BLACK STUDIES RESEARCH SOURCES Microfilms from Major Archival and Manuscript Collections

General Editors: John H. Bracey, Jr., Sharon Harley, and August Meier

PAPERS OF THE NAACP

Part

25

Branch Department Files

Series C: Branch Newsletters and Printed Materials, 1956–1965

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Part 25: Branch Department Files

Series C: Branch Newsletters and Printed Materials, 1956–1965

Edited by John H. Bracey, Jr. and Sharon Harley

Project Coordinator Randolph Boehm Guide compiled by Daniel Lewis

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SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

The branch newsletters and printed material in this part of *Papers of the NAACP* provide an excellent nationwide overview of state and local NAACP activity during the high point of the post–World War II struggle for civil rights. This series of branch department files is composed of five subseries: branch directories; handbooks and manuals; branch, state conference, and regional newsletters; convention programs; and branch, state conference, and regional reports.

The first subseries is branch directories. The branch directories, which are arranged in chronological order and span from 1957 to 1964, are a useful source because they present important data about the structure, organization, and leadership of the NAACP. They typically include a listing of the branch, state conference, and regional officers, as well as the location of the offices and the home addresses of the officers.

The second subseries in this edition consists of handbooks and manuals from the Southeast and West Coast regional offices. These handbooks provide insight into some of the procedures that governed NAACP branches between 1956 and 1965. For example, the handbook for Southeast region branches details the duties of branch officers, procedures for branch meetings and public meetings, and instructions for the various branch committees. The 1965 Southeast region handbook also includes guidelines for women NAACP members.

The largest subseries comprises newsletters from NAACP branches, state conferences, and regional offices. Newsletters from over one hundred branches and state conferences are included in this edition. These newsletters allow for a detailed, inside view of the main issues, concerns, and campaigns of NAACP branches during the period 1956 to 1965. The newsletters also reveal the interaction between local struggles and the national movement for civil rights.

In the decade following the NAACP's victory in *Brown v. Board of Education*, the association mobilized its network of local branches to press for desegregation of public schools across the country. For example, the Florida State Conference newsletters include a statement of policy from the 1958 Florida State convention that criticizes attempts to circumvent the Supreme Court's *Brown* decision and calls on the people of Florida to accept the decision. Although *Brown* dealt specifically with *de jure* segregation, this

edition illustrates that the NAACP did not restrict its education-related initiatives and legal fights to southern states. A March 1962 article in the Central Long Island, New York, newsletter reports that the NAACP had recently "declared an all-out war" against segregated schools in northern states and it states that the branch would soon take up its own legal battle against local schools. The Chicago, Illinois, newsletters chronicle the branch's campaign against overcrowded schools. The complete files of the NAACP's efforts against discrimination in education can be found in UPA's Papers of the NAACP, Part 3: The Campaign for Educational Equality, 1913–1965.

Local NAACP activism in the area of employment and employment discrimination is also well documented in the branch newsletters. For example, the River Rouge-Ecorse, Michigan, summer 1960 newsletter contains a column that discusses the disproportionately harmful impact on African American workers of automation and deindustrialization. A June 1965 Jamaica, New York, article comments on a pending bill in the New York State legislature that would have given the International Longshoremen's Association and the New York Shipping Association control over hiring decisions. The article acknowledges the problems facing longshoremen because of the "pangs of automation," but it opposes the bill on the grounds that a "union hiring hall" and equal opportunity are "incompatible" in this case. The NAACP's complex relationship with organized labor is also evident in other branch newsletters. An article in the December 1958 New York City newspaper entitled "Unions Reflect Meager Process" criticizes New York area unions for discrimination against African Americans and Puerto Ricans, particularly their exclusion from union leadership positions. Another article in the same issue discusses the positive accomplishments of the Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO) in organizing African American workers and praises the CIO for its support of the NAACP and other civil rights organizations. The article concludes by stressing the importance of continued cooperation between the NAACP and the labor movement. Additional material on the NAACP's relationship with organized labor may be found in UPA's Papers of the NAACP, Part 13: NAACP and Labor, 1940-1955, and Supplement to Part 13: NAACP and Labor, 1956–1965.

NAACP political involvement during this period involved three main areas: voter registration and participation, political campaigns by members, and lobbying for civil rights legislation. Although the NAACP remained a nonpartisan organization, this did not prevent its members and local branches from becoming involved in politics. An editorial in the October 1956 Chicago branch newsletter neatly summarized this stance. Robert L. Birchman wrote: "The NAACP is politically nonpartisan. It does not endorse any party or any candidate for election to public office. But the NAACP is not non-political.... The effectiveness of our campaign for civil rights depends to a large degree

on the strength of civil rights advocates at the polls. Our legislative goals can be obtained by active participation of all citizens in the political life of the country." Local and statewide NAACP efforts for fair employment, fair housing, and civil rights legislation culminated in the passage of a national civil rights act in 1964, a voting rights act in 1965, and a fair housing act in 1968.

The newsletters are followed by a brief subseries of programs from NAACP regional conventions. This edition includes programs from the New England region, Southeast region, and West Coast region. The convention programs give an indication of some of the major issues discussed at regional conferences. For example, the 1957 New England region convention included sessions on desegregation, housing, and education. The West Coast region convention programs are from the 1959 and 1961 biennial conferences in Asilomar, California. Youth members were particularly important to the NAACP in the period between 1956 and 1965 and the Southeast region files include a program from the 1960 youth convention. Other documentation on NAACP youth members can be found in the newsletters of this edition. The files of the NAACP youth department can be found in UPA's *Papers of the NAACP*, *Part 19: Youth File*.

The fifth and final subseries in this edition of Branch Department Files consists of annual reports from branches, state conferences, and regional offices. These annual reports generally include detailed summaries of the major accomplishments and campaigns for a particular area. For example, the 1956 Los Angeles branch annual report states that the branch received thirty-six complaints of police brutality and describes the essential aspects of three of these cases. The 1960 Mississippi State conference report by Mississippi field secretary Medgar Evers discusses a "racial self defense" program that involved a boycott of all stores discriminating against African Americans. Southeast Regional Office reports during this period were written by one of the NAACP's most dynamic women leaders, Ruby Hurley. Additional annual reports from state field secretaries and regional leaders like Hurley can also be found in Series A, Series B, and Series D of Part 25 of *Papers of the NAACP*.

