organizations
LSU	Louisiana State University
NEA	National Education Association
UN	United Nations
WPA	Works Progress Administration



REEL INDEX

The following is an alphabetical listing of the folders comprising *Part 3, Series C, Legal Department and Central Office Records, 1951–1955*, compiled by the NAACP. The four-digit number on the far left is the frame number at which a particular file folder begins. This is followed by the file title, the date(s) of the file, and the total number of pages. Information in brackets has been added to further assist the researcher in accessing the contents of the files.

Reel 1

*File Folder
Frame No.*

Group II, Series A, General Office File

Group II, Box A-226

Desegregation—Schools: Branch Action

- 0001 **Alabama, 1954–1955.** 48pp.
Major Topics: New segregated school construction in Montgomery; school integration petitions; state activities; efforts by African Americans to register at white public schools in Montgomery and at Alabama Polytechnic Institute; Boutwell Committee recommendations; statement by Lieutenant Governor Guy Hardwick.
Principal Correspondents: E. D. Nixon; Henry Lee Moon; Robert L. Matthews; Walter White; Thurgood Marshall; Wilkie Clark; Daniel L. Beasley; Roy Wilkins; Ruby Hurley; W. C. Patton; Willie Harvey; J. L. LeFlore; Guy Hardwick.
- 0049 **Arkansas, 1954–1955.** 71pp.
Major Topics: School desegregation in Fayetteville and Hoxie; Freedom Fund contributions; school integration petitions; state activities; State Conference suggestions for integration procedures.
Principal Correspondents: Daisy Bates; Roy Wilkins; Gloster B. Current; Thurgood Marshall; Mildred L. Bond; Robert L. Carter; Ruby Hurley; Edward K. Thompson; Franklin H. Williams; Charles A. Shorter; Herbert McClain; Vernon McDaniel; Jack Greenberg; Daniel E. Byrd.
- 0120 **California, 1953–1955.** 39pp.
Major Topics: Investigation of segregation in Riverside and El Centro public schools; report on Oroville Branch desegregation activities; opposition to Chico State College minstrel show; appointment of Los Angeles School Superintendent; El Centro school desegregation case.
Principal Correspondents: Herbert Brownell; Glenn Kendall; Johnnie Terry; Roy Wilkins.

- 0159 **Delaware, 1952–1955.** 134pp.
Major Topics: School desegregation cases; report on public school segregation; *Redbook* article on school desegregation activities; white school boycott and anti-integration activities in Milford; Sussex County Branch desegregation activities; accusations of NAACP-Communist association; anti-integration articles; National Association for the Advancement of White People activities.
Principal Correspondents: Theodore Leskes; Sol Rabkin; William Peters; Henry Lee Moon; Thurgood Marshall; Roy Wilkins; Gloster B. Current; John W. Flamer; Edmund F. Steiner; Kenneth B. Clark; June Shagaloff; George R. Miller Jr.; Wagner D. Jackson.
- 0293 **District of Columbia, 1954–1955.** 45pp.
Major Topics: Desegregation progress reports; D.C. School Board integration policy; opposition to school desegregation plan; D.C. school desegregation case; white school boycotts.
Principal Correspondents: Eugene Davidson; George Corning; Henry Lee Moon.
- 0338 **Florida, 1953–1955.** 49pp.
Major Topics: Opposition to segregated school construction; Florida NAACP policy statement; state activities; school integration petitions; report on need for African American school teachers; cross burnings; NAACP plans to test desegregation in Dade County; school desegregation referendum; Florida State Supreme Court position.
Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; Robert W. Saunders; Walter White; G. W. Hawkins; Howard W. Dixon; Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall.
- 0387 **General, 1954.** 30pp.
Major Topic: Background material for school desegregation cases before U.S. Supreme Court.
- 0417 **Georgia, 1953–1955.** 57pp.
Major Topics: Positions of Governors Herman Talmadge and Marvin Griffin and of the Georgia Federation of Labor and NAACP's Georgia Conference of Branches; newspaper articles on school desegregation; Atlanta school desegregation case; Georgia Education Commission segregation policy and hearings; school integration petitions; Atlanta Board of Education resolutions; white resistance to desegregation; African American support for continued segregation in Savannah; Georgia antidesegregation suit against Valdosta Board of Education.
Principal Correspondents: William M. Boyd; Durwood Pye; Gloster B. Current; John W. Davis; J. L. Johnson; Henry Lee Moon; Ruby Hurley; Thurgood Marshall; Lucille Black.
- 0474 **Illinois, 1953–1955.** 50pp.
Major Topics: Cairo Branch request for assignment of field worker; Cairo school desegregation case; state activities; employment of African American teachers by Joliet School Board; Chicago Branch Education Committee report; Chicago school desegregation conference.
Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; W. A. Fingal; Roy Wilkins; L. H. Holman; J. Edgar Hoover; Walter White; Faith Rich.

Group II, Box A-227

Desegregation—Schools: Branch Action cont.

- 0524 **Kentucky, 1955.** 93pp.
Major Topics: State activities; school integration petitions; reports on Donald Jones's visits to Kentucky branches; Louisville and Lexington school desegregation; school desegregation cases; Paducah Board of Education policy.
Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; Osceola A. Dawson; John W. Davis; Donald Jones; James A. Crumlin; Roy Wilkins; George T. Cordery Jr.; Robert L. Carter.

- 0617 **Louisiana, 1954–1955.** 44pp.
 Major Topics: Admission of African Americans to Southwestern Louisiana Institute; report of St. Charles Branch desegregation activities; school integration petitions; state activities; shooting of African American graduate students at LSU; school desegregation cases; white opposition to school desegregation.
 Principal Correspondents: Joseph D. Lafiton; Walter White; Roy Wilkins; C. J. Gilliam; Gloster B. Current; Clarence A. Laws; James F. Redmond.
- 0661 **Maryland, 1954–1955.** 55pp.
 Major Topics: Baltimore desegregation plan; report of Cumberland and Baltimore branches desegregation activities; white opposition to Calvert County desegregation; segregation in public recreational areas upheld in federal district court; Baltimore school desegregation case; state activities; Montgomery County school desegregation; Baltimore school desegregation report.
 Principal Correspondents: Lillie M. Jackson; Roy Wilkins; Walter White; Paul Hartman; Theodore Leskes; Thomas G. Pullen Jr.; Henry Lee Moon; Maude McElroy.
- 0716 **Mississippi, 1950–1954.** 95pp.
 Major Topics: Cross burning at University of Mississippi; newspaper articles on school desegregation; positions of Governor Hugh White, Senator James O. Eastland, and William Faulkner; school integration petitions; public school closings; African American opposition to voluntary segregation plan; school equalization program; Mississippi State Conference of Branches special emergency meeting; federal aid to education in Mississippi; White Citizens Council activities.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Ella J. Baker; Hugh L. White; E. J. Stringer; Thurgood Marshall; Ruby Hurley; Roy Wilkins; A. Maurice Mackel; Gloster B. Current; Clarence Mitchell; J. Francis Pohlhaus.
- 0811 **Mississippi, 1955.** 48pp.
 Major Topics: Piney Woods School; African American opposition to separate but equal doctrine; progress report on implementation of school desegregation in Natchez; school integration petitions; denial of voting rights and White Citizens Council economic intimidation campaign in Yazoo City; beating death of Tim Hudson; report on Mamie Bradley mass meetings; state activities.
 Principal Correspondents: A. Maurice Mackel; Roy Wilkins; Medgar W. Evers; David Bacon; James H. Wright; Mamie Bradley.
- 0859 **Missouri, 1954–1955.** 97pp.
 Major Topics: State activities; Catholic school integration in the South; Boone County school desegregation; school integration petitions; Springfield, Sedalia, and Charleston school desegregation; Joplin school desegregation policy; cross burning in Charleston.
 Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; Thurgood Marshall; Stuart P. Parker; Henry Lee Moon; Hubert Wheeler; Gwendolyn A. Newkirk; John W. Davis; Landon Smith; Velma E. Woodson; A. P. Marshall; Pauline Foster; Marshall Currin.

Reel 2

Group II, Series A, General Office File cont.

Group II, Box A-227 cont.

Desegregation—Schools: Branch Action cont.

- 0001 **New York City, 1954.** 14pp.
Major Topics: Board of Education study of racial composition of schools and school desegregation policy; composition of Board of Education Commission on Integration.
- 0015 **New York State: Hillburn, 1943.** 42pp.
Major Topic: Mass meeting to protest de facto segregation in Hillburn.
Principal Correspondents: Odette Harper; Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall; Walter White; Hubert Delany; Adam Clayton Powell Jr.; Michael Quill; Raymond Pace Alexander.
- 0057 **North Carolina, 1953–1954.** 74pp.
Major Topics: Admission of African Americans to Guilford College; reports of field specialist on school desegregation activities; attitudes of African American parents in Stanley toward school desegregation; North Carolina State Conference of Branches meeting on implementation of U.S. Supreme Court decision; school integration petitions.
Principal Correspondents: Loftus C. Carson; Walter White; Kelly M. Alexander; Roy Wilkins; Gloster B. Current; Thurgood Marshall; Charles A. McLean.
- 0131 **North Carolina, 1955.** 59pp.
Major Topics: Progress report on implementation of U.S. Supreme Court decision in Greensboro; state activities; school integration petitions; NAACP demand for resignation of Assistant Attorney General Beverly Lake; articles relating to school desegregation.
Principal Correspondents: Loftus C. Carson; Roy Wilkins; W. S. McAllister; Thurgood Marshall; Gloster B. Current; Henry Lee Moon.
- 0190 **Ohio, 1954–1955.** 117pp.
Major Topics: Hillsboro school desegregation case; opposition to discriminatory teacher hiring practices in Columbus; school construction; reports of desegregation activities of Columbus, Cleveland, and Middletown branches; opposition to use of racial labels on student records.
Principal Correspondents: Barbee W. Durham; Roy Wilkins; Henry Lee Moon; Walter White; Gloster B. Current; Lucille Black; Edward R. Murrow; Arnold de Mille; Constance Baker Motley.

Group II, Box A-228

Desegregation—Schools: Branch Action cont.

- 0307 **Oklahoma, 1953–1955.** 25pp.
Major Topics: Desegregation activities by Perry Branch; desegregation referendum; state activities; Oklahoma City school desegregation.
Principal Correspondents: Ida M. Ross; Gloster B. Current; Roy Wilkins; James E. Stewart.
- 0332 **Pennsylvania, 1954–1955.** 74pp.
Major Topics: Articles on de facto segregation in York; Steelton, Chester, and Willow Grove school desegregation; reports on Dauphin County Branch; desegregation activities of Dauphin and Blair County branches; Chester school desegregation case; Chester School Board policy on African American teachers' status.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Elmwood H. Chisholm; Robert L. Carter; Roy Wilkins; Gloster B. Current; Charles R. Brown; A. H. Showalter; June Shagaloff; George T. Raymond; Frank G. Andrews; John W. Flamer; Henry Lee Moon; Hannan Adams; Laura Bowman.

- 0406 **South Carolina, 1954–1955.** 38pp.
 Major Topics: Governor James F. Byrnes's position; school integration petitions; Cheraw Branch desegregation activities; Clarendon County school desegregation case; white economic pressure campaign.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Henry Lee Moon; Gloster B. Current; Thurgood Marshall; James M. Hinton; A. C. Redd; Lucille Black; George Bell Timmerman Jr.; Samuel M. Brownell.
- 0444 **Texas, 1950–1954.** 69pp.
 Major Topics: Desegregation activities by Edinburg, Harrison County, and Houston branches; efforts by African Americans to gain admission to publicly supported junior colleges; school integration petitions; school desegregation in San Antonio and Houston; NEA National Commission for the Defense of Democracy Through Education report; State Board of Education position.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Sid Hilliard; U. Simpson Tate; A. Maceo Smith; James E. Smith; Roy Wilkins; Gloster B. Current.
- 0513 **Texas, 1955.** 165pp.
 Major Topics: Segregation by Kilgore Junior College and Corpus Christi public schools; efforts by African Americans to gain admission to Texas Western College and Texarkana Junior College; federal court rules jim crow statutes unconstitutional; Southern Conference Educational Fund meeting; Southwestern Regional Conference on Integration; school desegregation in Austin, San Marcos, and San Antonio; school integration petitions; Texas Citizen's Council suit to halt integration at Big Springs; white opposition to desegregation; school desegregation cases in Dallas and Wichita Falls; State Supreme Court ruling; Texas Conference of Branches annual convention; Midland County Branch desegregation activities.
 Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; Artena Harris; Roy Wilkins; U. Simpson Tate; Henry Lee Moon; Clarence Mitchell; Irvin C. Conley; Elta C. Roberts; G. D. Flemmings; H. Boyd Hall; William Thompson.
- 0678 **Virginia, 1954–1955.** 75pp.
 Major Topics: Virginia State Conference of Branches statement at Commission to Study Public Education hearings; Virginia State Conference of Branches program to implement U.S. Supreme Court decision; desegregation activities by Norfolk, Albemarle, Charlottesville, King George County, and Pittsylvania County branches; Norfolk school desegregation; school integration petitions; Gray Commission plan; opposition to state supported private segregated schools; E. B. Henderson elected president of Virginia State Conference of Branches.
 Principal Correspondents: Oliver W. Hill; W. Lester Banks; Roy Wilkins; E. B. Henderson; L. J. Morris.
- 0753 **West Virginia, 1954–1955.** 167pp.
 Major Topics: Meetings to discuss implementation of U.S. Supreme Court decision; state activities; reports of desegregation activities by Bluefield and Huntington branches; desegregation of state supported colleges; school integration petitions; white boycotts against integrated schools in White Sulphur Springs and Ethel; Charleston school desegregation; school desegregation cases in Greenbriar and Logan counties and in Bluefield and Beckley.
 Principal Correspondents: T. G. Nutter; Gloster B. Current; John W. Davis; Edward R. Dudley; Memphis T. Garrison; C. Anderson Davis; Donald Jones; William C. Marland; Walter White; Henry Lee Moon; Thurgood Marshall; Willard L. Brown; Jack Greenberg; Roy Wilkins; H. T. Elliott; Harley N. Kilgore; Clarence Mitchell.

