

A Guide to the Microfilm Edition of

BLACK STUDIES RESEARCH SOURCES
Microfilms from Major Archival and Manuscript Collections

General Editors: John H. Bracey, Jr. and August Meier

PAPERS OF THE NAACP

Part
15

**Segregation and
Discrimination,
Complaints and
Responses,
1940–1955**

**Series A:
Legal Department Files**

UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA

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Part 15. Segregation and Discrimination, Complaints and Responses, 1940–1955

Series A: Legal Department Files

Edited by John H. Bracey, Jr. and August Meier

**Project Coordinator
Randolph Boehm**

**Guide compiled by
Martin Schipper**

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SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

This edition reproduces the files of the NAACP legal department regarding complaints about segregation and exclusion in places of public accommodation and recreation between 1940 and 1955. Complaints involving hotels, clubs, hospitals, restaurants, parks, playgrounds, beaches, common carriers, and transportation depots poured into the NAACP national office from branches and individuals all across the country. In addition, there are a few small files that shed light on the fight against employment discrimination and a small series devoted to segregation in organized sports. (Files on segregation in education, housing, and labor discrimination are the focus of separate editions of *Papers of the NAACP*. See *Part 3: The Campaign for Educational Equality, Series B, Legal Department and Central Office Records, 1940–1950*; *Part 5: The Campaign Against Residential Segregation, 1914–1955*; and *Part 13: The NAACP and Labor, 1940–1955*.)

The bulk of the files predate the 1954 U.S. Supreme Court decision in *Brown v. Board of Education*. Thus the records on this microfilm provide valuable insights on how the NAACP worked to oppose segregation before there were federal grounds to attack the practice. Outside the South, the NAACP's strategy in opposing segregation relied heavily on the civil rights laws that existed in a number of states. Some of these laws, though often unenforced, had been on the books for decades while others were enacted in the period after World War II. As could be expected, they varied widely in their strength and effectiveness. Due to the sheer volume of complaints and the number of jurisdictions involved, a large number of complaints were referred to local NAACP branches in the hope that a local attorney might press the matter. Contributing to the number of cases were the mass migrations that intensified during and after World War II. Also contributing were the gradual changes in white public opinion and the growing power of the black vote in the North and West, exemplified best by events during the presidency of Harry S Truman. A final factor was the growing militancy of the African-American community. These files illuminate many of the social tensions occasioned by these factors.

In the southern states, of course, the only avenue of litigation available to the NAACP during this time was through the federal courts. Accordingly, the NAACP's campaign against discrimination in public accommodations focused on interstate transportation. As early as 1946, the NAACP won a landmark decision, *Morgan v. Virginia*, in which the Supreme Court ruled against segregation in interstate travel. This was the first victory in the courts against the concept of

separate-but-equal. Although the Supreme Court struck down the Virginia law mandating segregation on interstate carriers, it was a narrow decision that did not apply to intrastate travel or to terminals. This left the door open for the various companies to implement private rules segregating the races. Nevertheless the line of legal activity staked out by the NAACP was significant. It paralleled and complemented the line of attack being developed simultaneously in the area of educational equality that led to the *Brown* decision. As these files make clear, the *Morgan* decision paved the way for challenges to the application of state Jim Crow laws to all forms of interstate transportation—rail, boat, and bus—in all of the southern states.

Except for the interstate transportation cases, most of the struggle against segregation and discrimination in public facilities was waged at the local level. These files reveal much about race relations at the grass roots level throughout the United States in the period from 1940–1955. They also demonstrate the growth of black activism during the 1940s and 1950s, a record that has largely been forgotten.

As with previous editions of *Papers of the NAACP*, the files selected for this edition from the Legal Department series shed considerable light on the network of civil rights attorneys working on behalf of the NAACP. This network included national staff members such as executive secretaries Walter White and Roy Wilkins, Branch Director Gloster Current, and Publicity Director Henry Lee Moon. It included a staff of attorneys in the national office working under the direction of Thurgood Marshall, including Constance Baker Motley, Robert L. Carter, Edward R. Dudley, Milton Konvitz, Roger Ming, Marian Wynn Perry, Leon A. Ransome, Franklin Williams, and Frank D. Reeves. This group worked with an even wider network of civil rights attorneys on the local level, including Spottswood W. Robinson, Harold Boulware, Daniel E. Byrd, Z. Alexander Looby, T. G. Nutter, A. Maceo Smith, A. P. Tureaud, and local branch leaders such as John L. LeFlore and Lulu B. White.