Papers of the NAACP, Part 25: Branch Department Files, is complemented by the Selected Branch Files in Parts 12, 26, and 27 of Papers of the NAACP. Taken together, these four parts provide a substantial amount of documentation on the functioning of local NAACP branches and state conferences. Researchers should also be aware that the branch files can be used most effectively in conjunction with other parts of Papers of the NAACP. Especially relevant in this regard is Part 23: Legal Department Case Files, 1956–1965. The Legal Department Case Files document many of the local cases in great detail. Other parts of UPA's Papers of the NAACP that provide additional information on the period from 1956 to 1965 are the following:

- Part 1: Meetings of the Board of Directors, Records of Annual Conferences, Major Speeches, and Special Reports, Supplements for 1956–1960 and 1961–1965
- Part 3: The Campaign for Educational Equality, Series D: Central Office Records, 1956–1965
 - Supplement to Part 4, Voting Rights, General Office Files, 1956–1965
- Supplement to Part 5, Residential Segregation, General Office Files, 1956–1965
 - Supplement to Part 13, The NAACP and Labor, 1956–1965
 - Supplement to Part 16, Board of Directors File, 1956–1965
 - Supplement to Part 17, National Staff Files, 1956–1965
 - Part 19: Youth File, Series D: 1956-1965, Youth Department Files
 - Part 20: White Resistance and Reprisals, 1956-1965
 - Part 21: NAACP Relations with the Modern Civil Rights Movement
 - Part 22: Legal Department Administrative Files, 1956–1965
 - Part 24: Special Subjects, 1956–1965.

UPA has also filmed several other collections that provide further documentation on the modern civil rights movement. These include:

- Centers of the Southern Struggle: FBI Files on Selma, Memphis, Montgomery, Albany, and St. Augustine
 - Civil Rights During the Johnson Administration, 1963–1969
 - Civil Rights During the Kennedy Administration
 - The Claude A. Barnett Papers
 - Congress of Racial Equality Papers, 1959–1976
 - The Ivy Leaf, 1921–1998: A Chronicle of Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority
 - The Martin Luther King Jr. FBI File
 - Papers of A. Philip Randolph
- Records of the National Association of Colored Women's Clubs, 1895– 1992
 - Records of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, 1954–1970.

SOURCE NOTE

All documents microfilmed for this edition are held by the Manuscript Division of the Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. The branch files selected for this edition were drawn exclusively from Group III (1956–1965), Series I (Printed Matter) of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) Records collection.

EDITORIAL NOTE

Professors John H. Bracey Jr. and Sharon Harley compiled this edition of *Papers of the NAACP* after a thorough survey of all branch files in Group III of the NAACP Records collection at the Library of Congress. All branch directories and newsletters, and all of the programs and reports, in Group III, Series I of the NAACP collection were selected. Each file selected has been reproduced in its entirety.

ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations are used throughout this guide.

AFL-CIO American Federation of Labor–Congress of Industrial Organizations

AME African Methodist Episcopal

CIO Congress of Industrial Organizations

CORE Congress of Racial Equality

NAACP National Association for the Advancement of Colored People

UAW United Automobile Workers

REEL INDEX

The following is a listing of the folders comprising *Papers of the NAACP*, *Part 25: Branch Department Files, Series C: Branch Newsletters and Printed Materials, 1956–1965.* The four-digit number on the far left is the frame at which a particular file folder begins. This is followed by the file title, the date(s) of the file, and the total number of pages. Substantive subjects are highlighted under the heading *Major Topics*.

Reel 1

Group III, Series I, Printed Matter Directories

Group III, Box I-3

0001 **Branch Directory, August 1957.** 121 pp.

Major Topic: NAACP regional, state conference, and branch officers.

0122 **Branch Directory, 1959.** 104 pp.

Major Topic: NAACP regional, state conference, and branch officers.

0226 **Branch Directory**, **1960.** 127 pp.

Major Topics: NAACP national, regional, state conference, and branch officers; NAACP branches by congressional districts.

0353 **Branch Directory, 1961–1962.** 177 pp.

Major Topic: NAACP national, regional, state conference, and branch officers.

Group III, Box I-4

0530 **Branch Directory**, **1962–1963**. 197 pp.

Major Topics: NAACP national officers; regions; regional offices and officers; state conference and branch officers.

0727 **Branch Directory**, **1963–1964**. 152 pp.

Major Topics: NAACP national officers; regions; regional offices and officers; state conference and branch officers.

0879 Branch Directory, Key NAACP Branches, n.d. 53 pp.

Major Topics: Regions; regional officers; state conference officers; branch offices and officers.

Reel 2

Group III, Series I, Printed Matter cont. Handbooks and Manuals

Group III. Box I-4 cont.

0001 **Southeast Regional Office, 1961–1965.** 139 pp.

Major Topics: NAACP history and goals; branch officers' duties; standing committees; branch meeting procedures; fund-raising; membership; President's Committee on Equal Employment Opportunity; public meeting procedures; voting rights; Interstate Commerce Commission bus desegregation order; employment; voter registration; education; desegregation of public facilities; youth programs; housing; health; female NAACP members and officers.

0140 West Coast Region, [1956–1963]. 340 pp.

Major Topics: Parliamentary procedure; federal legislation and regulations banning discrimination in public housing; employment; NAACP history and structure; election procedures; branch administration and officers; standing committees; voter registration; housing; membership; education; fund-raising; veterans; public relations activities; Elizabeth Geyer; Ku Klux Klan; Herbert Hill; voting rights; disfranchisement; California civil rights legislation; life memberships.

Group III, Series I, Printed Matter cont. Newsletters, Branches

Group III, Box I-5

0480 **Anchorage, Alaska, 1957–1959.** 11 pp.

Major Topic: Negro History Week.

- 0491 Arkansas [State Conference], 1961. 4 pp.
- 0495 Arizona [Maricopa County, Tucson, Yuma], 1956–1965. 36 pp.

Major Topics: Local politics; education; nonviolence workshop; fund-raising; employment; voter registration; membership.

O531 California, Berkeley-Orange County [Berkeley, Compton, Los Angeles, Monterey Peninsula, Oakland, Orange County], 1956–1965. 179 pp.

Major Topics: Tarea Hall Pittman; employment; membership; youth; voter registration; anti—Proposition 18 rally; Bank of America picketing; fund-raising; Maurice Dawkins; Jackie Robinson; California fair employment practices legislation; Roy Wilkins; Prayer Pilgrimage; housing; 1957 national convention; police brutality; Madison Jones; Martin Luther King Jr.; anticommunism; Crown Zellerbach Corporation boycott; education; credit union.