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Desegregation—Schools

- 0001 **City and State Problems—Illinois, 1952–1954.** 28pp.
Major Topics: Intimidation and violence against NAACP leaders in Cairo; school desegregation in Cairo and Tamms.
Principal Correspondents: June Shagaloff; Paul E. Thurlow; Walter White; Henry Lee Moon; Thurgood Marshall; J. Edgar Hoover; Kivie Kaplan; Edward R. Dudley; Hud Stoddard; Roy Wilkins.
- 0029 **City and State Problems—Louisiana, 1953–1954.** 24pp.
Major Topics: Conversion of white schools to African American use in Orleans Parish; efforts by African Americans to gain admission at McNeese State College, LSU, and Southwestern Louisiana Institute; *Tureaud v. Board of Supervisors of LSU* case.
Principal Correspondents: Arthur J. Chapital; Joseph B. Robison; Walter White; Henry Lee Moon; A. P. Tureaud.
- 0053 **City and State Problems—New York, 1953–1954.** 69pp.
Major Topics: Discrimination in medical education; de facto segregation in Queens County; report of Commission on Integration of the New York City Board of Education; local educational programs in New York City; study of racial composition of New York City schools; New York City Board of Education integration policy.
Principal Correspondents: Effie Gordon; Roy Wilkins; Leo Pfeffer; Will Maslow; Thurgood Marshall; Gloster B. Current; June Shagaloff.
- 0122 **City and State Problems—North Carolina, 1953–1955.** 61pp.
Major Topics: NAACP demand for removal of Assistant Attorney General Beverly Lake; efforts of African Americans to gain admission to Guilford College; Burlington school situation; Caswell County school conditions; school segregation speech by Governor Luther Hodges; NAACP requests voluntary segregation plan.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Herbert L. Wright; Thurgood Marshall; Kelly M. Alexander; Roy Wilkins; Charles Brown; Gloster B. Current.
- 0183 **City and State Problems—Pennsylvania, 1953–1954.** 27pp.
Major Topics: Survey of race policies and practices in public schools; Girard College integration; Willow Grove school desegregation case.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Gloster B. Current; June Shagaloff; Henry R. Smith.
- 0210 **City and State Problems—South Carolina, 1950–1955.** 57pp.
Major Topics: Clarendon County school desegregation case; segregated school construction; Summerton school survey; World Peace Association activities.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Charles H. Wesley; James Dombrowski; Henry Lee Moon; A. C. Redd; Lucille Black; Carl A. Ryan; Herbert L. Wright.
- 0267 **City and State Problems—Texas, 1953–1954.** 67pp.
Major Topics: Waxahachie school conditions for African Americans; reports of desegregation activities in the Southwest Region; efforts by African Americans to gain admission to Hardin, Texarkana, and San Angelo Junior Colleges; opposition to segregated schools at Fort Hood; Catholic school desegregation.
Principal Correspondents: U. Simpson Tate; Gloster B. Current; George Bradshaw; Walter White; Clarence Mitchell.

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- 0334 **City and State Problems—Virginia, 1950.** 3pp.
Major Topic: Efforts by African Americans to gain admission to University of Virginia Graduate School.
Principal Correspondent: W. Lester Banks.
- 0337 **[Public Relations] Conference in the South, 1953.** 103pp.
Major Topics: School desegregation cases; conference planning; program; meeting of southern human relations agencies; Southeast Region report; Percy Greene's position on school segregation.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Henry Lee Moon; U. Simpson Tate; J. M. Tinsley; Edna K. Freeman; George S. Mitchell; W. C. Patton; Thurgood Marshall; Gloster B. Current; Ruby Hurley; Arthur B. Spingarn; Channing H. Tobias; Percy Greene; Herman Long; Charles S. Johnson.
- 0440 **General, 1942–1953.** 79pp.
Major Topics: D.C. school segregation; newspaper editorials on southern school segregation issue; NAACP urges veto of D.C. unlawful entry statute extension; outline for ending public school segregation; background information on Clarendon County, South Carolina, Topeka, Kansas, and Prince Edward County, Virginia, school desegregation cases; NAACP public relations campaign; efforts by African Americans to gain admission to the University of Delaware; Delaware school desegregation cases; Highlander Folk School desegregation workshops; American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU) special committee study on problem of transferring segregated southern schools to unsegregated pattern; report of New Haven, Connecticut, Branch desegregation activities; report on implications of public school desegregation cases.
Principal Correspondents: Henry Lee Moon; Clarence Mitchell; Harry S. Truman; Gloster B. Current; June Shagaloff; Herbert L. Wright; Myles Horton; Walter White; Roy Wilkins; Alan Reitman; Arthur B. Spingarn.
- 0519 **General, 1954–1955.** 242pp.
Major Topics: Report on implications of public school desegregation cases; *Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka* case; Lincoln University of Pennsylvania centennial; segregation of Puerto Rican children in Miami, Florida; desegregation of Hanover College in Indiana; efforts by Antioch College and Bethany College to recruit African American students; public school integration in Washington, D.C., and the Panama Canal Zone; Boston University human relations workshop; speeches by NAACP officials at college commencements; efforts of African Americans to gain admission to Memphis State College in Tennessee; proposed religious census of San Francisco schools; field reports on African American teacher intimidation and loss of teaching positions; North Carolina school integration petitions; Wake County, North Carolina, desegregation plan; seminar on history of African American education.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Walter White; Henry Lee Moon; Clarence Mitchell; Lester B. Granger; Kivie Kaplan; Herbert L. Wright; Daisy Bates; Gloster B. Current; Sol Rabkin; Theodore Leskes; John W. Davis.

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Desegregation—Schools: Publicity Regarding

- 0761 **Publications (A–B), 1953–1955.** 10pp.
Principal Correspondent: Henry Lee Moon.
- 0771 **Publications (C), 1953–1955.** 57pp.
Major Topics: Role of Behavioral Sciences Division of the Ford Foundation in facilitating school desegregation; report on school desegregation in Baltimore, Maryland, and Washington, D.C.; Clarendon County, South Carolina, school desegregation case; NAACP position on interracial marriage.
Principal Correspondents: Kenneth B. Clark; Henry Lee Moon; Walter White; Al Dann; Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall.

- 0828 **Publications (D and G), 1953–1955.** 66pp.
 Major Topics: Report on organizing community support for integration program; white propaganda attack on African American school teachers; report on the African American press.
 Principal Correspondents: C. Anderson Davis; Henry Lee Moon; Robert W. Saunders; John W. Davis; Roy Wilkins; William B. Ruggles; Thurgood Marshall; Percy Greene; George S. Mitchell; J. Francis Pohlhaus; H. W. Kendall; Clarence Mitchell.

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Desegregation—Schools: Publicity Regarding cont.

- 0001 **Publications (H), 1953–1955.** 210pp.
 Major Topics: *Harvard Law Review* article on public school segregation; effect of integration on African American teachers; alleged Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) infiltration of the NAACP; de facto segregation in New York schools; Washington, D.C., school integration.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Roy Wilkins; Henry Lee Moon; Loula D. Lasker; Channing H. Tobias; George S. Mitchell; Kelly M. Alexander; W. Lester Banks.
- 0211 **Publications (I–M), 1953–1955.** 102pp.
 Major Topics: Article on effect of integration on African American teachers; African American opposition to integration in the South.
 Principal Correspondents: Herbert L. Wright; Henry Lee Moon; Walter White; Edward R. Dudley; Gloster B. Current; Ralph S. White; Roy Wilkins.
- 0313 **Publications (N and P), 1953–1955.** 91pp.
 Major Topics: Atlanta Conference; articles by Henry Lee Moon on progress of school desegregation.
 Principal Correspondents: Henry Lee Moon; Carey McWilliams; Walter White; Roy Wilkins; Alfred Baker Lewis.
- 0404 **Publications (R), 1953–1955.** 28pp.
 Major Topic: NAACP desegregation activities in Detroit.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Thurgood Marshall; Kivie Kaplan; Henry Lee Moon; Gloster B. Current.
- 0432 **Publications (S), 1953–1955.** 80pp.
 Major Topics: School desegregation referendum in Louisiana; desegregation plans for Baltimore, Maryland, and in St. Louis, St. Joseph, and Kansas City, Missouri; articles on support of white southerners for integration; community action for school desegregation.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; June Shagaloff; Roy Wilkins; Henry Lee Moon; A. N. Slotkin; James Dombrowski; Sarah Patton Boyle; E. B. Henderson; Edward R. Dudley.
- 0512 **Publications (T), 1953–1955.** 115pp.
 Major Topics: School desegregation cases in South Carolina, Virginia, Delaware, Kansas, and Washington, D.C.; white school boycotts in White Sulphur Springs, West Virginia, Milford, Delaware, Baltimore, Maryland, and Washington, D.C.; Senator Sam Ervin's position on school desegregation; Baltimore school desegregation.
 Principal Correspondents: Henry Lee Moon; Walter White; Julius Ochs Adler; Roy Wilkins; Turner Catledge; Channing H. Tobias; Arthur L. Johnson; Thurgood Marshall; Gloster B. Current; H. Boyd Hall; A. P. Marshall; Clarence A. Laws; W. C. Patton.

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- 0627 **Publicity Regarding—Publications (U), 1953–1955.** 82pp.
Major Topics: State desegregation plans; effect of integration on African American teachers; opposition to use of federal funds for segregated school systems; cross burnings in Texas; interview with Walter White regarding future African American goals.
Principal Correspondents: Henry Lee Moon; Thurgood Marshall; Walter White; Iva D. Holland; Channing H. Tobias.
- 0709 **Publicity Regarding—Publications (V–W), 1953–1955.** 50pp.
Major Topic: Reports on psychological effects of school segregation; school desegregation in Delaware.
Principal Correspondents: Henry Lee Moon; Frederic Wertham; Walter White.
- 0759 **Reports and Memoranda, 1954–1955.** 129pp.
Major Topics: Southern school desegregation progress report; reports on desegregation activities in West Virginia; report on state legislation to preserve segregated schools; school desegregation in St. Louis, Missouri; progress reports on implementation of U.S. Supreme Court school desegregation decision in North Carolina; plans to organize community action programs for desegregation in North Carolina.
Principal Correspondents: Vernon McDaniel; Thurgood Marshall; Margaret J. Butcher; Robert L. Carter; Elwood H. Chisolm; Henry Lee Moon; Loftus C. Carson.

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Desegregation—Schools cont.

- 0001 **State Cases, 1953–1955.** 142pp.
Major Topics: School desegregation in New Jersey, West Virginia, Indiana, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, and Tulsa, Oklahoma; end of segregation in housing and education; court rulings in favor of released time for religious education; opposition to distribution of Gideon Bibles in New Jersey public schools; report on racial disturbances in East Chicago, Illinois; efforts by African Americans to gain admission to the University of Georgia, Hardin Junior College in Wichita, Texas, and the University of Alabama; Mississippi State legislature handling of segregation issue; Prince Edward and Arlington counties, Virginia, school desegregation cases; Richmond, Virginia, school desegregation plans; Virginia school integration petitions.
Principal Correspondents: Henry Lee Moon; Roy Wilkins; Robert L. Carter; Sol Rabkin; Theodore Leskes; June Shagaloff; Gloster B. Current; Orlando Prothro; Lucille Black; Will Maslow; Walter White; Edward M. Turner; Clarence Mitchell; Ruby Hurley; Victor H. Hodge; William C. Pryor; W. Lester Banks.

- 0143 **Supreme Court Implementation, 1953–1955.** 144pp.
Major Topics: NAACP public relations campaign; end of segregation in Washington, D.C., and the armed forces; NAACP Fighting Fund for Freedom; program for 1953 NAACP state conventions; school desegregation in Greensboro, North Carolina, and St. Louis, Missouri; Atlanta Conference and Declaration; Freedom Day program; school integration petitions; action programs to implement U.S. Supreme Court decision; NAACP Emergency Conference in Philadelphia; American Jewish Committee and NAACP desegregation statements; North Carolina Governor Luther Hodges's statement on school segregation.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Henry Lee Moon; Arthur B. Spingarn; James M. Hinton; Thurgood Marshall; Gloster B. Current; Channing H. Tobias; Herbert L. Wright; Roy Wilkins; Herbert Hill.

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Education—General

- 0287 **1940.** 204pp.
Major Topics: Study of elementary education for southern African Americans; Textile High School case in New York; status of African American education in New York; requests for information regarding African American colleges and scholarships; Mayme Turner case; congressional cuts in Washington, D.C., school funds; League for Industrial Democracy activities; federal aid to education.
Principal Correspondents: Willard Uphaus; E. Frederic Morrow; Walter White; Harold G. Campbell; Roy Wilkins; James Marshall; Thurgood Marshall; Leon A. Ransom; Styles Bridges; Mary Fox.

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Education—General cont.