Several files provide rich empirical data on segregationist practices and their impact. Apart from the thousands of complaints discussed earlier, several files include systematic surveys of segregation practices (see, for example, the American Legion and Transportation files) as well as in-depth community analyses (as in the files on the National Committee on Segregation in the Nation's Capital and on swimming pools in St. Louis).

Following is a summary of the major subgroups of files reproduced in this edition.

American Legion. These files document the (largely successful) effort to integrate the American Legion organization. Among the highlights is a survey on integration and segregation in the American Legion made in 1944 and 1945 by NAACP branches.

Civil Rights. This series contains a mixed batch of incoming material ranging from complaints about discrimination and reports on state civil rights laws and bills to correspondence with supportive organizations in the struggle against segregation. The files reveal many of the organizations that openly opposed segregationist practices in America during the 1940s and early 1950s, including the Congress of Industrial Organizations, the American Jewish Committee, the American Friends Service Committee, the Southern Conference Education Fund, the American Civil Liberties Union, the Americans for Democratic Action, and the Urban League. Complaints touch on segregationist practices and also employment discrimination, suffrage restriction, jury exclusion, and restrictive covenants.

Discrimination. This large series includes the bulk of incoming letters complaining about discriminatory practices (apart from the transportation cases, which are filed separately below). Major subgroups within the series contain files of complaints about discrimination in bars, hotels, restaurants, swimming pools, and theaters. These files illustrate the pattern of engaging local NAACP branches to take up cases of this sort. A few files focus on private organizations, such as the American Bowling Congress (ABC). In the case of the ABC, the NAACP cooperated with other integration-minded organizations to stage boycotts and picket the congress's events. It also backed lawsuits based on state civil rights law in several northern and western states, which ultimately succeeded in desegregating the ABC. Discrimination on the part of other private organizations, such as the Amateur Athletic Union of America and the Girl Scouts of America, is covered in the General files of this subseries. There are also files on hospitals and insurance companies and synopses of state civil rights laws and their applications.

Legal Conference. These files cover conferences set up by Thurgood Marshall for all NAACP lawyers before the annual conferences in 1949 and 1950. The purposes of both conferences were to assess the status of civil rights issues in the law and to assist NAACP attorneys in communicating and developing effective legal strategies.

National Committee on Segregation in the Nation's Capital. Highlights of the file include the committee's opposition to a plan to segregate D.C. parks in 1949. There is also a major report drafted by the committee that covers the broad subject of race relations in the District in 1949, with a special emphasis on housing segregation.

Negroes in Sports. The file focuses on bringing public pressure to bear to end discrimination in professional baseball. There is also material on golf and tennis.

Tennessee Valley Authority. This file covers a case initiated by the NAACP national office against policies of segregation in housing, parks, and recreation in TVA communities.

Transportation. These files focus on NAACP efforts to force an end to segregation on interstate carriers throughout the South. There are about an equal number of bus and train cases. There is extensive material on the Irene Morgan case, which begins on Reel 18. While the Supreme Court overturned the Virginia statute that required segregation on interstate carriers, it left the door open for "reasonable" race regulation measures by the private carrier companies themselves. The *Morgan* decision inspired other challenges to state segregation laws affecting interstate transportation and also directed legal challenges to the Interstate Commerce Commission (ICC), which held the authority to decide whether segregation plans promulgated by private companies were "reasonable." Many carriers simply flouted the *Morgan* ruling and enforced state segregation laws without presenting their own segregation plans to the ICC for review. The Questionnaire file contains the railroad carriers' responses to NAACP queries about their segregation policies. A number of the cases covered in the Transportation file involve prominent black persons, including civil rights leader Pauli Murray, University of Atlanta President Benjamin E. Mays, and Alabama NAACP leader John L. LeFlore. A key case that also reached the Supreme Court is that of Elmer Henderson, who protested the treatment he was accorded in a Jim Crow dining car while traveling throughout the South in 1942 as an employee of the Fair Employment Practices Commission. This 1949 case sheds significant light on the campaign against Jim Crow that culminated in the *Brown* decision in 1954. Several of the other transportation cases also shed light on the formulation of NAACP strategy on the path to the *Brown* decision.