0710 California, "P" [Palo Alto-Stanford, Pasadena], 1956–1965. 192 pp.

Major Topics: Membership; National Deliverance Day of Prayer; youth; credit union; housing; South Africa Defense Fund; fund-raising; opposition to right-to-work legislation; Langston Hughes; Loren Miller; employment; 1959 national convention; demonstrations to support southern sit-ins; education; schools; California fair housing legislation; Governor's Code of Fair Practices; War on Poverty; human relations workshop; Freedom Fund.

Reel 3

Group III, Series I, Printed Matter cont. Newsletters, Branches cont.

Group III, Box I-5 cont.

0001 California, "R" [Richmond], 1956-1965. 185 pp.

Major Topics: Membership; employment; housing; Joseph H. Jackson; National Baptist Convention U.S.A.; 1956 national convention; barbershop discrimination case; fundraising; youth; voter registration; P. T. Robinson; 1958 national convention; Velma Ford; G. M. Turner; 1960 national convention; demonstrations to support southern sit-ins; Operation Mississippi; Tom Carlson; schools; March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom; 1964 national convention.

Group III, Box I-6

O186 California, "S"-"V" [Sacramento, San Fernando Valley, San Francisco, San Jose, Santa Barbara, Santa Monica-Venice, Santa Rosa, Vallejo], 1956–1965. 185 pp.

Major Topics: Negro History Week; Roy Wilkins; Patrice Lumumba; membership; youth; federal aid to education bill; credit union; Robert Carpenter; Mississippi-made products boycott; California civil rights legislation; H. Claude Hudson; education; Freedom March; housing; voting rights bill; San Fernando Valley Board of Realtors code of fair practices; James E. Jones; Marion Miller; Frank Barnes; California Republican Party; Carl C. McCraven; CORE; Deacons for Defense and Justice; Burbank Human Relations Council; Melvin Minor; Proposition 14; employment; demonstrations to support southern sit-ins; Thomas Gaither; James Farmer; Terry Francois; Seafarers International Union; San Francisco police department; 1962 national convention; schools; black nationalism; voter registration; Franklin H. Williams; urban renewal; Al Brown; Freedom Fund; Pasadena urban renewal; Fresno schools; police brutality.

- 0371 Colorado [Colorado Springs], 1961. 4 pp.
 - Major Topics: Operation Mississippi; youth.
- O375 Connecticut [Bridgeport, New Haven, New London, Norwalk], 1956–1964. 120 pp.

Major Topics: Interdenominational Ministers Alliance; demonstration to support southern sitins; voter registration; William O. Johnson; housing; membership; police; Freedom Fund; youth; James Gibbs; Daisy Bates; Rachel Baker; Vivian Lopes; Raymond Page; Sherman Robinson; James Keyes; Roger Weeks; Ralph Williams; Samuel Dixon; Negro American Labor Council; African American Students Foundation Inc.; Thomas E. Holloman; de facto segregated schools; Linwood Bland; employment; Negro History Week; Thomas H. Allen; Clarence H. Faulk Jr.; employment discrimination; Freedom Rally; education; Operation Mississippi; A. Kendall Smith; college students; March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom; clergy.

- 0495 **District of Columbia, 1960–1961.** 13 pp.
 - *Major Topics:* Employment; Washington Redskins football franchise boycott and picketing; Helen O. Armistead: 1961 national convention.
- 0508 **Delaware [Wilmington], 1958–1962.** 42 pp.
 - Major Topics: Membership; Howard High School; employment; police; housing; J. A. Johnson Sr.; Eagle Restaurant and Wilmington Parking Authority v. William H. Burton; Fletcher J. White; Delaware fair employment practices legislation.
- 0550 Florida [State Conference, Tampa], 1958–1963. 48 pp.
 - Major Topics: Fund-raising; D. Ward Nichols; C. Kenzie Steele; youth; harassment of NAACP; education; membership; Florida Legislative Investigating Committee; Theodore R. Gibson; Harry T. Moore and Harriette Moore memorial service; prisons; sit-ins by Cocoa youth council members; discrimination in armed forces; discrimination in hospitals; Vero Beach demonstrations; employment discrimination; police.
- 0598 Georgia [State Conference], 1959. 3 pp.
- 0601 Illinois, Chicago, 1956–1960. 117 pp.

Major Topics: Schools; membership; housing; discrimination in hospitals; national civil rights legislation; Congress; Everett M. Dirksen; Paul H. Douglas; Japanese American Citizens League; William L. Dawson; William E. McVey; John C. Kluczynski; James B. Bowler; Thomas S. Gordon; Barratt O'Hara; James C. Murray; Thomas J. O'Brien; Sidney R. Yates; Richard W. Hoffman; Timothy P. Sheehan; Marguerite Stitt Church; Richard Stengel; Illinois General Assembly; Illinois fair employment practices legislation; G. William Stratton; Richard B. Austin; discrimination in education and de facto school segregation; building code violations; Illinois Commission on Human Relations; police brutality; school desegregation; Freedom Fund; Cora M. Patton; Theodore A. Jones Jr.; police; Dempsey J. Travis; fund-raising to support southern sit-ins; Friendship House; 1960 national convention; protest of imprisonment in Georgia of Martin Luther King Jr.

0718 Illinois, Chicago, 1961-1964. 63 pp.

Major Topics: Discrimination in public facilities; education; police; Freedom Fund; schools; Medgar W. Evers; S. S. Morris; Carl A. Fuqua; Marguerite Belafonte; cooperation with labor unions; Earl B. Dickerson; Jack Greenberg; youth; fund-raising; membership; clergy; Clarence M. Mitchell III; Thurgood Marshall; housing; voter registration; women's auxiliary.

Group III, Box I-7

0781 Illinois, Danville-State Conference [Danville, Galesburg, Joliet, Lincoln, University of Illinois, Illinois State Conference], 1956–1964. 94 pp.