- 0491 **1941.** 198pp.
Major Topics: Requests for information regarding scholarships and African American colleges; African American role in national defense program; lecture series on history of African Americans in the Western Hemisphere; Communist activities in New York City public schools; development of African American education in Arkansas; study of African American education in Delaware; opposition to interracial activities at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; NEA Educational Policies Commission study; Harlem Committee program; WPA education programs; list of American Education Week public activities programs; San Francisco intercultural education programs.
Principal Correspondents: E. Frederic Morrow; Walter White; Hubert T. Delany; Thurgood Marshall; Algernon Black; Sadie L. James; Madison S. Jones Jr.; Joseph P. Lash; Alexander J. Stoddard; Roy Wilkins; Arthur B. Spingarn.
- 0689 **1942.** 150pp.
Major Topics: African American youth programs; teacher grievances; American Youth Commission report; war policy for American schools; Education for Democracy report; report on doctoral dissertations and projects relating to African American education; requests for information on African American schools and scholarships; Institute for Education by Radio activities; intercultural education in New York; adult education programs; NEA educational policy; Committee on Youth Problems; North Carolina educational opportunities study; development of small rural industries for African Americans in Kentucky; juvenile delinquency in Harlem.
Principal Correspondents: Madison S. Jones Jr.; Charles J. Hendley; Frederick L. Redefar; Walter White; Alexander J. Stoddard; J. W. Studebaker; Fiorello La Guardia; Frank D. Reeves; Thurgood Marshall; E. H. Henderson; Roy Wilkins; James H. Hart.

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- 0839 **1943.** 237pp.
Major Topics: NEA policy on teaching of hatred in schools; U.S. postwar education prospectus; wartime adult education programs; NEA Educational Policies Commission national teachers meeting by radio; cut in New York City education budget; planning for postwar education; report of New York City Subcommittee of the Joint Legislative Committee on the State Education System; requests for information regarding scholarships and African American schools; demand for equal pay for African American teachers; rejection of Mark Starr as Director of Adult Education in New York City; efforts by New York University to recruit African American professor; efforts by African Americans to gain admission to Swarthmore College; statistics on African American education; demand for resignation of John H. Wilson as member of the D.C. Board of Education.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; James H. Hart; Charles J. Hendley; George S. Counts; Julia E. Baxter; Roy Wilkins; Alexander J. Stoddard; Arthur D. Gray.

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Education—General cont.

- 0001 **1944–1945.** 211pp.
Major Topics: Reports on intercultural education programs; efforts to promote progressive education among southern African American high schools; NEA Educational Policies Commission report; report on postwar education problems; requests for information regarding African American schools and scholarships; U.S. Office of Education report on African American educational facilities; proposed appointment of an African American to Staten Island, New York, Board of Education; New York Teachers' Guild legislative program; Columbia University Institute of Community Organization and Leadership; efforts by African Americans to gain admission to Black Mountain College; proposed establishment of National Equal Educational Opportunity Committee; Bureau for Intercultural Education activities; establishment of Youth Reference Service in the Library of Congress; general knowledge test of the African American.
Principal Correspondents: Willard Johnson; Arthur B. Spingarn; William H. Kilpatrick; Julia E. Baxter; Ambrose Caliver; Archibald MacLeish; Walter White; Rebecca C. Simonson; Thurgood Marshall; Algernon D. Black; Roy Wilkins; Eleanor Fish; William Van Til; H. H. Giles.

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Education—General cont.

0212 **1946–1947.** 232pp.

Major Topics: Discriminatory admission practices by white medical colleges; requests for information on African American schools and scholarships; Federal Security Agency survey of Howard University; report on de facto segregation in northern public schools; proposed New York State legislation to outlaw discrimination in education; Conference against Discrimination in Education; proposed appointment of an African American to Queens County, New York, Board of Education; adult education and intercultural education programs; National Conference on International Educational Reconstruction; efforts by Wilson College to recruit African American students; meeting of NEA Educational Policies Commission consultants; Conference of National Organizations to Consider Problems in Teacher Selection; University of Chicago race relations research program; College Scholarship Fund for Negro Students; report on southern educational segregation.

Principal Correspondents: Madison S. Jones Jr.; Roy Wilkins; Walter White; Thurgood Marshall; Watson B. Miller; Noma Jensen; Marian Wynn Perry; Charles H. Thompson; Arthur B. Spingarn; Clarence Mitchell; Willard E. Givens; Gloster B. Current; Eleanor Roosevelt; Kelly M. Alexander; James A. Dombrowski.

0444 **1948.** 134pp.

Major Topics: Requests for information regarding scholarships and African American schools; efforts to improve African American educational facilities in Oklahoma and Alabama; efforts to appoint African Americans to the Brooklyn and White Plains, New York, Boards of Education; United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) educational program; Executive Committee of the Conference of Land Grant Colleges for Negroes statement regarding military training programs; Save Our Schools Committee; National Convention of the Student Committee for Educational Democracy.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Madison S. Jones Jr.; Roy Wilkins; F. D. Patterson; Thurgood Marshall; George T. Raymond; Charles H. Thompson; Carl Murphy; Eleanor Roosevelt.

0578 **1949–1951.** 281pp.

Major Topics: Dissolution of National Committee on Atomic Information; Student Committee for Educational Democracy problems; NEA school survey; revival of National Advisory Committee on Education of Negroes; intercultural education programs; Conference on Discrimination and Academic Freedom; NEA Educational Policies Commission statements on American education and international tensions; Indiana legislation to eliminate public school segregation; New York Teachers' Guild conferences; report on discrimination in New York college admissions; National Committee for Rural Schools; recommendations for position of Specialist for Higher Education of Negroes of the U.S. Office of Education; National Student Conference on Human Relations in Higher Education recommendations; testing of racial attitudes of high school students; efforts to obtain defense research contracts for southern colleges.

Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Marian Wynn Perry; Walter White; Ralph McDonald; Madison S. Jones Jr.; Thurgood Marshall; Clarence Mitchell; Franklin H. Williams; Rebecca C. Simonson; John Dale Russell; William Jansen; Harry N. Rosenfeld.

0859 **1952–1953.** 145pp.

Major Topics: Evaluation of efforts to achieve racial integration in education through the courts; Conference on the Courts and Racial Integration in Education; opposition to federal aid for school construction in segregated school systems; Southern Regional Education Program; adult education programs; effects of integration on African American teacher employment; report of special Highlander Executive Council meeting; dismissal of Professor Lewis K. McMillan from South Carolina A & M College for support of desegregation; opposition to sectarian religious practices in public schools; establishment of counseling service for prospective African American teachers in New York City; comparative study of the University of Missouri and Lincoln University of Missouri (Negro); study of comparative costs of segregated schools in Missouri.

Principal Correspondents: John P. Frank; Harry N. Rosenfield; Walter White; Charles H. Thompson; Will Maslow; Roy Wilkins; Lenoir Chambers; Paul H. Durrie; Julia E. Baxter; James Hinton; Lewis K. McMillan; Sol Rabkin; Theodore Leskes.

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0002 **1954.** 206pp.

Major Topics: Home schooling issue; Council on Cooperation in Teacher Education activities; dismissal of Aaron Brown as president of Albany State College in Georgia; National Organizations Round Table on Public Schools conference; Institute for Education by Radio–Television program; report on school integration on military bases; U.S. Office of Education aid to state education authorities with implementation of desegregation decision; Samuel Brownell's meetings with NAACP representatives; retirement of Dr. E. B. Henderson; integration of African Americans into southern graduate school programs; reports on status of desegregation in the South.

Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Channing H. Tobias; Aaron Brown; Walter White; Thurgood Marshall; Edward M. Tuttle; Clarence Mitchell; Buell G. Gallagher; Samuel M. Brownell; Herbert McClain; E. B. Henderson; Henry Lee Moon.

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0207 **General, November–December 1954.** 217pp.

Major Topics: Address list of professional, administrative and community organizations; New York City Subcommittee of the Joint Legislative Committee on the State Education System report; National Citizen's Commission for the Public Schools' school improvement campaign; National Organizations Round Table on Public Schools conference; National Conference on Education for Personal and Family Living; adult education programs; New York fiscal policy for public education; opposition to resolution requiring Parent-Teacher Association (PTA) officers to take a loyalty oath; Southern Regional Council educational program.

Principal Correspondents: William Jansen; Henry Toy Jr.; Roy Wilkins; Gloria Dapper; Gloster B. Current; Walter White; Arthur B. Spingarn; Henry Lee Moon; C. H. Tompkins.

- 0424 **General, 1955.** 182pp.
 Major Topics: Opposition to federal aid for school construction for segregated school systems; New York Education Practices Act; adult education programs; school desegregation status report; effect of integration on employment of African American teachers; opposition to use of racial designations in U.S. Office of Education School Directory; opposition to teaching of moral and spiritual values in New York City schools; report on African American public education in New York City.
 Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; Roy Wilkins; Arthur B. Spingarn; June Shagaloff; Henry Lee Moon; Clarence Mitchell; Samuel M. Brownell; Charles H. Silver; Will Maslow.
- 0606 **Intercultural Course at Columbia University, 1947.** 24pp.
 Principal Correspondents: William Jansen; Bernhard J. Stern; Allan Nevins; Madison S. Jones Jr.
- 0630 **Lake Murray [South Carolina] Education Center, New York, 1947–1948.** 219pp.
 Major Topics: Holly Point Project activities; requests for support; planning meeting; prospectus; legal aspects of proposed South Carolina interracial school; minutes of meetings; construction costs and objectives; by-laws; resignation of Madison S. Jones Jr. from Board of Directors.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Madison S. Jones Jr.; Paul Robeson; Langston Hughes; Canada Lee; W. E. B. Du Bois; Marian Anderson; Thomas L. Griffith Jr.; Herman Kobbe; Cornelia Valenstein; Thurgood Marshall; Constance Baker Motley; Samuel Valenstein; B. F. McLaurin.
- 0849 **Massachusetts: Springfield Plan, 1940–1944.** 71pp.
 Major Topics: Racial and religious tolerance program in Springfield schools; NAACP support for intercultural education; requests for information.
 Principal Correspondents: Noma Jensen; John Granrud; Roy Wilkins; Julia E. Baxter; Leslie S. Perry; Gloster B. Current; Walter White.
- 0920 **Minnesota: Rockwell, James [John] G. Controversy, 1940–1941.** 39pp.
 Major Topic: Controversy over suspension of State Commissioner of Education John Rockwell for entertaining African American friends in his home.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Harold E. Stassen; Julius Borass; Samuel A. Reed; Roy Wilkins; Clarence Mitchell; Mary Herrick.
- 0959 **Opinions Concerning Negroes of College Students in the South, 1940.** 35pp.
 Major Topic: Student opinion poll at Southern Methodist University on the admission of African Americans.
 Principal Correspondents: Jack Johnson; Walter White; Roy Wilkins.

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- 0001 **Princeton University, 1942–1949.** 190pp.
 Major Topics: Student and faculty support for admission of African Americans; racial discrimination policy; Conference on the Negro and the War; admission of qualified African American veterans; Princeton Liberal Union activities.
 Principal Correspondents: Francis L. Broderick; Willard Thorp; Walter White; E. Frederic Morrow; Odette Harper; Dana G. Munro; Catherine T. Freeland; Avery Leiserman; Jesse O. Dedmon; John H. Bunzel; Lena Horne; Bette Davis; Walter Wanger; Walter Reuther.

- 0191 **Qualified Negro Teachers, 1940–1945.** 64pp.
 Major Topics: Recommendations regarding African American teacher placement; efforts by northern colleges to recruit African American teachers; proposed appointment of an African American to the Staten Island, New York, Board of Education; requests for information on qualified African American teachers; appointment of African American elementary school teachers in Portland, Oregon.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; E. Franklin Frazier; William H. Hastie; Susan Knopf; Charles H. Thompson; Miriam Gould; Charlotte Crump; Noma Jensen; Rose Shapiro; Pearl Clow.
- 0255 **Reaction of College Students and Educators to Integration, 1953–1954.** 30pp.
 Major Topics: Efforts by Guilford College to recruit African American students; essay contest on racial segregation; antidiscrimination articles in student newspapers at Rice University and at the University of Georgia; requests for reactions to admission of African Americans to southern colleges in Texas, Kentucky, North Carolina, and West Virginia; NAACP faculty integration project.
 Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; Herbert L. Wright; Walter White; Lee Lorch; W. J. Scarborough; Philip Davidson; A. Hope Owen; E. L. Harvin; Catherine E. Ricketts.
- 0285 **Regional Education (in the South): General, February–March 1948.** 212pp.
 Major Topics: Opposition to southern regional college plan; congressional antilynching bill and hearings on southern regional education plan; American Council of Race Relations regional education report; opposition to federal aid to states or institutions that practice discrimination or segregation.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Irvine C. Gordon; Oscar Ewing; William H. Gray Jr.; Luther H. Foster; A. Phillip Randolph; Thurgood Marshall; Herbert Elliston; Leslie S. Perry; Edward R. Dudley; Earl Michener; Roy Wilkins; Alexander Wiley; Henry Lee Moon; Louis Wirth; William Green; William Lemke; John W. Davis; Daniel E. Byrd; Marion Wynn Perry.
- 0497 **Regional Education (in the South): General, April–May 1948.** 217pp.
 Major Topics: Opposition to southern regional college plan; closing of Meharry Medical College; Atlanta University conference on medical services for southern African Americans; congressional hearings on southern regional education plan and antilynching bill; program for Southwide conference on the proposed southern regional college plan.
 Principal Correspondents: Rufus E. Clement; Leslie S. Perry; Walter White; Thurgood Marshall; Luther H. Foster; John W. Davis; William R. Ming; Henry Lee Moon; Louis T. Wright; Clarence Mitchell; Henry Cabot Lodge Jr.; Claude Pepper; Robert A. Taft; Roy Wilkins; Alexander Wiley; Joseph W. Martin; Charles A. Halleck; Alben W. Barkley; Wayne Morse; Harley M. Kilgore.
- 0714 **Regional Education (in the South): General, June–December 1948.** 93pp.
 Major Topics: Opposition to southern regional college plan; closing of Meharry Medical College; U.S. Supreme Court decision banning southern white primaries; Tuskegee Institute's support for southern regional education plan; minutes of meetings of the Regional Council for Education; list of African American colleges.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Wayne Morse; Leslie S. Perry; Henry Cabot Lodge Jr.; Joseph W. Martin; Thurgood Marshall; M. Don Clawson; John W. Davis; Louis Lautier; F. D. Patterson; Henry Lee Moon; Eugene Montgomery.