Apart from their value in documenting the legal campaign against Jim Crow practices, the files provide a large body of primary material on the sociology of segregation and especially on the extent of militancy among blacks in the 1940s and 1950s. There are large files labeled "Complaints" and "General" containing complaints that were not developed into major cases. These files document the resistance of hundreds of African-Americans to the status of second class citizenship. The "Complaints" and "General" transportation files also include internal NAACP memoranda on legal strategy and on interactions with other liberal organizations in the fight against Jim Crow.

NOTE ON SOURCES

All documents reproduced for this edition are held by the Manuscripts Division of the Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. The original NAACP collection at the Library of Congress is subdivided into four accession groups: Group I, 1909–1939; Group II, 1940–1955; Group III, 1956–1965; and Group IV, 1966–1975. The records making up *Part 15, Series A* of this publication are drawn exclusively from Group II, Series B, Legal Department File.

EDITORIAL NOTE

This edition was compiled after a thorough survey by Professors August Meier and John H. Bracey, Jr. of the second accession of the NAACP collection of the Library of Congress. Every file selected for inclusion has been microfilmed in its entirety.

ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations/initials are used frequently in this guide and are spelled out here for the convenience of the researcher.

AFL	American Federation of Labor
ACLU	American Civil Liberties Union
CIO	Congress of Industrial Organizations
CORE	Congress of Racial Equality
FEPC	Fair Employment Practices Committee
ICC	Interstate Commerce Commission
NAACP	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
UAW	International Union, United Automobile, Aircraft, and Agricultural Implement Workers of America
UN	United Nations

REEL INDEX

The following Reel Index is a guide to *Papers of the NAACP, Part 15, Segregation and Discrimination, Complaints and Responses, 1940–1955, Series A: Legal Department Files*. Substantive issues are highlighted under the heading *Major Topics* as are prominent correspondents under the heading *Principal Correspondents*. The four-digit number to the left is the frame number at which a file folder begins.

Reel 1

File Folder
Frame No.

Group II, Series B, Legal File

Group II, Box B-2 American Legion

- 0001 **Chapman et al. v. American Legion et al., 1942–1943.** 47pp.
Major Topics: Birmingham, Alabama, veterans of World War I; Alabama Supreme Court decision denying right of black veterans to form American Legion Post; NAACP declines to enter case to establish segregated unit of American Legion.
Principal Correspondents: Horace C. Alford; Ambrose A. Page; Milton R. Konvitz.
- 0048 **"Forty and Eight," 1949–1950.** 10pp.
Major Topics: Racially restrictive membership clause in La Société des Quarante Hommes et Huit Chevaux, "Forty and Eight," subsidiary of the American Legion handbook; Bronx County, New York, American Legion revision of restrictive clause.
Principal Correspondents: Franklin H. Williams; DeHaven Hinkson; Linwood Koger.
- 0058 **General, 1944–1950.** 108pp.
Major Topics: Policies of local American Legions toward admission of black members; nationwide survey of NAACP branches regarding segregated and desegregated local American Legions; discrimination in American Legion Auxiliary.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Emory O. Jackson; Julia E. Baxter; Walter White; Roy Wilkins; Constance Baker Motley.
- 0166 **Questionnaire, 1944–1945.** 21pp.
Major Topics: Nationwide survey of NAACP branches regarding segregated and desegregated local American Legions; ACLU; FEPC.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Lucile B. Milner; Milton R. Konvitz.