Major Topics: Schools; police; employment; Martin Luther King Jr.; membership; fund-raising; Mayor's Committee on Human Relations (Joliet); employment discrimination; voter registration; Illinois fair employment practices legislation; youth; housing; G. William Stratton; Richard B. Austin; University of Illinois housing; national civil rights legislation; Congress; Everett M. Dirksen; Paul H. Douglas; Japanese American Citizens League; William E. McVey; Richard W. Hoffman; Noah M. Mason; Leslie C. Arends; Harold H. Velde; Marguerite Stitt Church; Leo E. Allen; Robert B. Chiperfield; Sid Simpson; Peter F. Mack Jr.; William L. Springer; Charles W. Vursell; Melvin Price; Kenneth J. Gray; Richard Stengel: Illinois fair housing legislation.

0875 Indiana [Greater Lafayette, Terre Haute, Indiana State Conference], 1960–1965. 64 pp.

Major Topics: Clergy; voter registration; Selma Emergency Fund Committee; Indiana civil rights legislation; membership; job training; fund-raising; youth; demonstrations to support southern sit-ins; Negro American Labor Council; Robert L. Brokenburr; Ford Gibson; Jessie Jacobs; Indianapolis branch membership campaign.

0939 **lowa [Des Moines, Fort Madison], 1956–1965.** 41 pp.

Major Topics: Des Moines fair employment practices ordinance; United Packinghouse Workers of America; membership; police brutality; housing; youth; 1965 national convention; discrimination by employers and labor unions.

Reel 4

Group III, Series I, Printed Matter cont. Newsletters, Branches cont.

Group III, Box I-7 cont.

0001 Kansas [Topeka, Kansas State Conference], 1958–1965. 125 pp.

Major Topics: Employment; fund-raising; education; Freedom Fund; demonstration to support Alabama voting rights efforts; Eleanor Roosevelt; Leonard H. Carter; Washburn University; Thomas Garland; Herbert Parks; employment discrimination; housing; boycott of Wichita businesses; Kansas civil rights legislation; Homer C. Floyd; Leonard H. Strauss; Howard W. Brewer; William M. Ferguson; freedom rides; Kansas Commission on Civil Rights; Wichita Human Relations Commission; Lawrence Human Relations Commission; Manhattan Council on Human Relations; Fort Scott Human Relations Council; Salina Council on Human Relations; Junction City Improvement Association; Joseph B. Anderson Jr.; U.S. Commission on Civil Rights; Kansas Advisory Council on Civil Rights; Floyd L. Hansen; Kansas Act Against Discrimination; religion.

0126 Louisiana [New Orleans], 1956–1965. 50 pp.

Major Topics: Membership; Medgar W. Evers; police brutality; school desegregation; youth; Louisiana Office of Economic Opportunity; protest of Confederate flag use by U.S. Marine Corps unit; Canal Street area selective buying campaign; voter registration; Clarence Marchand Jr.; Fred Patterson Jr.; local elections.

0176 Maine [Portland], 1965. 5 pp.

Major Topics: Housing; employment.

Maryland [Anne Arundel County, Howard County, Montgomery County], 1962–1963, 1965. 57 pp.

Major Topics: Samuel Gilmer; Maryland civil rights legislation; education; Bertha Smith; Head Start; school desegregation; housing; A. Philip Randolph; AFL-CIO; discrimination in public facilities; Montgomery County public accommodations ordinance; rape case; Leadership Conference on Civil Rights; Freedom Fund; national office policy statement on Nation of Islam; Barry Greenstein; Maryland Commission on Interracial Problems; Samuel Young; Harriet Tubman High School; Morris L. Woodson.

0238 Massachusetts [Berkshire County, Boston, South Middlesex, South Shore], 1960–1965. 90 pp.

Major Topics: James Busch; employment discrimination; civil rights legislation voting records of John F. Kennedy and Lyndon B. Johnson; Richard M. Nixon on civil rights legislation; membership; Gloster B. Current; Herbert Hill; housing; Pittsfield urban renewal; Massachusetts fair housing legislation; churches; Boston Progressive Credit Union; Emergency Public Integration Committee; Anna A. Hedgeman; Massachusetts Board of Rabbis; youth; demonstrations to support southern sit-ins; voter registration; Operation Mississippi; clergy; police brutality; discrimination by labor unions; education; 1956 national convention; selective buying campaign against Ward, Nissen, and Sunbeam baking companies; Edward M. Kennedy; Ray Matthews.

0328 Michigan [Cass County, Detroit, Flint, Grand Rapids, Inkster, Lake County, Lansing, Muskegon, River Rouge–Ecorse, Ypsilanti], 1958–1962. 100 pp.

Major Topics: Shelby Mack; membership; police brutality; 1962 national convention; schools; textbooks; Herman Hamilton; Herman Gibson; Edgar Holt; Building Service Employees International Union; Flint civil rights legislation; demonstrations to support southern sitins; Grand Rapids women's auxiliary; James Meredith; Ralph W. Findley; fund-raising; employment discrimination; Region II leadership training conference; United Church Women; housing; employment; UAW; Walter P. Reuther; U.S. Commission on Civil Rights.

0428 **Minnesota [St. Paul], 1957–1962.** 24 pp.

Major Topics: Membership; youth; Leonard H. Carter; Roy Wilkins; Robert L. Carter; Alfred Baker Lewis; Gloster B. Current; Clarence Mitchell; Herbert Hill; Herbert L. Wright; Edward J. Odom; Jack Wood; Region IV leadership training conference.

Mississippi [Coahoma County, Mississippi State Conference], 1959–1965. 71 pp.
Major Topics: Voter registration; White Citizens Council; Dick Gregory; Clarksdale stores boycott; Clarksdale police department; Council of Federated Organizations; Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party; Willie Cotton; Talladega College [Alabama]; Mississippi Council on Human Relations; Diane Nash Bevel; Bob Moses; Charles McDew; Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee; Brenda Travis; Isaac Lewis; CORE; James Meredith; employment discrimination; evictions; Lawrence Guyot; C. R. Darden.