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- 0807 **Regional Education (in the South): General, 1949–1952.** 101pp.
 Major Topics: Opposition to southern regional college plan; attitudes toward regional education plan; Regional Council for Education activities and meetings; report on southern regional college plan; Board of Control for Southern Regional Education policy.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Roy Wilkins; Marion Wynn Perry; John W. Davis; Thurgood Marshall; John E. Ivey Jr.; Luther H. Foster; H. H. Giles; Charles S. Johnson; Russell A. Dixon; William M. Tuck; Hugh H. Smythe; Clarence Mitchell.

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- 0908 **Regional Education (in the South): Newspaper Clippings, 1948–1951.** 74pp.
 Principal Correspondents: F. D. Patterson; Clarence Mitchell; Thurgood Marshall.

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Education cont.**

- 0001 **Regional Education (in the South): Press Releases, 1948–1950.** 54pp.
 Major Topics: Opposition to southern regional college plan; congressional hearings on southern regional college plan.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Henry Lee Moon; Thurgood Marshall; Leslie S. Perry.
- 0055 **Regional Education (in the South): Statements and Resolutions, 1948–1949.** 76pp.
 Major Topics: Opposition to southern regional college plan; congressional hearings on southern regional college plan.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Leslie S. Perry; Thurgood Marshall; Henry Lee Moon; Roy Wilkins.
- 0131 **State and Federal Bills, 1951–1955.** 69pp.
 Major Topics: Georgia legislation denying state funds to schools refusing to enforce segregation; Georgia segregated school construction program; school desegregation legislation in Arizona, Illinois, and New Mexico; proposed use of local option for Missouri segregated schools; Alabama public school financing legislation; opposition to tax exemptions for nonprofit grammar and high schools in California; Illinois public school desegregation progress report; opposition to U.S. Supreme Court decision in Tennessee legislature and to Murphy Bill in New York.
 Principal Correspondents: Clarence Mitchell; Walter White; Herman Talmadge; R. B. Phillips; Franklin H. Williams; June Shagaloff; Roy Wilkins; J. F. Trimmitt; W. Averell Harriman.
- 0200 **Student Attitudes in the South, 1947–1948.** 56pp.
 Major Topics: Requests for information on attitudes of white college students toward admission of African Americans.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; L. E. Austin; T. V. Magnum; Donald Jones; J. M. Tinsley; Arna Bontemps; Daniel Byrd; Roscoe Dunjee; Emory Jackson; A. P. Tureaud.

- 0256 **Teachers, 1941–1955.** 187pp.
Major Topics: Demand for investigation of federal textbooks containing material derogatory to African Americans; WPA citizenship and adult education programs; employment of African American teachers in New York City schools; effect of integration on employment of African American teachers; NAACP faculty integration program; New York legislation compelling ex-Communist teachers to inform on others; New York delegation to White House Conference on Education; teacher problems questionnaire; American Teachers Association resolutions; teachers' resource unit for altering racial prejudice; African American teacher tenure program; New York City school budget; southern teacher salary equalization cases; New York City Teachers Union school integration program.
Principal Correspondents: Herbert L. Wright; Henry Lee Moon; Roy Wilkins; Walter White; George S. Mitchell; Gloster B. Current; John W. Davis; Solomon N. Shannon.
- 0443 **White House Conference: General, 1954–1955.** 270pp.
Major Topics: Summary of events; plans for state education conferences; opposition to failure to appoint an African American to the New York delegation; requests for information on racial attitudes of New York delegation members; citizens' workbook for educational conferences; New York education conferences; NAACP demand for discussion of school desegregation and opposition to payment of travel expenses for southern delegates defying U.S. Supreme Court school desegregation decision; Roy Wilkins selected as New York State delegate to White House Conference; facts about education in New York State.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Clint Pace; Roy Wilkins; Thomas E. Dewey; Henry Lee Moon; W. Averell Harriman; Kenneth Clark; Harold Taylor; Frank E. Karelsen; James C. Evans; Frederick F. Greenman; Gloster B. Current; Clarence Mitchell; W. C. Patton; A. Maceo Smith.
- 0713 **White House Conference: Meetings and Minutes, 1955.** 69pp.
Major Topics: New York State conference on education program, list of participants, and workshop discussion groups; NAACP selects Roy Wilkins, Thurgood Marshall, and Clarence Mitchell as delegates to White House Conference.
Principal Correspondents: Kenneth C. Royall; W. Averell Harriman; Roy Wilkins; G. Lester Anderson; Arthur B. Spingarn; Clint Pace; Clarence Mitchell.

Group II, Box A-265

Federal Aid to Education

- 0782 **Branches, 1949.** 23pp.
Major Topic: Opposition to federal aid for segregated school systems.
Principal Correspondents: Samuel A. Williams; Roy Wilkins; Hugh Addonizio; Peter F. Mack; William H. Brown; Charles P. Lucas; Arthur R. Green; Clare Magee.

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Federal Aid to Education cont.

- 0805 **Branches, January–March 1955.** 187pp.
Major Topics: Status of New York State school construction and modernization projects; federal school construction legislation; opposition to federal aid for segregated school systems.
Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; Roy Wilkins; Edward M. Turner; Webster W. Posey; Lister Hill; Clarence B. Friday; John W. Bricker; Patrick V. McNamara; John F. Kennedy; Matthew M. Neely; Barry Goldwater; H. Alexander Smith; Paul Douglas; Herbert H. Lehman; Medgar W. Evers; John L. McClellan; J. William Fulbright; Daisy Bates.

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Group II, Series A, General Office File cont.

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Federal Aid to Education cont.

- 0001 **Branches, April–December 1955.** 80pp.
Major Topics: Opposition to federal aid for segregated school systems; antisegregation amendment to federal school construction bill.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Clarence Mitchell; Faith Hill; Paul Douglas; Robert L. Birchman; Lister Hill; H. Alexander Smith; John I. Dockery; T. C. Sorensen; Joshua White; Billy Jones; John F. Kennedy; Matthew M. Neely; Herbert H. Lehman; Patrick V. McNamara; Everett Dirksen; Barry Goldwater; Larkland F. Hewitt; Joseph Martin.
- 0081 **Congressmen and Senators, 1950–1955.** 82pp.
Major Topics: Opposition to federal aid for segregated school systems; antisegregation amendment to federal school construction bill; Education Development Act.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Stewart Udall; Clarence Mitchell; Adam Clayton Powell Jr.; Leslie S. Perry; Paul Douglas; Herbert H. Lehman; James E. Murray; Charles H. Thompson; Robert L. Carter; Walter White; T. G. Nutter; Barry Goldwater; Warren Magnuson; Harley Kilgore; Spessard Holland; Alben W. Barkley; Styles Bridges; Leverett Saltonstall; H. Alexander Smith; Stuart Symington; William F. Knowland.

Group II, Box A-445

- 0163 **National Scholarship Service and Fund for Negro Students, 1948–1952.** 204pp.
Major Topics: Statement of purpose and program; chairman's reports; financial reports; activities; opportunities in interracial colleges; African American scholarship opportunities.
Principal Correspondents: Felice N. Schwartz; Harry J. Carman; Walter White; Roy Wilkins; Richard L. Plaut; Gloster B. Current; Madison S. Jones Jr.; Arthur B. Spingarn; Robert L. Carter; Herbert L. Wright; Thurgood Marshall.

Group II, Box A-517

Scholarships

- 0367 **Scholarship Committee, 1945.** 61pp.
Major Topics: Members; scholarships for qualified African Americans; meetings; proposed NAACP college scholarship fund.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Felice N. Schwartz; Arthur Capper; Charles H. Houston; Thurgood Marshall; Roy Wilkins; Madison S. Jones Jr.; Harold L. Oram.
- 0428 **Scholarship Committee, 1946.** 241pp.
Major Topics: Placement service for African American college graduates; fund-raising campaign for scholarships; proposed NAACP college scholarship fund; meetings; establishment of NAACP chapters on white college campuses; activities; requests for information; promotion of interracial relations on college campuses.
Principal Correspondents: Felice N. Schwartz; Walter White; Harold L. Oram; Madison S. Jones Jr.; Catherine T. Freeland; Roy Wilkins; Channing H. Tobias; Gloster B. Current; Amy Spingarn; Ann Cappio; Ruby Hurley; Arthur B. Spingarn; Charles H. Houston; Marion Cuthbert.

- 0669 **Scholarship Committee, 1947.** 148pp.
 Major Topics: Proposed NAACP college scholarship fund; promotion of interracial relations on college campuses; requests for information; NAACP legislative program; meetings; report.
 Principal Correspondents: Felice N. Schwartz; Walter White; Ann Cappio; Amy Spingarn; Arthur B. Spingarn; Charles H. Houston; Madison S. Jones Jr.

**Group II, Box A-518
Scholarships cont.**

- 0817 **General, 1948–1955.** 120pp.
 Major Topics: Requests for information and assistance; promotion of interracial relations on college campuses; opposition to restrictive scholarships.
 Principal Correspondents: Marian Wynn Perry; Madison S. Jones Jr.; Roy Wilkins; Walter White; Felice N. Schwartz.

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Group II, Series A, General Office File cont.

**Group II, Box A-518 cont.
Scholarships cont.**

- 0001 **Nelson Bryant [Bryan] Scholarship Fund, 1945–1950.** 89pp.
 Major Topics: Musical scholarship for American Americans; NAACP administration of fund; scholarship committee meetings; establishment of scholarship at Julliard School of Music; scholarship awarded to Pauline Phelps.
 Principal Correspondents: Marian Anderson; W. C. Handy; Walter White; Edgar A. Kestner; Roy Wilkins; Madison S. Jones Jr.; John Hammond; Charles E. Toney; Catherine T. Freeland; Marion Cuthbert; Mamie E. Bryan; Norman Lloyd; Mark A. Schubert; Pauline Phelps.

Schools

- 0090 **Black Mountain College, 1947.** 12pp.
 Major Topics: Financial needs; policies and problems; interracial program; efforts to recruit African American students.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Edward E. Lowinsky.
- 0102 **Central State College, Wilberforce, Ohio, 1953.** 62pp.
 Major Topics: Significant facts pamphlet; Walter White asked to serve as 1953 commencement speaker; African Methodist Episcopal (AME) Church protest over Walter White's appearance as commencement speaker; admission policy.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Nathan K. Christopher; Arthur B. Spingarn; Charles Wesley; Channing H. Tobias; Walter P. Offutt Jr.
- 0164 **College Catalogs, 1946.** 28pp.
 Major Topic: NAACP requests for catalogs.
 Principal Correspondent: Ruby Hurley.
- 0192 **General, 1940–1941.** 125pp.
 Major Topics: Interracial groups; southern social work education; scholarships for African American students; racial discrimination complaints against the National Association for the Hard of Hearing, the Physical Education Department of New York University, Phi Delta Kappa fraternity, the Catholic Church, Columbia University Teachers College, and the University of Michigan; dismissals of University of Michigan students for subversive activities; academic freedom issue; opposition to segregation in the armed forces.
 Principal Correspondents: E. Frederic Morrow; Walter White; Thurgood Marshall; Algernon Black; Irving Mollison; Harry Schell; Hugh O'Donnell; Mildred Goldsborough; Mabel Carney; George S. Counts; J. J. McClendon; Madison S. Jones Jr.; Morris Glickfeld.

- 0317 **General, 1946–1948.** 175pp.
 Major Topics: *New Jersey v. Trenton Board of Education* case; boarding schools for African American children; school integration petitions; Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, school desegregation case; Southern Conference Education Fund opposition to segregated schools; Henry George School of Social Science operations; development of Penn Normal Industrial and Agricultural School for African Americans in South Carolina; New York Teachers Union opposition to banning of novels by high school libraries; Manhattan College support for interracial sports teams; efforts by Dennison University to recruit African American students; African American scholarship funds; American ideals questionnaire; appointment of African Americans to New York City Board of Education; Columbia University fraternity discrimination ban; article on Brandeis University; class list for American University School of Social Sciences and Public Affairs.
 Principal Correspondents: C. Herbert Marshall; Walter White; Gloster B. Current; Franklin H. Williams; Roy Wilkins; Edwin Embee; Marjorie Penney; William O'Dwyer.
- 0492 **General, January–May 1949.** 141pp.
 Major Topics: Activities of Tougaloo College, the Highlander Folk School, Morgan State College, and Roosevelt College; interracial relations at Wilberforce University; financial status of Meharry Medical College; citizenship programs; investigations of New York teachers for subversive activities; efforts by New York University to recruit African American teachers; efforts to save New York State University; New York University African American history courses; elimination of racial labels on admission forms by Oberlin College; California urban redevelopment; housing discrimination in New Rochelle, New York.
 Principal Correspondents: Marian Wynn Perry; Myles Horton; Walter White; Madison S. Jones Jr.; Ruby Hurley; Roy Wilkins.
- 0633 **General, June–December 1949.** 151pp.
 Major Topics: Colgate University Conference on American Foreign Policy; activities of Roosevelt College and Tougaloo College; techniques for promoting nondiscrimination in employment; Rutgers University human relations workshop; New Jersey legislative news; Florida A & M College faculty handbook; racial discrimination complaints at City College of New York; efforts by University of Minnesota Medical School to recruit African American students; admission of African American to Galveston Medical School in Texas; list of African American colleges in the United States; Penn Normal Industrial and Agricultural School community development program.
 Principal Correspondents: Charles R. Wilson; Walter White; Edward J. Sparling; Harold L. Ickes; Andrew M. Tully; Henry Lee Moon; Hubert T. Delany; Madison S. Jones Jr.; Roy Wilkins; A. Maceo Smith.

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**Group II, Box A-519
Schools cont.**

0784 **General, 1950.** 208pp.