Group II, Box B-8 Civil Rights

- 0187 **General, 1942–1944.** 107pp.
Major Topics: NAACP procedure for legal defense and voting rights cases; New York State wartime employment legislation; procedure in defense of civil rights; employment discrimination at public utilities in Toledo, Ohio; FEPC; federal elections legislation; American Bar Association Committee on Federal Election Laws; state and local civil liberties laws; Equal Rights Amendment; lunch counter discrimination; National Federation for Constitutional Liberties.
Principal Correspondents: Milton R. Konvitz; Prentice Thomas; W. M. Howard; Sidney R. Redmond; Walter White; Thurgood Marshall; Edward R. Dudley.

- 0294 **General, 1945–1947 [1948].** 117pp.
Major Topics: State, federal, and local civil liberties laws; Equal Rights Amendment; American Friends Service Committee; Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America; American Veterans Committee; American Jewish Congress; CIO National Committee to Abolish Discrimination; violence and intimidation; criminal justice system in Florida; President's Committee on Civil Rights; opening of segregated restaurants in San Diego, California; exclusion of blacks from juries in Mississippi; legal basis for federal legislation; history of racial discrimination in United States.
Principal Correspondents: Herman L. Taylor; Thurgood Marshall; Edward R. Dudley; Robert L. Carter; Gloster B. Current; Francis W. Coker; Marian Wynn Perry; George E. Haynes; George L. P. Weaver; Walter White.
- 0411 **General, 1948.** 155pp.
Major Topics: Federal, state, and local civil liberties laws; racially restrictive covenants; opening of segregated restaurants in San Diego, California; Southern Conference for Human Welfare; Southern Conference Educational Fund; liability of NAACP in civil suit for malicious prosecution; ACLU; CIO National Committee to Abolish Discrimination.
Principal Correspondents: Gordon H. Stafford; Marian Wynn Perry; Noah W. Griffin; Thurgood Marshall; Edward R. Dudley; Constance Baker Motley; Charles P. Howard; Franklin H. Williams; Roy Wilkins; James W. Ivy; Roger N. Baldwin; George L. P. Weaver.
- 0566 **General, 1949.** 40pp.
Major Topics: Federal, state, and local civil liberties laws; inevitability of inequality under segregation; Americans for Democratic Action.
Principal Correspondents: Marian Wynn Perry; R. M. Stein; Constance Baker Motley.
- 0606 **New Jersey, 1941–1948.** 206pp.
Major Topics: State and local civil liberties laws; state constitutional reform; New Jersey Urban League; criminal justice system; employment discrimination; FEPC; American Jewish Congress; Joint Council for Civil Rights.
Principal Correspondents: Milton R. Konvitz; Harold A. Lett; Roy Wilkins; Edward R. Dudley; Hosea B. Campbell; J. Mercer Burrell; Thurgood Marshall; Ulysses S. Wiggins; Fred W. Martin; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Shad Polier; Arthur Chapin; Henry Lee Moon; Jerome C. Eisenberg.
- 0812 **New Jersey, 1949 and Undated.** 30pp.
Major Topics: Use of *Little Black Sambo* in public schools; intergroup relations; state and local civil liberties laws; CIO National Committee to Abolish Discrimination.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Clifford R. Moore; Robert Queen; Marian Wynn Perry; Delia H. Martin; J. Mercer Burrell; Arthur Chapin.
- 0842 **New York, 1941–1942.** 19pp.
Major Topics: State and local civil liberties laws; political activities.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Anthony J. Di Giovanni; Walter White.
- 0861 **Washington State, 1944.** 12pp.
Major Topics: State and local civil liberties laws; political activities.
Principal Correspondents: F. A. Stokes; Edward R. Dudley.

Reel 2

Group II, Series B, Legal File cont.