Group III, Box I-8

0523 Missouri [St. Louis, Missouri State Conference], 1957–1965. 358 pp.

Major Topics: Civil service employment; St. Louis politics; membership; employment; desegregation of public facilities; Mill Creek Valley slum clearance program; population statistics; fund-raising; St. Louis Urban League; Robert F. Mack; Daisy L. Bates; St. Louis urban renewal; desegregation of Jackson swimming pool; Ernest Calloway; Missouri Missionary Baptist convention; American Jewish Committee, St. Louis chapter; Harriet Tubman; Dred Scott; Henry Winfield Wheeler; police; James P. Mitchell; youth; CORE; housing; employment discrimination; religion; Mildred Bond; Brown v. Board of Education anniversary celebration; Margaret Bush Wilson; St. Louis civil rights legislation; Roy Wilkins; Nelson A. Rockefeller; William English Walling; schools; voter registration; John J. Hicks: St. Louis Board of Education: Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters: life memberships; St. Louis women members; 1959 national convention; Thurgood Marshall; Channing H. Tobias; Walter P. Reuther; A. Philip Randolph; NAACP history; massive resistance; 1960 presidential election; opposition to right-to-work laws; Robert F. Williams; Martin Luther King Jr.; Curt Flood; St. Louis Council on Human Relations; David Ranken School of Mechanical Trades; Hubert H. Humphrey; St. Paul AME Church; Negro American Labor Council; Fred Weathers.

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Group III, Series I, Printed Matter cont. Newsletters, Branches cont.

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0001 Nevada [Las Vegas, Reno-Sparks], 1958–1962. 208 pp.

Major Topics: Herbert Hill; membership; Franklin H. Williams; housing; voter registration; discrimination by labor unions; Althea Gibson; discrimination in public facilities; Prentiss S. Walker; Nevada Voters League; religion; communism; Marion Daniel Bennett; Zion Methodist Church; 1960 election; employment; Southern Nevada Central Labor Council, AFL-CIO; Las Vegas Human Rights Commission; urban renewal; Rafer Johnson; population and voting statistics.

New Jersey [Camden, Elizabeth, Gloucester County, Montclair, Morris County, New Brunswick, Paterson, Plainfield, Roselle, Somerville, Trenton], 1958–1965. 126 pp.

Major Topics: Housing; youth; 1960 national convention; discrimination by employers and labor unions; membership; demonstrations to support southern sit-ins; voter registration; school desegregation in southern states; 1960 election; Clifford Moore; Helen Ware; Archie Young; Margaret Bass; education; Vietnam War; CORE; Julian Bond; Joseph Greene Jr.; Robert T. Burroughs; Ethel Harper; housing discrimination; 1965 national convention; New Jersey Conference for the Rights of Migrant Workers; Alberta Riddick; churches; school desegregation; employment; schools; Warren Blackshear; antipoverty program; Freedom Fund; Trenton stores boycott.

- New York, "A"-"B" [Astoria, Long Island; Bay Shore-Islip; Bronx; Brooklyn], 1956-1964.
 - Major Topics: Head Start; schools; Chase Manhattan Bank; housing; Neighborhood Youth Corps; job training; Freedom Fund; school districts; Bronx 1961 local election; membership; youth; J. C. Tannehill; Manpower Development and Training Act of 1962; fund-raising; rape case.
- 0424 New York, "C" [Corona–East Elmhurst], 1956–1957. 117 pp.

Major Topics: Nursery school; Harry T. Stewart; 1956 elections; 1956 national convention; Rosa Parks; Thomas A. Baker; Francis J. Cassidy; New York City schools; Lorenz Graham; E. H. Hamilton.

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New York, "D"-"I" [Flushing, Freeport-Roosevelt, Great Neck-Manhasset-Port Washington-Roslyn, Greenwich Village-Chelsea], 1956-1964. 106 pp.

Major Topics: Employment; de facto segregated schools; migrant labor; education; housing in northern states; youth; demonstrations to support southern sit-ins; New York State fair housing legislation; Freedom Fund; housing; Mississippi-made products boycott; antipoverty programs; James Yates; Edwin Peets; police brutality; June Shagaloff; urban renewal; 1965 national convention; national youth convention.

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Group III, Series I, Printed Matter cont. Newsletters, Branches cont.

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0001 New York, Central Long Island, 1956–1963. 796 pp.

Major Topics: Negro History Week; school desegregation in southern states; Montgomery bus boycott; University of Alabama; membership; Thurgood Marshall; 1956 national convention; Bronson O'Reilly; Franklin H. Williams; communism; Roy Wilkins; New York State civil rights legislation; Dwight D. Eisenhower; housing; credit union; Prayer Pilgrimage; federal aid to education bill; Little Rock Central High School; R. Ford Hughes; education; Mary White Ovington; NAACP founding; New York State fair housing legislation; minstrel shows; Willow Grove, Pennsylvania, school desegregation; Suffolk County and Nassau County schools; youth; Amityville and Copiague school board elections; Brown v. Board of Education anniversary celebration; Effie Gordon; Adam Clayton Powell Jr.: national civil rights legislation: Daisy Bates: employment: Averell Harriman; migrant farm laborers; Herbert Hill; Latta R. Thomas; Lloyd L. Hurst; religion; Timmie Rodgers; life membership; Mattie Dickson; school desegregation; Edward P. Best; 1958 New York State convention; 1958 election; Orval E. Faubus; Monroe, North Carolina, "kissing" case; Youth March for Integrated Schools; Eugene T. Reed; Gloria E. Smith; lynching of Mack Charles Parker in Poplarville, Mississippi; G. Harold Kopchynski; Eugene Barnett; Charles W. Goady; 1959 New York State convention; 1959 national convention; James Farmer; Robert C. Weaver; Channing H. Tobias; National Association of Negro Business and Professional Women's Clubs Inc.; criticism of Senator Lyndon B. Johnson by John A. Morsell; demonstrations to support southern sit-ins; Jawn Sandifer; Democratic Party and Republican Party 1960 civil rights platforms: Haywood County. Tennessee, voter registration; Calvin C. Cobb; New Orleans, Louisiana, school desegregation; Patrice Lumumba murder protest at United Nations; fund-raising; Brotherhood Week; textbooks; LeRoy Clinton Jr.; space exploration program; Wilbur Devine Jr.; 1961 New York State conference; Kenneth Keating; Independent Benevolent Protective Order of the Elks of the World; James Peck; Lester Tripp Jr.; 1961 national convention; Richard Hasgill; Earl B. Nickerson; John W. Lee; Preston Cobb; Donald L. Hollowell; withdrawal of Robert C. Weaver from NAACP board of directors; State University of New York Board of Regents policy statement on de facto segregated schools; school desegregation in northern states; Farrell Jones; Wyandanch, Long Island, schools; Alonzo H. Shockley Jr.; International Ladies Garment Workers Union; 1962 national convention; Jackie Robinson; Gloria E. Smith appointed president of Copiaque Board of Education; Nina Theresa Gabriel; labor unions; Walter P. Reuther; UAW: National Labor Relations Board: United Steelworkers of America: Emancipation Proclamation; Harvey Gantt; South Carolina schools.