Major Topics: New Jersey school construction; Institute for Annual Review of UN Affairs; request from Bucknell University for student placement in NAACP offices; Wilmington College threat to expel students for attending protest meetings on school situation; admission of African Americans to Riverdale School in New York City; activities of Lincoln University of Pennsylvania and Southbury Training School; Smith College commencement address; efforts by the Wiltwyck School of New York to recruit African American teachers; Mount Holyoke Institute on the UN program; survey of union practices toward minorities; opposition to use of quotas for admission of white students to Howard University Medical School and to southern regional college plan; Lincoln University of Pennsylvania Institute of African Affairs; report on Spanish-speaking population of Laramie, Wyoming; evaluation of African American literature.

Principal Correspondents: Madison S. Jones Jr.; Miley O. Williamson; Roy Wilkins; Eugene H. Zagat; Walter White; Everett D. Hawkins; Ruth C. Lawson; George D. Cannon; Mordecai W. Johnson; Horace M. Bond; J. R. Booker; Myer Rosenfield; Floyd Brown.

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Group II, Series A, General Office File cont.

**Group II, Box A-519 cont.
Schools cont.**

0001 **General, January–September 1951.** 175pp.

Major Topics: Second Symposium and activities of the State University of New York; request from Bucknell University for student placement by NAACP; opening of Russell Sage Collection at City College of New York Library; activities of Highlander Folk School, Brandeis University, Rand School of Social Science, and Bank Street College of Education; opposition to creation of Central State College in Ohio; testing of racial attitudes of high school students by University of Illinois; admission of African Americans to Wayland College and Big Spring Junior College in Texas; Cornell University nationwide intergroup relations survey; racial and religious discrimination by Lawrenceville School in New Jersey.

Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; M. Jean Herman; Madison S. Jones Jr.; Roy Wilkins; Hubert T. Delany; Walter White; Jack Greenberg; Myles Horton; Willard B. Spaulding; Julia Baxter; Samuel A. Williams; Robert B. Johnson; Edward N. Plaut.

0176 **General, October–December 1951.** 93pp.

Major Topics: Request for NAACP contribution for new law school for University of Arkansas; admission of African Americans to Amarillo College in Texas; activities of the Wiltwyck School of New York; National Manpower Council; Columbia University study on U.S. human resources conservation; appointments of African American teachers by the Woods Schools of Pennsylvania.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Gloster B. Current; Arthur B. Spingarn; Roy Wilkins.

- 0269 **General, 1952.** 183pp.
Major Topics: Admission of African Americans to Delta Upsilon fraternity chapter at Wesleyan University in Connecticut, to Catholic high schools in San Antonio, Texas, and Wilmington, Delaware, and to the Pratt School of Business; list of NAACP state conference and branch officers; Conference on the Courts and Racial Integration in Education; report on neo-Nazi activities by Olney High School students in Pennsylvania; survey of African American–white relationships; activities of Tougaloo College and the Woods Schools; Second UN Institute and Workshop; St. Louis University human relations workshop; opposition to release time by public schools for religious instruction; University of Chicago Conference on Research in Race Relations; opposition to all–African American Catholic school in Albany, New York; ban on questions regarding race and religion on New York University admission forms; election of Arthur Gray as president of Talladega College; address on race relations by President Charles S. Johnson of Fisk University; public school desegregation cases in Clarendon County, South Carolina, Topeka, Kansas, and Prince Edward County, Virginia; Knox College intercultural education program; Ninth Annual Institute of Race Relations at Fisk University.
Principal Correspondents: Charles H. Thompson; Roy Wilkins; Herbert L. Wright; Martin L. Hoffman; Gloster B. Current; Harold A. Lett; Harry A. Vodery; Walter White; Henry Lee Moon; Arthur D. Gray; Charles S. Johnson.
- 0452 **General, 1953–1955.** 224pp.
Major Topics: Activities of Ethical Culture Schools, Highlander Folk School, and Piney Woods Country Life School; St. Louis University and Boston University human relations workshops; reports of Highlander Folk School Executive Council meetings; Highlander Folk School public school integration workshop; Catholic school integration in Texas; dedication of Joel Elias Spingarn High School in Washington, D.C.; anti-integration riots in Baltimore, Maryland, and in Delaware; New York City Board of Education's Commission on Integration school zoning report; report by African American citizens to the North Carolina legislature's Joint Committees on Education; education and employment opportunities for African American youth; report on discrimination by U.S. colleges and universities; civil rights and responsibilities topic outline for school curriculum; San Antonio, Texas, school desegregation; opposition to federal aid for segregated school systems.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Henry Lee Moon; Myles Horton; Roy Wilkins; H. Boyd Hall; Herbert L. Wright; Gloster B. Current; Susanna H. Davis; Victoria Schuck; Channing H. Tobias; June Shagaloff; Thurgood Marshall; Clarence Mitchell.
- Group II, Box A-520**
Schools cont.
- 0676 **Incidents: General, 1945.** 31pp.
Major Topics: Violence against African American students in Nyack, New York; white school boycotts in Gary, Indiana, Chicago, Illinois, and New York City; NAACP survey of New Jersey public school systems.
Principal Correspondents: Madison S. Jones Jr.; Edward R. Dudley; Noma Jensen; Walter White.
- 0707 **Incidents: Chicago, Illinois, 1945.** 23pp.
Major Topics: Report on white school boycotts; NAACP investigation of school situation.
Principal Correspondents: A. A. Liveright; June Blythe; Walter White; Noma Jensen; Oscar C. Brown.

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- 0730 **Incidents: Gary, Indiana, 1945–1947.** 148pp.
Major Topics: White school boycotts; NAACP and Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) investigations of school situation; NAACP Gary Branch position on school situation; NAACP dissatisfaction with Gary Branch activities; allegations of NAACP-Communist involvement; Friends of Democracy report on activities of Bishop John Francis Noll; establishment of Gary Urban League.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Charles Lutz; Jessica Preston; Thurgood Marshall; Joseph H. Genne; Oscar C. Brown; Alfred M. Hall; Julia Baxter; Paul Robeson; William H. Hastie; Roy Wilkins; Ruby Hurley.
- 0878 **Incidents: New York City, 1945.** 117pp.
Major Topics: Proposed closing of Wadleigh High School in Harlem; race riots at Benjamin Franklin High School and James Otis Junior High School; white school boycotts in Gary, Indiana, New York City, and Chicago, Illinois; interracial relations programs in public schools; NAACP investigation of New York City school situation; NAACP position on new state medical college.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Ludlow W. Werner; Fiorello H. La Guardia; Noma Jensen; Jessica Preston; Thurgood Marshall; Robert L. Carter; Frank Sinatra; John E. Wade; Franklin H. Williams.

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Group II, Series A, General Office File cont.

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- 0001 **Incidents: New York City, 1945–1946.** 45pp.
Major Topics: *Vernon Harrison v. Lynch* assault case; conflict between Jamaica NAACP Branch and Board of Education.
Principal Correspondents: John H. Wade; Lucille Nicol; Thurgood Marshall; Julia Baxter; Ella J. Baker; Robert L. Carter; Noma Jensen.
- 0046 **Integration Conference, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Correspondence, October–November 1954.** 124pp.
Major Topics: Invitations; conference planning; delegates credentials; list of delegates; reports on Baltimore, Maryland, White Sulphur Springs, West Virginia, and Milford, Delaware, school incidents; role of organized labor in effecting school integration; address by Roy Wilkins; program.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Henry Lee Moon; Will Maslow; Gloster B. Current; Harry J. Greene; Robert L. Carter; Lillie M. Jackson; T. G. Nutter; John W. Flamer; George Schermer; Marjorie Penney; Jack Greenberg; Herbert Hill; Clarence Mitchell; Roy Wilkins.
- 0170 **Integration Conference, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Correspondence, December 1954–1955.** 117pp.
Major Topics: Invitations; resolutions; thank-you letters; reports on Baltimore, Maryland, White Sulphur Springs, West Virginia, and Washington, D.C., school incidents; reports on problem of desegregation and integration and on organizing community support for integration; discussion groups; analysis of D.C. desegregation; speech by Kenneth Clark; expenses.
Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; Alfred McClung Lee; Ulysses S. Wiggins; John L. Tilly; Spottswood Robinson III; Maurice Fagan; C. Anderson Davis; Eugene Davidson; Kenneth B. Clark; Margaret J. Butcher; Willard L. Brown; T. G. Nutter; Joseph V. Baker; Henry Lee Moon; Roy Wilkins.

- 0287 **Integration Conference, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Press Releases, Etc., 1954.** 79pp.
Major Topics: Announcement; delegates credentials; program; address by Roy Wilkins; publicity; reports on Milford, Delaware, Baltimore, Maryland, and White Sulphur Springs, West Virginia, school incidents; reports on problem of desegregation and integration, on role of organized labor in effecting integration, on organizing community support for integration, and an analysis of Washington, D.C., desegregation.
Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; Thurgood Marshall; Channing H. Tobias; Roy Wilkins; John W. Flamer; Maurice Fagan; Herbert Hill; C. Anderson Davis; Eugene Davidson; Willard L. Brown.
- 0366 **New York City, 1941–1949.** 148pp.
Major Topics: New York Society for the Experimental Study of Education meeting; objectives for African American high school students; discrimination by Central Commercial High School and in Columbia College and New York University admission procedures; Harlem school situation; survey of vocational opportunities for African Americans; report on African American education and race relations at Teachers College; opposition to performance of play *Little Black Sambo* in public schools; public school human relations program; opposition to appointment of George A. Timone to New York City Board of Education; selection of new superintendent of schools; Jamaica High School situation; report on civil liberties in New York City schools; background and techniques in teaching intercultural relations.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Adam Clayton Powell Jr.; Frederic Ernst; Benjamin H. Locke; Cecelia Saunders; Allie M. Perkins; James Marshall; A. Phillip Randolph; Franklin J. Keller; Harold G. Campbell; Roy Wilkins; Herbert E. Hawks; Harry W. Chase; E. George Payne; Mabel Carney; Oscar C. Brown; Algernon D. Black; Noma Jensen; Ruby Hurley; Frank E. Karelsen Jr.
- 0514 **Saint Emma Industrial and Agricultural Institute, 1940–1942.** 154pp.
Major Topics: Activities; Walter White's visit and report on operations; discriminatory policies toward African Americans; student strike and school takeover; dismissal of African American students from New York area; catalog.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Father Frederick; Emanuel Friedman; George G. McDemmond; Nathan K. Christopher; Vertie F. Ives; Elmer A. Carter; Bernice Sedgwick; John J. Sullivan; Louise Morrell.

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Schools cont.

- 0668 **Text Books, 1945–1947.** 78pp.
Major Topics: Anti-African American propaganda in New York City history textbooks; New York City Board of Education ban on *Citizen Tom Paine* by Howard Fast; African American studies bibliography.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Julia E. Baxter; Walter White.

Group II, Box A-620
Supreme Court—School Cases

- 0746 **Amityville, New York—Reaction To, 1953–1955.** 81pp.
Major Topics: Survey of ratio of African American–white population in school district; opposition to proposed school construction program; NAACP plan of action.
Principal Correspondents: Robert L. Carter; June Shagaloff; Henry Lee Moon; Roy Wilkins; Lloyd Sargeant; Constance Baker Motley; Herman Austin; Gloster B. Current; Walter White.

- 0827 **Atlanta Meeting, 1953–1954.** 128pp.
 Major Topics: Minutes of southwide meeting of human relations agencies; planning; address by Walter White; list of delegates; Atlanta Declaration; statement by Channing Tobias; publicity; CBS, Inc. radio program on effect of U.S. Supreme Court decision in Georgia; NAACP program for implementation of U.S. Supreme Court decision; expenses.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Thurgood Marshall; Clarence Mitchell; James A. Crumlin; Channing H. Tobias; Henry Lee Moon; J. L. LeFlore; W. C. Patton; Billy Jones; Gloster B. Current; Herbert McClain.

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Group II, Series A, General Office File cont.

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Supreme Court—School Cases cont.

- 0001 **Atlanta Meeting, 1955.** 103pp.
 Major Topics: NAACP program for implementation of U.S. Supreme Court decision; planning; expenses; invitations; list of delegates; plans for implementation of U.S. Supreme Court decision in North Carolina; address by Channing Tobias; directive to branches; school integration petitions.
 Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; Roy Wilkins; Herbert McClain; William M. Boyd; W. Lester Banks; Willard L. Brown; A. P. Marshall; Henry Lee Moon; Kelly M. Alexander; Channing H. Tobias; W. W. Law; Eugene Davidson.
- 0104 **Benton Harbor, Michigan—Reaction to, 1953–1954.** 80pp.
 Major Topics: Opposition to site selection for school construction program; Berrien County farm plat book and business guide; school integration petition.
 Principal Correspondents: Riley P. Bandy; Wilfred F. Clapp; D. Robert Maxwell; Clair L. Taylor.

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Supreme Court—School Cases cont.

- 0184 **Benton Harbor, Michigan, 1955.** 157pp.
 Major Topics: Opposition to site selection for school construction program; school integration petitions; NAACP school boycott; Board of Education and NAACP positions; reports on school situation; publicity; African American school boycott.
 Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Mildred Bond; Gloster B. Current; Henry Lee Moon; Edward M. Turner; G. Mennen Williams; Riley T. Bandy; Clair L. Taylor; Thurgood Marshall.
- 0341 **Board of Directors Statements, 1953–1955.** 45pp.
 Major Topics: Resolutions on school desegregation cases, academic freedom, anticommunism and “separate but equal” theory; Thurgood Marshall’s statement on Washington, D.C., restaurant discrimination case.
 Principal Correspondents: Henry Lee Moon; Thurgood Marshall; Gloster B. Current; Walter White; Channing H. Tobias; Eleanor Roosevelt; Mary McLeod Bethune.