Group II, Box B-60

Discrimination

- 0001 **Alexandria, Louisiana, 1947. 81pp.**
Major Topics: Petition drive supporting conversion of former USO (United Service Organizations) building to black community center; intimidation of NAACP branch officer by town officials; efforts to desegregate white community center or open separate but equal facility; Department of Justice declines to intervene in community center dispute; branch factionalism and internal politics; Louisiana State Conference of Branches; financial matters.
Principal Correspondents: Georgia M. Johnson; Robert L. Carter; J. M. Murphy; Daniel E. Byrd; Thurgood Marshall; Theron Caudle; Louis Berry; Franklin H. Williams; A. Maceo Smith.
- 0082 **American Bowling Congress—General, 1945–1948. 119pp.**
Major Topics: NAACP strategy for fighting “lily white” policies of private association; UAW-CIO; National Committee for Fair Play in Bowling; minutes of meetings; boycott and picketing of association and promotion of integrated alternatives; B'nai B'rith.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Roy Wilkins; Walter White; Ruby Hurley; William H. Oliver; Olga Madar; Robert L. Carter; Hubert H. Humphrey; Betty Hicks; George L. P. Weaver; Cora Hawkins; Mike Masaoka; Walter P. Reuther; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Henry Lee Moon; Franklin H. Williams; Marian Wynn Perry.
- 0201 **American Bowling Congress—General, 1949. 162pp.**
Major Topics: NAACP strategy for fighting “lily white” policies of private association; CIO; AFL; American Jewish Congress; National Labor Service; boycott and picketing of association and promotion of integrated alternatives; Citizens' Committee for Fair Play in Bowling; minutes of meetings; B'nai B'rith; National Committee for Fair Play in Bowling; CORE.
Principal Correspondents: Marian Wynn Perry; Gloster B. Current; Arthur Chapin; Henry Lee Moon; Frank Capiello; Roy Wilkins; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Franklin H. Williams; Hubert H. Humphrey; Betty Hicks; George M. Houser; J. Maynard Dickerson; Thurgood Marshall; James W. Dorsey; Clarence G. Smith.
- 0363 **American Bowling Congress—General, [1949–]1950. 141pp.**
Major Topics: NAACP brief as *amicus curiae*; civil rights actions taken against private association in Wisconsin, Ohio, New York, California, and New Jersey; UAW; National Committee for Fair Play in Bowling; CIO; minutes of meetings; Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith; American Jewish Congress.
Principal Correspondents: James W. Dorsey; Thurgood Marshall; Franklin H. Williams; Nathaniel L. Goldstein; Roy Wilkins; William H. Oliver; Robert L. Carter; Clarence G. Smith; Arthur Chapin; Walter White; Sol Rabkin; A. L. Wirin; Joseph B. Robison.
- 0504 **American Bowling Congress—General, 1950. 60pp.**
Major Topics: NAACP brief as *amicus curiae*; civil rights actions taken against private association in Wisconsin, Ohio, New York, California, New Jersey, and Minnesota; UAW; National Committee for Fair Play in Bowling; CIO; minutes of meetings; Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith; American Jewish Congress; National Community Relations Advisory Council; abolition of discriminatory membership rules by American Bowling Congress.
Principal Correspondents: James W. Dorsey; Franklin H. Williams; William H. Brooks; William H. Oliver; Sol Rabkin; Seymour Gorchoff.

- 0564 **American Bowling Congress—Victory Dinner, 1950.** 119pp.
Major Topics: Celebration of abolition of discriminatory membership rules by American Bowling Congress; National Committee for Fair Play in Bowling; UAW; CIO; American Jewish Congress; invitation of NAACP members and friends to Victory Dinner.
Principal Correspondents: Clarence Mitchell; Walter White; William H. Oliver; George L. P. Weaver; Roy Wilkins; Henry Lee Moon; Will Maslow; Madison S. Jones, Jr.

Group II, Box B-61

Discrimination cont.