0797 New York, "J"-"L" [Jamaica, Lakeview], 1956-1965. 179 pp.

Major Topics: 1956 national convention; youth; 1957 national convention; membership; New York State fair housing legislation; Negro History Week; 1958 New York State Conference; Freedom Fund; housing; 1959 national convention; schools; Roy Wilkins; federal civil rights legislation; Brotherhood Week; 1960 national convention; Operation Mississippi; Federal Housing Administration; 1961 New York State Conference; 1961 national convention; James Farmer; Thurgood Marshall; Mississippi-made products boycott; Howard Zinn; Malcolm X; political redistricting; Phyllis Wheatley; employment; International Longshoremen's Association; New York Shipping Association; William Whipper; 1965 national convention; War on Poverty; Nat Turner; de facto segregated schools.

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0001 New York, "N" [New Rochelle, New York City, Nyack], 1956-1964. 180 pp.

Major Topics: School desegregation; freedom rides; Kathy Prensky; Jan Triggs; Parchman penitentiary, Mississippi; New York State fair housing legislation; crime; de facto segregated schools; New Orleans Catholic schools desegregation; education; Robert F. Kennedy; New York City fair housing legislation; employment; Camilla Williams; youth; Harlem schools; Harriet Tubman; membership; 1958 national convention; Little Rock Central High School desegregation case; de facto segregated schools in northern states; 1958 election; discrimination by labor unions; CIO; New York City de facto segregated schools; Jawn Sandifer; L. Joseph Overton; Monroe, North Carolina, "kissing" case; voter registration; Percy E. Sutton; Richard Allen Hildebrand; Fred L. Shuttlesworth; Nat Turner; Dick Gregory; Gladys DeLoatch; Rockland County housing; 1957 Nyack election; William T. Williams; George White; Clarence H. Duncan.

0181 **New York, Rochester, 1958–1963.** 46 pp.

Major Topics: Life memberships; Brown v. Board of Education anniversary celebration; Mayor's Committee on Human Relations; Peter Tolliver; housing; Haywood County, Tennessee; Quintin E. Primo; migrant laborers; United Nations; de facto segregated schools; police brutality; Non-Partisan Political League; CORE; United Action Committee; Rufus Fairwell.

0227 New York, "S"-"Z" [Spring Valley, Williamsbridge], 1956-1965. 246 pp.

Major Topics: National voting rights legislation; Willard Uphaus; demonstrations to support southern sit-ins; New York State fair housing legislation; Harold Quigley; William Scott; school desegregation in southern states; Charles Lawrence; schools; Pete Seeger; youth; housing; New Rochelle de facto segregated schools; Paul Zuber; Alan Paton; South Africa; Schomburg Collection at New York Public Library; President's Committee on Equal Employment Opportunity; Nashville, Tennessee, theater desegregation; Highlander Folk School; de facto segregated schools in northern states; U.S. Commission on Civil Rights; CORE; George Houser; American Committee on Africa; American Civil Liberties Union; segregated libraries in southern states; school busing in northern states; Federal Housing Administration; 1960 national civil rights legislation; New York City school desegregation; employment; 1960 national convention; Fayette County, Tennessee, voter registration; Annie Barrow; Walter T. Carlisle Jr.; Roy Wilkins; Adam Clayton Powell Jr.; George H. Fowler; Karen Rux; New York City schools boycott; Louise Martin; Elaine Danavall; March on Albany; Laura Valdes; 1964 national convention; Mississippi-made products boycott.

0473 New York, Schenectady, 1956–1965. 195 pp.

Major Topics: Mississippi White Citizens Councils; Albany Interracial Council; anti-NAACP actions in southern states; national civil rights legislation; Field Foundation; Channing H. Tobias; bus desegregation in southern states; New York State fair housing legislation; Roy Wilkins; American Jewish Congress; James Stamper; housing; Freedom Fund; U.S. Commission on Civil Rights; New York State Employment Service; 1960 New York State convention; Schenectady fair housing ordinance; membership; 1960 national convention; harassment of Fayette County, Tennessee, registered voters; Republican Party and Democratic Party 1960 civil rights platforms; Operation Mississippi; Malinda Myers; Edward R. Dudley; voter registration; 1964 election; Mississippi-made products boycott; 1965 election.

0668 New York State Conference, 1956–1965. 211 pp.

Major Topics: Employment discrimination; 1956 New York State convention; voting records of New York State congressmen; discrimination by labor unions; AFL-CIO; A. Philip Randolph; George Meany; Jawn Sandifer campaign for municipal court judgeship; White House Conference on Children and Youth; New York State fair housing legislation; Urban League; State Commission Against Discrimination; CORE; housing; Federal Housing Administration; Miami, Florida, sit-ins; voter registration; Long Island urban renewal protest; New Rochelle school desegregation case; police brutality; Negro American Labor Council; Albany demonstration; African Americans in the Kennedy administration; civil rights legislation in Congress; discrimination by Atlanta Hilton Inn; State Commission for Human Rights; 1962 national convention; National Labor Relations Board; United Steelworkers of America; Coahoma County, Mississippi, stores boycott; 1962 New York State convention; John F. Kennedy fair housing executive order; state conference legislative program.

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Group III, Series I, Printed Matter cont. Newsletters, Branches cont.

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0001 North Carolina [Greensboro, Monroe], 1959–1960. 17 pp.

Major Topics: Monroe city golf course; Cuba; Fidel Castro; A. E. Perry Jr.; Congo; Yancey County schools.

0018 Ohio [Akron, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus], 1958–1962. 174 pp.

Major Topics: Brown v. Board of Education anniversary celebration; youth; Daisy Bates; opposition to right-to-work legislation; Cincinnati women's auxiliary; National Negro Insurance Association; Freedom Fund; membership; Jackie Robinson; voter registration; Federal Housing Administration; national civil rights legislation; housing; police brutality; Samuel L. Devine; Ohio fair employment practices legislation; Grant, Kresge, and Woolworth boycott; interracial housing at Ohio State University; employment discrimination; Kent State University; Columbus demonstration to support southern sit-ins.

0192 **Oregon [Portland], 1958–1963.** 19 pp.

Major Topics: National civil rights legislation; fund-raising; International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union; 1958 election; Marquerite Belafonte; Franklin H. Williams.