- 0386 **Branch and State Action, 1952–1954.** 86pp.
Major Topics: Clarendon County, South Carolina, and Topeka, Kansas, school desegregation cases; school desegregation activities in New Mexico, Iowa, Arizona, South Dakota, and Indiana; public statements by branch officers on U.S. Supreme Court decision; efforts by African Americans to gain admission to Memphis State College in Tennessee; workshop action program for northern branches implementing U.S. Supreme Court decision; desegregation action program for southern branches; report on white opposition to school desegregation in Milford, Delaware, Baltimore, Maryland, and Washington, D.C.; state NAACP leaders' reports on reactions to U.S. Supreme Court decision.
Principal Correspondents: U. S. Tate; Henry Lee Moon; Hobart L. LaGrone; Gloster B. Current; Roy Wilkins; Walter White.
- 0472 **Branch and State Action, 1955.** 130pp.
Major Topics: Opposition to site location of junior college in Pasco, Washington; southern position on school desegregation; school desegregation in Tucson, Arizona, and Chattanooga, Tennessee; school desegregation activities in Michigan, Kansas, and West Virginia; Atlanta Declaration; NAACP requests for information on school desegregation status; complaints regarding school segregation in Kansas City, Kansas, and Pontiac, Michigan; school integration petitions; school desegregation progress reports.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; E. M. Magee; Franklin H. Williams; Gloster B. Current; Edward Turner; Henry Lee Moon; Constance Baker Motley; Walter White; Lee Lorch; Thurgood Marshall; I. H. Henderson; Arthur L. Johnson; Ruby Hurley; Robert L. Carter; Mildred L. Bond.
- 0602 **Broadcasting and Television, 1953–1955.** 85pp.
Major Topics: NAACP complaint regarding exclusion of African American panelists from television program on public school segregation; debate between Aubrey Williams and Governor Herman Talmadge of Georgia on segregation issue; NAACP participation in television programs on school desegregation; television films on Baltimore, Maryland, and Washington, D.C., school desegregation.
Principal Correspondents: James A. Dombrowski; Henry Lee Moon; Thurgood Marshall; Lawrence Spivak; Channing H. Tobias; Walter White; Lucille Black; George Hamilton Combs; Gloster B. Current; Elizabeth Geyer; Roy Wilkins; David Carroll; Edward P. Morgan.
- 0687 **Church Groups, 1953–1955.** 77pp.
Major Topics: National Community Relations Advisory Council report on public school desegregation cases; resolutions opposing school segregation by United Church Women, the Georgia Conference of the Methodist Church, the Wyoming Valley Council of Churches of Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania, the Bluefield, West Virginia, District Conference of the Methodist Church, the National Council of the Protestant Episcopal Church, the National Council of Churches of Christ, the West Virginia Council of Churches, and Virginia Baptist State Convention; Catholic Church ban on segregated schools in Little Rock, Arkansas; National Council of Catholic Women school integration report.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; John G. Bowen; Thurgood Marshall; Channing H. Tobias; Elizabeth Geyer; Henry Lee Moon; Walter White; James P. Brawley; Gloster B. Current; Herbert L. Seamans; Herbert L. Wright; Alfred S. Kramer; J. Oscar Lee.

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- 0764 **Conferences and Meetings, 1953–1955.** 31pp.
 Major Topics: Proposed conference of southern public relations persons; southern human relations agencies directory; NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund conference program; conference of NAACP state branch presidents in Atlanta; NAACP program for implementation of U.S. Supreme Court decision; NAACP staff meetings.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Herman H. Long; Thurgood Marshall; Robert L. Carter; Gloster B. Current.

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Supreme Court—School Cases cont.

- 0795 **Congratulatory Messages, May 1954.** 172pp.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Hubert L. Brown; Roy Wilkins; William L. Patterson; Arthur J. Goldberg; Thurgood Marshall; A. A. Alexander; Henry Lee Moon; Alan Reitman; Lester B. Granger; David J. McDonald; Arthur B. Spingarn; Christian A. Herter; Channing H. Tobias; Adam Clayton Powell Jr.; Herbert L. Wright.

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Supreme Court—School Cases cont.

- 0001 **Congratulatory Messages, June–September 1954.** 67pp.
 Principal Correspondents: Channing H. Tobias; Walter White; Herbert L. Wright; Henry Lee Moon; Arthur B. Spingarn; Daisy E. Lampkin; Dowdal H. Davis; Ralph J. Bunche.
- 0068 **Decisions, 1953–1954.** 70pp.
 Major Topics: Texts of *Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka* and *Bolling v. Sharpe* decisions; publicity; NAACP expenses; Supreme Court decision banning segregation in publicly owned colleges and universities, theaters, and recreational facilities.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Thurgood Marshall; Franklin H. Williams; Hugo L. Black; Herbert McClain; Henry Lee Moon; Channing H. Tobias; Clarence Mitchell; Constance Baker Motley.
- 0138 **Education Groups, 1953–1954.** 50pp.
 Major Topics: Conference at New York University of national agency executives and university faculty on U.S. Supreme Court school desegregation decision; Highlander Folk School public school segregation workshop; resolutions in support of integration by Elementary School Principals Association, U.S. National Student Association and New York Teachers Guild; Professor Edward McWhinney's views on U.S. Supreme Court decision; Tuskegee Institute race relations report; Southwide Conference on Compliance with the Supreme Court Decision on Segregation in the Public Schools.
 Principal Correspondents: James A. Dombrowski; Henry Lee Moon; Mabel D. Jackson; Florence Widutis; Walter White; Alfred E. Mudge; Myles Horton; Herbert L. Wright; Roy Wilkins; Charles Cogen; L. H. Foster.

- 0188 **Education Groups, 1955.** 159pp.
 Major Topics: New York Public Education Association study of racial discrimination in New York City schools; Southwide Conference on Compliance with the Supreme Court Decision on Segregation in the Public Schools; program of and delegates to the Southwide Inter-Organizational Conference on Establishing Democratic Patterns in Human Relations; Southern Regional Council position on implementation of U.S. Supreme Court decision; creation of Oklahoma City Human Relations Commission; analysis of Highlander Folk School Rural Community Leadership Training Program; Highlander Folk School annual report and list of workshops; National Committee for Rural Schools activities; African American economic progress report; Houston, Texas, school desegregation; resolutions on school desegregation adopted by the American Teachers Association and by Valparaiso University Institute on Human Relations; guide to community action for public school integration.
 Principal Correspondents: James A. Dombrowski; Henry Lee Moon; Gloster B. Current; Charles Johnson; Roy Wilkins; James E. Stewart; Myles Horton; John H. McCray; Benjamin F. McLaurin; June Shagaloff; Frederick D. Patterson; Ulysses S. Tate; Aubrey Williams.
- 0347 **Foreign Press, 1952–May 1954.** 114pp.
 Major Topic: Foreign newspaper articles on U.S. Supreme Court decision.
- Group II, Box A-623**
Supreme Court—School Cases cont.
- 0461 **Foreign Press, June–December 1954.** 130pp.
 Major Topics: Foreign newspaper articles on U.S. Supreme Court decision and white opposition; NAACP requests for foreign reactions to U.S. school desegregation.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Charles E. Bohlen; Clare Booth Luce; Roy Wilkins.
- 0591 **General, 1951–1953.** 88pp.
 Major Topics: Senator Robert Taft's opposition to southern public school desegregation; possible white mob violence against southern African Americans; NAACP action program against segregation; report on de facto segregation in northern states; background materials for school desegregation cases; expenses; support of white southerners for school desegregation; Channing Tobias's statement on U.S. Supreme Court decision.
 Principal Correspondents: Arthur B. Spingarn; Walter White; J. Edgar Hoover; Thurgood Marshall; Henry Lee Moon; A. Maceo Smith; Robert L. Carter; Herbert Hill; June Shagaloff; Dwight D. Eisenhower; Virginius Dabney; Channing H. Tobias; G. Frederick Mullen; Roy Wilkins; Emory O. Jackson; Gordon Persons; Herbert L. Wright; Jack Greenberg.
- 0679 **General, January–May 1954.** 132pp.
 Major Topics: Publicity; requests for information; South Carolina Governor James F. Byrnes's threat to close public schools; proposed NAACP community education project; questions and problems relating to school segregation cases; statements on U.S. Supreme Court decision by Senator Herbert H. Lehman, Clarence Mitchell, Senator Jacob Javits, and James C. Davis; letters supporting and opposing U.S. Supreme Court decision.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Henry Lee Moon; Lloyd K. Garrison; Adam Clayton Powell Jr.; Thurgood Marshall; Roy Wilkins; Anna C. Frank; Alfred McClung Lee; Howard H. Long; Herbert H. Lehman; Hugo L. Black; Felix Frankfurter; Maurice B. Fagan.

- 0811 **General, June–August 1954.** 153pp.
Major Topics: School integration petitions; NAACP program for implementing U.S. Supreme Court decision; addresses by Issac S. Heller, Morton J. Gaba, and Marcus Ginsburg at the plenary session of the National Community Relations Advisory Council; Governor Herman Talmadge's opposition to U.S. Supreme Court decision; letters in support of U.S. Supreme Court decision; report on opposition to school desegregation in Baltimore, Maryland, and Washington, D.C.
Principal Correspondents: J. Waites Waring; Walter White; Henry Lee Moon; Benjamin E. Mays; Myles Horton; Roy Wilkins; Channing H. Tobias; W. Averell Harriman; Edward R. Dudley; Ralph J. Bunche; Maxwell M. Rabb; Dwight D. Eisenhower; Herbert Brownell; Richard M. Nixon.

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Group II, Series A, General Office File cont.

Group II, Box A-623 cont.

Supreme Court—School Cases cont.

- 0001 **General, September–December 1954.** 90pp.
Major Topics: Letters of support for U.S. Supreme Court decision; NAACP program to implement U.S. Supreme Court decision in North Carolina; reports on equal opportunity progress and problems; report on education and race relations; proposed NAACP community education project.
Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; J. Francis Pohlhaus; Henry Lee Moon; Roy Wilkins; Kelly M. Alexander; John S. Allen; Dan W. Dodson; Algo D. Henderson; J. Lee Rankin; G. Frederick Mullen; Frederick H. McDonald; Kenneth Clark; Alfred McClung Lee.

Group II, Box A-624

Supreme Court—School Cases cont.

- 0091 **General, 1955.** 128pp.
Major Topics: Requests for information; letters supporting and opposing U.S. Supreme Court decision; anti-integration propaganda; statement by John W. Davis on desegregation in education; school desegregation progress questionnaire; Herbert H. Lehman's statement on U.S. Supreme Court decision; white opposition to Southern school desegregation; Washington, D.C., school desegregation; discrimination against African American teachers in Pennsylvania; Congressman Ralph W. Gwinn's opposition to U.S. Supreme Court decision.
Principal Correspondents: Henry Lee Moon; Louis Lautier; Roy Wilkins; Walter White; Gloster B. Current; John W. Davis; J. M. Tinsley; Channing H. Tobias; Anson Phelps Stokes; Harley M. Kilgore; William Langer; Ruby Hurley; James C. Evans; Daisy E. Lampkin.
- 0219 **Labor Groups, 1952–1955.** 38pp.
Major Topics: Support for school desegregation by CIO unions; International Union of Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers (IUE)—CIO National Civil Rights Conference.
Principal Correspondents: Herbert Hill; Henry Lee Moon; Henry W. Chandler; Arthur Chapin; William H. Oliver.

- 0257 **May 17th Celebration, 1955.** 163pp.
Major Topics: Planning; invitations; addresses by Channing Tobias, Thurgood Marshall, and Jacob Javits; proclamation of "NAACP Week" by Mayor Robert Wagner of New York City; publicity; NAACP membership campaign; radio program; program; reports on Freedom Day celebrations.
Principal Correspondents: U. Simpson Tate; Roy Wilkins; G. Mennen Williams; Nelson A. Rockefeller; Channing H. Tobias; Clifford P. Case; Henry Lee Moon; W. Lester Banks; Gloster B. Current; Anna C. Frank; Ralph J. Bunche; Eleanor Roosevelt; Kivie Kaplan; Edward R. Murrow; Arthur L. Johnson; Adam Clayton Powell Jr.; Harold E. Stassen; George N. Shuster; Thurgood Marshall; Leontyne Price; Kelly M. Alexander; Medgar W. Evers; James H. Robinson; Jacob K. Javits; A. C. Redd; Clarence A. Laws; Franklin H. Williams; Ruby Hurley.
- 0420 **May 17th Decision, 1955.** 124pp.
Major Topics: U.S. Supreme Court oral arguments in school cases; press releases; text of desegregation decision; newspaper articles; NAACP position on and program for implementation of U.S. Supreme Court decision; directive to branches; southern reactions to U.S. Supreme Court decision.
Principal Correspondents: Henry Lee Moon; Benning E. Whittington; Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall; W. W. Law; Donald Jones; Kenneth A. Bowen; J. L. LeFlore; Ruby Hurley; Robert Hardmond; Earl Warren.
- 0544 **New Jersey, 1952-1955.** 102pp.
Major Topics: Survey of New Jersey public school systems; New Jersey school desegregation report; Englewood school situation; discrimination against African American teachers in New Jersey; proposals for Englewood public school development; Englewood school desegregation case.
Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; Noma Jensen; Joseph L. Bustard; Doris Savage; Lucille Black; Harry L. Stearns; Robert L. Carter; June Shagaloff; Isaiah Goodman; U. S. Wiggins.
- 0646 **New York, 1953-1955.** 50pp.
Major Topics: Time magazine article on education in New York City; address by Kenneth Clark on de facto desegregation in New York City; report on Harlem school conditions; Jamaica Branch desegregation activities; Intergroup Committee on New York Public Schools report; Manhattan Branch Education Committee programs.
Principal Correspondents: Kenneth B. Clark; William Jansen; Gloster B. Current; Florence V. Lucas; Channing H. Tobias; Roy Wilkins; June Shagaloff; Kenneth A. Bowen; Robert L. Carter.