O211 Pennsylvania [Allegheny-Kiski Valley, Bucks County, Coatesville, Dauphin County, Lancaster, Media, Philadelphia, Reading, Washington, Pennsylvania State Conference], 1958–1963. 191 pp.

Major Topics: Pennsylvania fair housing legislation; housing; youth; employment; recreational facilities boycott; Negro History Week; Robert L. Carter; Gloster B. Current; Pennsylvania fair employment practices legislation; housing discrimination; Pennsylvania Human Relations Act; 1961 national convention; Connellsville schools; 1962 national convention; Thurgood Marshall; John F. Kennedy fair housing executive order; Washington urban renewal; churches; 1965 national convention; 1959 Pennsylvania State convention.

0402 South Carolina [State Conference], 1960–1965. 22 pp.

Major Topics: Horace P. Sharper; I. DeQuincey Newman; youth; sit-in legal cases; 1965 Voting Rights Act.

- Tennessee [Chattanooga, Haywood County, Memphis, Nashville], 1959–1963. 27 pp. *Major Topics:* Haywood County schools; discrimination in employment and public facilities.
- 0451 **Texas [State Conference], 1959–1965.** 25 pp.

Major Topics: Branch news; antipoverty programs; 1965 Voting Rights Act; 1965 national convention; Roy Wilkins; Clarence Mitchell; Althea T. L. Simmons; 1965 Texas State convention.

0476 **Utah [Salt Lake City], 1959–1960.** 5 pp.

Major Topic: Demonstrations to support southern sit-ins.

0481 Virginia [State Conference, Fairfax County, Alexandria], 1957–1959. 33 pp.

Major Topics: Philip Y. Wyatt; 1957 Virginia State convention; anti-NAACP actions; youth; employment; CORE.

0514 Washington [Seattle, Tacoma], 1961–1965. 111 pp.

Major Topics: Washington State civil rights legislation; Freedom Fund; housing; John F. Kennedy comments on civil rights; employment; U.S. Commission on Civil Rights; Wesley W. Law; Washington State Supreme Court ruling against fair housing legislation; Interstate Commerce Commission bus desegregation order; Robert L. Carter; Safeway boycott; Washington State Board Against Discrimination; schools; 1962 national convention; Title VII of 1964 Civil Rights Act; school desegregation; War on Poverty; de facto segregated schools; Tacoma school board picketing.

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West Virginia [Charleston, Huntington, Marion County, West Virginia State Conference], 1958–1962. 34 pp.

Major Topics: Employment; discrimination in public facilities; Elgin Baylor; 1960 West Virginia State convention; West Virginia Human Rights Commission.

0659 **Wisconsin [Madison, Milwaukee, Racine], 1958–1964.** 115 pp.

Major Topics: Wisconsin fair housing legislation; Madison antidiscrimination ordinance; Madison Citizens for Fair Housing; Brown v. Board of Education anniversary celebration; demonstrations to support southern sit-ins; de facto segregated schools.

Group III, Series I, Printed Matter cont. Newsletters, Regions

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0774 New England Regional Conference, 1956–1964. 131 pp.

Major Topics: 1956 national convention; housing; youth; Negro History Week; Connecticut Civil Rights Commission; Rhode Island, Connecticut, and Massachusetts civil rights legislation; 1959 New England regional convention; membership; Freedom Fund; Gloster B. Current; Richard M. Nixon; 1960 election; 1961 New England regional convention; 1961 national convention; condemnation of White Citizens Council; New York State Commission Against Discrimination; national civil rights legislation; employment; education.

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Group III, Series I, Printed Matter cont. Newsletters, Regions cont.

Group III, Box I-12 cont.

0001 Southeast Regional Office, 1956–1964. 211 pp.

Major Topics: National civil rights legislation; 1958 national convention; anti-NAACP actions in Georgia; 1958 regional convention; Medgar W. Evers; Amos O. Holmes; youth; NAACP v. Alabama; Roy Wilkins meeting with Dwight D. Eisenhower; Georgia, Florida, South Carolina, Tennessee, Mississippi, and North Carolina State conferences; 1959 regional convention; religious leaders conference; lynching of Mack Charles Parker; membership; Freedom Fund; 1959 national convention; voter registration; 1960 regional convention; employment; school desegregation; harassment of Georgia State Conference president Wesley W. Law; women's auxiliaries.

Group III, Box I-13

0212 **Southwest Regional Office, 1957–1964.** 144 pp.

Major Topics: Anti-NAACP actions in Texas; Texas State Conference; New Orleans Catholic schools desegregation; district court decision against Louisiana pupil placement act; Waco, Texas, demonstrations; Doretha A. Combre; 1962 national convention; Texas State AFL-CIO; shooting of John Henry Scott in Louisiana; Louisiana State Conference; Clarence A. Laws; Dallas Interdenominational Ministers Alliance; North Texas State University student demonstration supporting Birmingham protesters; Oklahoma State Conference; employment discrimination at Cannon Air Force Base, New Mexico; Dallas County jail; Russell B. Long; national civil rights legislation; Fort Worth, Texas, schools; crime in Dallas; discrimination in Texas public facilities; churches; military personnel; Louisiana voter registration; Dallas schools; Title VII of 1964 Civil Rights Act.

0356 **West Coast Regional Office, 1956–1957.** 143 pp.

Major Topics: Housing and employment discrimination; discrimination in armed forces; federal aid to education bill; Adlai Stevenson; Estes Kefauver; support for Alabama NAACP and Montgomery bus boycott; Ming v. Horgan; police; Jackie Robinson; discrimination in public facilities; Franklin H. Williams; membership; Stanford University; California fair employment practices legislation; San Francisco fair employment practices ordinance; minstrel shows; Bakersfield fair employment practices ordinance; agricultural laborers; white supremacy groups.

0499 **West Coast Regional Office, 1958–1959.** 165 pp.

Major Topics: Voter registration; employment discrimination; Franklin H. Williams; opposition to right-to-work legislation; California fair employment practices legislation; housing discrimination; Ming v. Horgan; Los Angeles Budweiser boycott; Teamsters Union; President's Committee on Government Contracts; police brutality; fund-raising; Stanford University; Clark Kerr; California civil rights legislation; California Labor Federation, AFL-CIO; California fair housing legislation; Utah civil rights legislation; San Mateo, California, fair employment practices ordinance; California antimiscegenation act repeal; police brutality; California legislature civil rights voting records; Seaside, California, schools; Nevada State AFL-CIO.

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0664 West Coast Regional Office, 1960–1964. 101 pp.

Major Topics: Monterey schools; demonstrations to support southern sit-ins; Interdenominational Ministers Alliance; Baptist Ministers Union; voter registration; Phoenix, Arizona, lunch counter sit-ins; Tarea Hall Pittman; agricultural laborers; civil rights rally; fund-raising; Folsom prison [California]; California fair housing legislation; California civil rights legislation; California fair employment practices legislation; discrimination in public facilities; Negro History and Brotherhood Weeks; national civil rights legislation; Seattle schools; Robert L. Carter; June Shagaloff; de facto segregated schools.

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0765 New England Regional Conference, 1956–1961. 160 pp.

Major Topic: 1956-1961 conventions.

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Group III, Series I, Printed Matter cont. Programs cont.

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0001 Southeast Regional Office, 1960-1965. 93 pp.

Major Topics: 1960 convention; 1961 youth convention; 1961 religious leaders conference; 1961 youth retreat; 1962, 1964, and 1965 conventions.

0094 West Coast Regional Office, 1959–1961. 23 pp.

Major Topic: 1959 and 1961 biennial conventions.

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- 0117 Alaska [Anchorage], 1965. 27 pp.
- O144 California [Palo Alto-Stanford, Los Angeles], 1957–1964. 68 pp.

Major Topics: Employment; housing; California civil rights legislation; education; churches; youth; membership; schools; recreational facilities; police brutality.

- 0212 **Georgia [State Conference], 1958–1959.** 48 pp.
 - Major Topics: Amos O. Holmes; fund-raising; voter registration; membership; bus, school, library, and park desegregation; housing; employment; United Steelworkers of America; 1959 Georgia State convention.
- 0260 **Georgia [State Conference], 1960–1965.** 83 pp.

Major Topics: Amos O. Holmes; sit-ins; voter registration; Vernon E. Jordan Jr.; membership; Freedom Fund; Macon bus boycott; public facilities desegregation; school desegregation; employment; United Steelworkers of America; police brutality; Decatur rape case; racial violence in Augusta; youth; Joe Louis Tucker; hospital desegregation; housing; 1965 Georgia State convention.

0343 Illinois [Chicago, Quad State Office], 1965, 51 pp.

Major Topics: Education; employment; housing; Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, and Wisconsin membership and Freedom Fund statistics; employment and education in Indiana, Michigan, and Wisconsin.

- 0394 Mississippi [State Conference], 1960–1965. 44 pp.
 - Major Topics: Medgar W. Evers; Jackson stores boycott; voter registration; Clyde Kennard; Biloxi beach demonstration; fund-raising; police brutality; racial violence and harassment; Aaron E. Henry; 1960 and 1965 state conventions; public facilities desegregation attempts; school desegregation; Natchez branch.
- 0438 Missouri [State Conference], 1965. 22 pp.

Major Topics: 1965 state convention; Peter Robertson; Missouri Commission on Human Rights.

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0460 **Ohio [State Conference], 1960–1961.** 29 pp.

Major Topics: State conference constitution; employment discrimination; housing; schools; 1961 state convention.

0489 Ohio [State Conference], 1963–1964. 45 pp.

Major Topics: Nathaniel C. Lee; cooperation with AFL-CIO unions; Harold C. Strickland; 1964 election; de facto segregated schools; youth; 1964 convention.

0534 **Ohio [State Conference], 1964–1965.** 74 pp.

Major Topics: Nathaniel C. Lee; Harold C. Strickland; membership; fund-raising; Mississippi voter registration project; leadership strategy conference; 1965 state convention; youth.

0608 New England Regional Conference, 1959–1964. 41 pp.

Major Topics: Housing; Connecticut, Rhode Island, and Massachusetts civil rights legislation; housing discrimination.

0649 Southeast Regional Office, 1959. 43 pp.

Major Topics: School desegregation; recreational facilities; voter registration; segregation laws; anti-NAACP actions; racial violence and harassment; religious leaders conference; youth; Ruby Hurley.

0692 Southeast Regional Office, 1960–1961. 74 pp.

Major Topics: Membership; school desegregation; demonstrations and protests; 1960 election; voter registration; segregation laws; racial violence and harassment; Ruby Hurley; employment; 1961 regional convention; youth; Julie Wright.

0766 Southeast Regional Office, 1962. 39 pp.

Major Topics: Membership; employment; voter registration; school desegregation; demonstrations and protests; youth; racial violence and harassment; 1962 regional and national conventions; Ruby Hurley.

0805 Southeast Regional Office, 1963. 24 pp.

Major Topics: Youth; Willie B. Ludden; demonstrations and protests; membership; 1963 national convention; Savannah State College; March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom.

0829 Southeast Regional Office, 1964. 33 pp.

Major Topics: Ruby Hurley; 1964 Civil Rights Act; Robert W. Saunders; voter registration; 1964 election; school desegregation; War on Poverty; employment; St. Augustine, Florida; racial violence and harassment; Byron de la Beckwith murder trial; 1964 regional and national conventions.

0862 Southeast Regional Office, 1965. 63 pp.

Major Topics: Ruby Hurley; Ku Klux Klan; racial violence and harassment; 1964 Civil Rights Act; public facilities desegregation; school desegregation; urban renewal; housing; employment; demonstrations and protests; War on Poverty; voter registration, education, and participation; reopening of Alabama State Conference; 1965 regional and national conventions; Natchez, Mississippi, branch; Jefferson County, Mississippi, branch.

0925 West Coast Regional Office, 1959. 51 pp.

Major Topics: National and state fair housing legislation; Ming v. Horgan; California fair employment practices legislation; O'Meara v. Washington State Board Against Discrimination; Seattle Real Estate Association; Washington State civil rights legislation; Unruh, California, civil rights legislation; urban renewal; employment discrimination; repeal of California, Idaho, and Nevada antimiscegenation laws; schools; youth; Franklin H. Williams; Tarea Hall Pittman; Everett P. Brandon; Ellis H. Casson; credit unions; agricultural labor; Berkeley, California, schools.

0976 West Coast Regional Office, 1965. 32 pp.

Major Topics: Leonard H. Carter; Watts riot; education; schools; construction industry; employment; California civil rights legislation; racial violence; antipoverty programs.

SUBJECT INDEX

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