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Supreme Court—School Cases cont.

0696 **Organizations, 1953–1955.** 214pp.

Major Topics: Requests for information; list of key NAACP personnel in segregated areas; American Psychological Association desegregation report; Civil Rights Congress, American Veterans Committee, Southern Regional Council and National Association of Intergroup Relations Officials (NAIRO) positions on U.S. Supreme Court decision; study of biracial education patterns in the U.S.; National Council of Negro Women's Conference recommendations on implementation of U.S. Supreme Court decision; letters and resolutions in support of school desegregation decision; Anti-Defamation League (ADL) report on white opposition to U.S. Supreme Court decision; list of desegregation study materials; National Council of Jewish Women aids for leadership in implementing school desegregation decision; National Community Relations Advisory Council bulletin on pending U.S. Supreme Court school segregation cases; American Jewish Committee desegregation statement; European reactions to U.S. Supreme Court decision; National Civil Liberties Clearing House school integration memo.

Principal Correspondents: Henry Lee Moon; Dwight D. Eisenhower; Roy Wilkins; Walter White; Earl Warren; Edward R. Dudley; Thurgood Marshall; Vivian Carter Mason; Herman Singer; Arthur B. Spingarn; Channing H. Tobias; Lester B. Granger; Oscar Cohen; Kenneth B. Clark; Arnold Aronson; Will Maslow; Gloster B. Current; Theodore Leskes; Dan W. Dodson; Arnold de Mille; Harold C. Fleming; Virginia Coffey.

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Group II, Series A, General Office File cont.

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Supreme Court—School Cases cont.

0001 **Pamphlets, 1953–1955.** 129pp.

Major Topics: Outline of public school segregation pamphlet; Public Affairs Committee report on the African American and the schools; Ashmore Report.

Principal Correspondents: Henry Lee Moon; Maxwell S. Stewart; Walter White; George Mitchell; Arthur B. Spingarn; Robert L. Carter; Benjamin E. Mays; Ruby Hurley; Ozie H. Johnson; Roy Wilkins; Margaret J. Butcher; Helen Parker; Harry Ashmore.

0130 **Press Releases, 1950–1953.** 49pp.

Major Topics: U.S. Supreme Court rulings banning discrimination of railway dining car facilities, ordering admission of African Americans to Texas laws schools and outlawing segregation in graduate school education; publicity; NAACP Freedom Day rallies; Southern Governor's Conference position on school desegregation; U.S. Supreme Court orders admission of African Americans by LSU; efforts by African Americans to gain admission to the University of Oklahoma; report on implications of U.S. Supreme Court decision.

Principal Correspondent: Channing H. Tobias.

- 0179 **Press Releases, 1954.** 79pp.
 Major Topics: Governors James F. Byrnes and Herman E. Talmadge's opposition to school desegregation; support for school desegregation by CIO unions; increased NAACP membership by African American teachers; publicity; school desegregation in Greensboro, North Carolina, and Washington, D.C.; NAACP plans for implementation of U.S. Supreme Court decision; NAACP membership campaign; school integration petitions; proposed school desegregation referendum in Louisiana; support for school desegregation by the Methodist Church, the National Council of Churches and the Protestant Episcopal Church; closing of Mississippi public schools; white school boycotts in White Sulphur Springs, West Virginia, Baltimore, Maryland, Washington, D.C., and Milford, Delaware; Hillsboro, Ohio, school desegregation case.
- 0258 **Press Releases, 1955.** 121pp.
 Major Topics: Publicity; establishment of NAACP Social Science Department; opposition to federal aid to segregated school systems; Freedom Day rallies; NAACP program to end de facto segregation in northern and border states; ban on use of racial labels on Ohio student records; support for school desegregation by CIO unions and William Faulkner; efforts by African Americans to gain admission to University of Texas; white opposition to southern school desegregation; NAACP plans for implementation of U.S. Supreme Court decision; school desegregation cases in Hillsboro, Ohio, Clarendon County, South Carolina, Prince Edward County, Virginia, and Dallas, Texas; school integration petitions; closing of public schools in Georgia, South Carolina, and Mississippi; school desegregation progress reports; effect of integration on African American teachers; Senator James O. Eastland's proposed congressional investigation of U.S. Supreme Court; NAACP demand for dismissal of North Carolina Assistant Attorney General Beverly Lake; school desegregation in Austin, Dallas and San Angelo, Texas, and Oklahoma City, Oklahoma; white economic pressure campaign in the South.
 Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall.
- 0379 **Publicity, 1952-1955.** 40pp.
 Major Topics: Atlanta Declaration; bibliographies of articles on public school segregation and school desegregation.
 Principal Correspondents: Henry Lee Moon; Roy Wilkins; Gloster B. Current.
- 0419 **Statements and Petitions, 1954-1955.** 30pp.
 Major Topics: Clarence Mitchell's testimony before subcommittee of the U.S. Senate Committee on Labor and Public Welfare; report on impact and consequences of U.S. Supreme Court decision; school integration petitions; address by Thurgood Marshall.
 Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Gloster B. Current; Henry Lee Moon.
- Group II, Box A-626**
Supreme Court—School Cases cont.
- 0449 **Yonkers, New York, 1954.** 54pp.
 Major Topics: Establishment of new school district boundaries; school integration petitions; opposition to Yonkers Board of Education integration program; school desegregation hearings.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Gloster B. Current; L. A. Wilson; Odell Cannon; W. Scott Davis.

Group II, Series B, Legal File

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Education

0503 **General, 1941–1947.** 136pp.

Major Topics: NAACP position on out-of-state scholarships; report on equalization of educational opportunity; New York State education law amendments; establishment of New Jersey Division Against Discrimination; efforts to recruit African American students by Swarthmore College; requests for information relating to financial aid and scholarships; New York Conference Against Discrimination in Education; U.S. Supreme Court ruling on constitutionality of public school released time practices for religious instruction; NAACP policy statement on school desegregation cases; New York State fair educational practices bill; NAACP Education Committee program for 1947–1948; recommendations of Southern Governors' Conference on plans for African American graduate school education; intercultural education programs; Harlem Committee Against Discrimination in Education; Isidore Rubin case; American Labor Education Service report.

Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Edward R. Dudley; Harold A. Lett; Roy Wilkins; Charles H. Thompson; Jesse Dedmon Jr.; Madison S. Jones Jr.; James H. Robinson; Walter White; Marian Wynn Perry; Constance Baker Motley; Franklin H. Williams; Theodore Leskes; Eleanor G. Coit.

0639 **General, 1948–1955.** 157pp.

Major Topics: Isidore Rubin case; NAACP programs to achieve higher education for African Americans in Oklahoma and North Carolina and achieve equality in teachers' salaries; opposition to federal aid for segregated school systems and to regional education plan; possible congressional legislation to end segregated education; Connecticut interracial survey; report on South Carolina educational inequalities; report on efforts to secure equal educational opportunities in the South; list of U.S. Supreme Court decisions regarding racial discrimination in higher education; reports on legal background and significance of U.S. Supreme Court decision and on African American economic progress.

Principal Correspondents: Marian Wynn Perry; Edward R. Dudley; Elta C. Roberts; E. R. Henderson; George H. Bender; Walter White; J. Maynard Dickerson; Ambrose Caliver; Thurgood Marshall; Will Maslow; Constance Baker Motley; Roy Wilkins; Franklin H. Williams; Ralph F. Fuchs; Robert L. Carter; A. Maceo Smith; John W. Davis; Luther H. Foster; Charles H. Thompson; Jack Greenberg; Herbert M. Levy.

Group II, Box B-136

Schools

0796 **Arkansas, 1946–1955.** 24pp.

Major Topics: Labor legislation; National School Lunch Act; Lake View project schools; school desegregation progress report.

Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; J. R. Booker; J. William Fulbright; Robert L. Carter; Vernon McDaniel.

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- 0820 **California: General, 1945–1953.** 48pp.
 Major Topics: Santa Monica school situations; violent incidence between African Americans and whites in Richmond, California; complaints regarding racial discrimination by Cal-Aero Technical Institute and by Chowchilla, Monrovia, and Pasadena schools; American Jewish Congress bias charge against *New York Daily News*; white student boycott and rioting at Fremont High School in Los Angeles; opposition to segregation of Mexican school children and to loyalty oath requirement by University of California faculty; Pasadena school desegregation case.
 Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; W. P. Carter; Walter White; Noah W. Griffin; Percy L. Davis; Thurgood Marshall; Robert L. Carter; Ferdinand Delano Willis; Thomas L. Griffith Jr.; Jack Greenberg; George Smith; Oliver Williams; Constance Baker Motley; William F. Cartwright.
- 0868 **Conference on Courts and Racial Integration in Education, 1952.** 31pp.
 Major Topics: Program; address by Thurgood Marshall; publicity.
 Principal Correspondent: Thurgood Marshall.
- 0899 **Florida: General, 1943–1955.** 102pp.
 Major Topics: School bus transportation issue; NAACP membership; opposition to African American school closings in Polk, Broward, and Dade counties and Fort Lauderdale; efforts by African Americans to gain admission to the University of Florida; school integration petitions; Jacksonville school situation; school equalization suits in Palm Beach and Hillsborough counties; state desegregation activities.
 Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Edward D. Davis; Prentice Thomas; Walter White; Milton Konvitz; D. E. Williams; Leslie S. Perry; Edward R. Dudley; Robert L. Carter; Clifford Forster; Daniel E. Byrd; Theodore L. Redding; Constance Baker Motley; Franklin H. Williams; Leo Sheiner; Harry T. Moore; J. Howard McGrath; John S. Wood; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Willie Daniel; Gloster B. Current; James M. McInerney; Jack Greenberg; Henry Lee Moon; Walter D. Perry.

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Group II, Series B, Legal File cont.

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Schools cont.

- 0001 **Florida: Hillsborough—*Sims et al. v. Board of Public Instruction*, 1950.** 25pp.
 Major Topic: School equalization suit.
 Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Perry Harvey; William A. Fordham; Robert L. Carter.

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Schools cont.

- 0026 **General, 1947–1955.** 75pp.
 Major Topics: Southern regional education proposals; Tougaloo College activities; U.S. Supreme Court rulings allowing admission of African Americans to southern professional and graduate schools; Tolleson, Arizona, school desegregation; white support for admission of African Americans to University of Mississippi and Alabama Polytechnic Institute; change in Wilmington, Delaware, practice teaching plan; Ohio State bar association report on school segregation cases; school desegregation progress reports; proposed community action research in harmonious desegregation; NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund Southwest Region annual report.
 Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Robert L. Carter; Jack Greenberg; June Shagaloff; U. Simpson Tate.
- 0101 **Georgia: *Georgia v. Board of Education for City of Valdosta, 1955.*** 33pp.
 Major Topics: Georgia suit to prevent Valdosta school desegregation; school integration petition; Valdosta Board of Education school desegregation resolution.
 Principal Correspondents: Eugene Cook; Marvin Griffin; Leonard B. Davis.

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Schools cont.

- 0134 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education: Background Material, 1945–1954.*** 189pp.
 Major Topics: Topeka planning program; list of witnesses; arguments; experimental culture fair test of mental ability; statement on effects of racial segregation; NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund Conference program; minutes of Board of Education meetings.
 Principal Correspondents: Constance Baker Motley; Robert D. Hess; Charles S. Scott; Robert L. Carter.
- 0323 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education: Background Material, 1955.*** 35pp.
 Major Topics: Plans for implementing school desegregation; minutes of Board of Education meetings.
 Principal Correspondent: J. Nelson Thompson.
- 0358 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education: Expert Witnesses, 1951.*** 53pp.
 Major Topics: List of Topeka school descriptions; lists of questions for witnesses.
 Principal Correspondents: W. B. Bookover; Jack Greenberg.
- 0411 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education: Legal Papers, 1951.*** 127pp.
 Major Topics: Text of complaint; information on enrollment, teachers, and curriculum in Topeka schools; arguments.
- 0538 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education: Legal Papers, 1951–1953.*** 227pp.
 Major Topics: Arguments; information on transportation schedules, teacher loads, and school construction costs; appeal; U.S. Supreme Court brief.
 Principal Correspondents: Robert L. Carter; Harold R. Fatzer.
- 0765 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education: Legal Papers, 1954–1955.*** 40pp.
 Major Topics: U.S. Supreme Court opinion; complaint regarding lack of implementation of court order.
 Principal Correspondents: Robert L. Carter; Charles S. Scott.
- 0805 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education: Legal Papers, Drafts and Not Filed, 1951–1953.*** 113pp.
 Major Topics: Brief; arguments; text of complaint.
 Principal Correspondent: Robert L. Carter.

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Schools cont.

- 0918 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education (Belton et al. v. Gebhart et al.)*: Legal Papers, Notes, 1951–1952.** 66pp.
Major Topics: Trial memorandum for Wilmington, Delaware, school desegregation case; complaint and brief in *Belton* case.
Principal Correspondents: Jack Greenberg; Louis Redding; H. Albert Young.

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Group II, Series B, Legal File cont.

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Schools cont.

- 0001 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education (Bulah et al. v. Gebhart et al.)*: Legal Papers, 1951–1952.** 27pp.
Major Topics: Complaint and arguments in *Bulah* and *Belton* cases; demand for school transportation facilities for African American children in Hockessin, Delaware.
Principal Correspondents: Louis Redding; Fred Bulah; Preston G. Eisenbrey; George R. Miller Jr.; H. Albert Young.
- 0028 **[Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education (Bulah et al. and Bolton et al. v. Gebhart et al.)*: Chancery Court—Testimony of Witnesses, 1951.]** 856pp.
- 0884 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education (Bulah et al. and Belton et al. v. Gephart et al.)*: Chancery Court, 1952.** 146pp.
Major Topic: Briefs, arguments, and court order in *Bulah* and *Belton* cases.
Principal Correspondent: H. Albert Young.

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Schools cont.

- 0001 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education (Bulah et al. and Belton et al. v. Gephart et al.)*: Delaware Supreme Court (1)—Legal Papers, 1952.** 281pp.
Major Topic: Appeal, arguments, complaint, transcript of testimony, and opinion in *Bulah* and *Belton* cases.
Principal Correspondents: H. Albert Young; Louis Redding; George R. Miller Jr.
- 0282 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education (Bulah et al. and Belton et al. v. Gephart et al.)*: Delaware Supreme Court (2)—Legal Papers; Notes, 1952.** 224pp.
Major Topics: Arguments and brief in *Bulah* and *Belton* cases; preliminary report on tests of racial prejudice of adolescent African American subjects in Wilmington, Delaware.
Principal Correspondents: Louis Redding; Jack Greenberg.
- 0506 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education (Briggs, Jr. et al. v. Elliott et al.)*: Legal Papers, 1951–1953.** 109pp.
Major Topics: Brief, arguments, testimony, opinion, and complaint in Clarendon County, South Carolina, school desegregation case; statutes and practices relating to education of the races.
Principal Correspondents: J. Waties Waring; Harold Boulware; Robert L. Carter; Thurgood Marshall.

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- 0615 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education* (and Other Cases): 2nd Reargument—Background: Biographies of the [Joint] Committee of 15, Undated.** 33pp.
Major Topic: Biographies of Reconstruction era congressmen responsible for drafting the Fourteenth Amendment.
Principal Correspondent: Mabel M. Smythe.
- 0648 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education* (and Other Cases): 2nd Reargument—Background: Black Codes, [1953].** 19pp.
Major Topics: Text of Louisiana State constitutions of 1864 and 1879; information on Reconstruction era southern black codes.
- 0667 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education* (and Other Cases): 2nd Reargument—Background Material: Excerpts, Southern School News, 1954–1955.** 86pp.
Major Topic: Legislation to prevent school desegregation proposed by southern state legislatures.
- 0753 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education* (and Other Cases): 2nd Reargument—Federal Government: Fourteenth Amendment, 1953 and Undated.** 74pp.
Major Topic: Historical overview of debates on, intentions of, opposition to, and passage of Fourteenth Amendment.
- 0827 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education* (and Other Cases): 2nd Reargument—Background: General, 1953.** 36pp.
Major Topics: Historical background material on Reconstruction era; reports on status of public education prior to the Civil War and on late nineteenth-century views on place of African Americans in American life.
Principal Correspondents: John A. Davis; Thurgood Marshall; C. Vann Woodward.
- 0863 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education* (and Other Cases): 2nd Reargument—Background Material: Georgia and Florida: Views of Segregation, 1953.** 55pp.
Major Topics: Information on intent of state of Georgia and its segregation laws at time of ratification of the Fourteenth Amendment; report on public attitudes in Georgia toward racial segregation during the Reconstruction period; conclusions of survey by Florida attorney general on attitudes toward school desegregation.
Principal Correspondents: James F. Byrnes; J. Lindsay Almond Jr.

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Group II, Series B, Legal File cont.

Group II, Box B-141 Schools cont.

- 0001 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education* (and Other Cases): 2nd Reargument—Background Material: Greenberg, Jack and Pinsky, David, 1953.** 85pp.
Major Topics: Background materials for school segregation cases; NAACP program and objectives; opposition to gradual desegregation.
- 0086 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education* (and Other Cases): 2nd Reargument—Background Material: Handwritten Notes, Undated.** 104pp.
- 0190 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education* (and Other Cases): 2nd Reargument—Background Material: History of Cases, 1952–1954.** 37pp.
Major Topics: Background material for school segregation cases; NAACP program and objectives.

- 0227 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education* (and Other Cases): 2nd Reargument—Background: Legal Conference Consideration, 1953.** 54pp.
Major Topics: Opposition to gradual desegregation; NAACP membership campaign; report on U.S. Supreme Court's ability to overrule existing precedents.
Principal Correspondents: Lucille Black; Elwood Chisolm.
- 0281 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education* (and Other Cases): 2nd Reargument—Background Material: Legal Issues, 1953–1955.** 171pp.
Major Topics: Report on history of the Fourteenth Amendment; motions; St. Louis, Missouri, school desegregation plan; summary of state briefs; legal basis for state policies of racial or minority group integration; excerpts from proceedings of state constitutional conventions (Alabama, 1901; Louisiana, 1898; Mississippi, 1890; South Carolina, 1895; and Virginia 1901–1902); background material for school segregation cases.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; John A. Davis; Marvin M. Karparkin; Robert L. Carter; William L. Taylor.
- 0452 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education* (and Other Cases): 2nd Reargument—Background Material: Medical and Psychological Reports, 1955 and Undated.** 108pp.
Major Topics: Relevance of intelligence and performance test scores for public school desegregation; statistics on African American colleges and universities and on African American education; report on intergroup prejudice.
Principal Correspondents: Allison Davis; Thurgood Marshall; June Shagaloff.
- 0560 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education* (and Other Cases): 2nd Reargument—State Reports: 14th Amendment (1), 1953.** 192pp.
Major Topics: Research materials regarding state positions on ratification of Fourteenth Amendment and racial segregation (Arkansas, California, Connecticut, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, and Iowa).
Principal Correspondents: Robert L. Carter; William T. Coleman Jr.; U. Simpson Tate; L. D. Reddick; Alan T. Nolan.
- 0752 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education* (and Other Cases): 2nd Reargument—State Reports: 14th Amendment (2), 1953.** 127pp.
Major Topics: Research materials regarding state positions on ratification of Fourteenth Amendment and racial segregation (Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, and Mississippi).
Principal Correspondents: Adam Yarmolinsky; Thurgood Marshall; William T. Coleman Jr.; Daniel E. Byrd.

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Schools cont.

- 0879 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education* (and Other Cases): 2nd Reargument—State Reports: 14th Amendment (3), 1953.** 168pp.
Major Topics: Research materials regarding state positions on ratification of Fourteenth Amendment and racial segregation (Nebraska, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Texas, and Wisconsin).
Principal Correspondents: William T. Coleman Jr.; Walter G. Farr Jr.; Robert L. Carter; Bayless Manning.

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Group II, Series B, Legal File cont.

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Schools cont.

- 0001 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education* (and Other Cases): 2nd Reargument—State Reports: 14th Amendment—Purpose and Tabulations (4), 1953.** 210pp.
Major Topics: Research materials regarding state positions on ratification of Fourteenth Amendment and racial segregation; reports regarding state educational statutes and practices.
- 0211 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education* (and Other Cases): 2nd Reargument—Background Material: United States Congress, 1953.** 119pp.
Major Topics: Reports on congressional legislation affecting African Americans during the Reconstruction era; lists of members of the 39th, 42nd, and 43rd Congresses; report on constitutional arguments in support of egalitarianism.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Mabel Smythe.
- 0330 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education* (and Other Cases): 2nd Reargument—Legal Papers, 1953–1955.** 377pp.
Major Topics: Briefs, arguments, and opinion in *Brown* case (and other school segregation cases); report on effects of segregation.
Principal Correspondents: Herbert Brownell; Harold Boulware.
- 0707 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education* (and Other Cases): 2nd Reargument—Legal Papers, 1954 (1).** 241pp.
Major Topics: Report on political, social, and legal theories underlying the Fourteenth Amendment; opinion, arguments and briefs in *Brown* case (and other school segregation cases); plan for implementation of U.S. Supreme Court decision.

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Group II, Series B, Legal File cont.

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Schools cont.

- 0001 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education* (and Other Cases): 2nd Reargument—Legal Papers, 1954 (2).** 168pp.
Major Topic: Report on purpose and meaning of the Fourteenth Amendment.
Principal Correspondent: Howard Graham.
- 0169 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education*: Marshall, Thurgood, 1952–1954.** 7pp.
Major Topic: Progress reports on school segregation cases.

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Schools cont.

- 0176 **Kansas: Topeka—*Brown v. Board of Education*: Statements—White and Wilkins, 1952–1954.** 3pp.
Major Topics: Suggested statement on U.S. Supreme Court decision for NAACP state and branch officers; statement by Walter White on U.S. Supreme Court decision.
Principal Correspondent: Walter White.

- 0179 **Louisiana, 1943–1954.** 43pp.
 Major Topics: Construction of state industrial school for African Americans; police brutality case in Baton Rouge; voter registration laws; commission to study needs for improvements in African American education; efforts by African Americans to gain admission to LSU; salaries of African American teachers; 1954 changes to state constitution affecting African Americans.
 Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Leslie S. Perry; A. P. Tureaud; Benjamin Stanley; Daniel E. Byrd; Thurgood Marshall; Edward R. Dudley; Jimmie H. Davis; James I. Smith; Walter White; Robert L. Carter; William L. Taylor.
- 0222 **Maryland: General, 1944–1954.** 77pp.
 Major Topics: African American demand for control of colored schools in Baltimore; plans for school equalization cases; efforts by African Americans to gain admission to University of Maryland Law School, the Maryland Institute of Fine Arts, and Johns Hopkins Medical School; Baltimore school desegregation case.
 Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Joshua E. Maxwell; Lillie M. Jackson; Robert L. Carter; W. A. C. Hughes Jr.; Addison V. Pinkney; Charles H. Houston; Theodore M. Feldberg; Walter White.
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- 0299 **Mississippi: General, 1944–1955.** 23pp.
 Major Topics: School equalization suits; complaint about racial discrimination by Carver Trades School.
 Principal Correspondents: Edward R. Dudley; Walter White; Gloster B. Current; Franklin H. Williams; Jesse O. Dedmon Jr.; Thurgood Marshall; Robert L. Carter; W. A. Bender.
- Group II, Box B-145**
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- 0322 **New York: New York City—Quinn, May A., 1945–1949.** 101pp.
 Major Topics: Hearings into charges of un-American teaching activities and bigotry by May Quinn; United Parents Association and Teachers Union protests of reinstatement of May Quinn.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Marian Wynn Perry; George D. Fackenthal; Madison S. Jones Jr.; Noma Jensen; Harry Winton.
- Group II, Box B-146**
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- 0423 **Oklahoma, 1945–1949 [Also Contains Tennessee Material].** 17pp.
 Major Topics: Complaints regarding racial discrimination by Phillips University; efforts by African Americans to gain admission to University of Tennessee and University of Oklahoma; state segregation laws.
 Principal Correspondents: Edward R. Dudley; Robert L. Carter; James F. Estes; U. Simpson Tate; Franklin H. Williams; Paul Hartman.
- 0440 **Pennsylvania: Steelton—Jones v. Aurand, 1947–1948.** 44pp.
 Major Topics: De facto segregation in Steelton schools; Steelton school desegregation case.
 Principal Correspondents: Franklin H. Williams; George A. Jones; F. D. Gholston; F. W. Byrod; George Kunkel.
- 0484 **South Carolina: General, 1941–1954.** 30pp.
 Major Topics: School equalization suits; African American teacher salaries; interracial school proposal.
 Principal Correspondents: Harold Boulware; Edward R. Dudley; James M. Hinton; Thurgood Marshall; Albert N. Thompson; A. J. Clement Jr.; Roy Wilkins.

- 0514 **Tennessee, 1940–1949.** 51pp.
 Major Topics: School equalization suits; NAACP labor program; Meharry Medical College conditions; efforts by African Americans to gain admission to University of Tennessee; Highlander Folk School interracial workshop on UN; Nashville school desegregation case.
 Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; James A. Dombrowski; Z. Alexander Looby; Milton R. Konvitz; Walter White; Carl A. Cowan; P. A. Stephens; Rudolph V. McKamey; Constance Baker Motley; William Donaldson.

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- 0565 **Three Judge Court, 1952–1954.** 56pp.
 Major Topics: Plans for implementation of U.S. Supreme Court decision; jurisdiction.
 Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Robert L. Carter; David E. Pinsky; Spottswood Robinson III.
- 0621 **Virginia: General, 1940–1955.** 74pp.
 Major Topics: Demands for school bus transportation for African American students; school equalization suits; Virginia State College for Negroes financial reports; NAACP school desegregation activities; white support for school desegregation.
 Principal Correspondents: Charles H. Houston; Thurgood Marshall; Walter White; E. B. Henderson; Robert L. Carter; Lillian Sims; Paul E. Drost.

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- 0695 **Florida: Manatee County, 1943–1944.** 14pp.
 Major Topic: Petition for equalization of African American teacher salaries.
 Principal Correspondents: William M. Gober; W. Everett Combs; Jessie P. Miller; Milton R. Konvitz; Thurgood Marshall.

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- 0709 **General, July 1947–1949.** 88pp.
 Major Topics: African American teacher salary equalization suits; New York City intercultural education program.
 Principal Correspondents: Robert L. Carter; Roscoe Dunjee; Franklin H. Williams; Walter White; Marian Wynn Perry; Amos T. Hall; Thurgood Marshall; Emma Lee Freeman; Constance Baker Motley.
- 0797 **Illinois: Cairo, 1945–1946.** 91pp.
 Major Topic: African American teacher equalization suit.
 Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Christopher C. Wimbish; Edward R. Dudley; Roy Wilkins; Hattie B. Kendrick; David V. Lansden; George F. Barrett; Corneal Davis; Henry Dyson.

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- 0888 **Kansas: University of Kansas, 1943–1949.** 20pp.
 Major Topics: Efforts by African Americans to gain admission to University of Kansas; Congress of Racial Equality (CORE) activities.
 Principal Correspondents: William H. Williamson; Walter White; Thurgood Marshall; Martha Jewett; Franklin H. Williams; A. Porter Davis; Elmer Rusco; Constance Baker Motley; Robert L. Carter; Herbert M. Levy.

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