- 0683 **American Chain and Cable Co., 1950.** 12pp.
Major Topics: Iteration of nondiscriminatory policies by company; allegations of discriminatory price policies.
Principal Correspondents: Franklin H. Williams; Thurgood Marshall; Jack Greenberg.
- 0695 **Bars, Hotels, and Restaurants, 1940–1942.** 244pp.
Major Topics: Hotels in California, Minnesota, Ohio, Connecticut, New York, and Illinois; dining room at Drake University; lunch counters in California, Iowa, Michigan, Illinois, and New Jersey; American Labor Aid; restaurants in Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Connecticut, North Dakota, New Mexico, Wisconsin, Nebraska, Colorado, and Delaware; taverns in New York; bar association library in District of Columbia; ice skating arena in District of Columbia; ACLU; armed services; defense workers; theater in New Jersey.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Walter White; Charles P. Howard; William Pickens; Roy Wilkins; Frank D. Reeves; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; W. Robert Ming, Jr.; Prentice Thomas; Loren Miller.
- 0939 **Bars, Hotels, and Restaurants, 1943.** 38pp.
Major Topics: Hotels in New York and Rhode Island; tavern in Iowa; defense workers; lunch counters in District of Columbia and New York; Fellowship of Reconciliation; restaurants in Wisconsin and California; armed services.
Principal Correspondents: Prentice Thomas; Thurgood Marshall.
- 0977 **Bars, Hotels, and Restaurants, 1944.** 101pp.
Major Topics: Restaurants in New York, Idaho, Connecticut, District of Columbia, and New Jersey; newspaper advertisements in Idaho; taverns in Ohio and New York; lunch counters in Iowa, Missouri, Michigan, and District of Columbia; defense workers; hotels in District of Columbia, New Jersey, and Illinois; housing for defense workers; theaters in District of Columbia; armed services.
Principal Correspondents: Milton R. Konvitz; Edward R. Dudley; Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall; Leslie Perry; Walter White; William H. Hastie.

Reel 3

Group II, Series B, Legal File cont.

Group II, Box B-61 cont.

Discrimination cont.

- 0001 **Bars, Hotels, and Restaurants, 1945.** 210pp.
Major Topics: Taverns in Pennsylvania, New York, and Michigan; armed services; restaurants in New York, Indiana, Kentucky, Minnesota, Ohio, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania; hotels in Minnesota and New York; lunch counters in Pennsylvania, New York, Arizona, and Iowa; theaters in Pennsylvania and New York; labor unions in New York; bathhouses in New York.
Principal Correspondents: Edward R. Dudley; Thurgood Marshall; Robert L. Carter; Walter White; Andrew Weinberger; Joseph Brodsky; Nathaniel L. Goldstein; Roy Wilkins.

- 0211 **Bars, Hotels, and Restaurants, 1946.** 87pp.
Major Topics: Hotels in New York, Vermont, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Minnesota, and Washington; restaurants in California, New Jersey, New York, and Washington; The East and West Association; taverns in Pennsylvania and New York; armed services; ACLU; labor unions; boxing leagues in New York.
Principal Correspondents: Robert L. Carter; Ruth Smith; Thurgood Marshall; Franklin H. Williams; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Marian Wynn Perry; Gloster B. Current.
- 0298 **Bars, Hotels, and Restaurants, 1947.** 156pp.
Major Topics: Taverns in New York; World War II veterans; public transportation in New York; restaurants in Ohio, Illinois, New York, Connecticut, District of Columbia, New Jersey, Nevada, Iowa, and South Dakota; lunch counters in Maryland, Ohio, District of Columbia; armed services; hotels in New York, Colorado, Illinois, and Brazil; boxing leagues in New York; U.S. Senate; bus terminals.
Principal Correspondents: Marian Wynn Perry; Gloster B. Current; Robert L. Carter; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Franklin H. Williams; Thurgood Marshall; W. Robert Ming, Jr.; Nathaniel L. Goldstein; Alfred Baker Lewis.

**Group II, Box B-62
Discrimination cont.**

- 0454 **Bars, Hotels, and Restaurants, 1948–1949.** 187pp.
Major Topics: Restaurants in New Jersey, Ohio, Oklahoma, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Michigan, and Colorado; lunch counters in Kansas, Ohio, and Illinois; Civil Aeronautics Authority; airport facilities; hotels in New York, Washington, Massachusetts, and District of Columbia; University of Kansas cafeterias; CORE; American Jewish Congress; Urban League; taverns in Connecticut.
Principal Correspondents: Constance Baker Motley; Franklin H. Williams; Edward R. Dudley; Marian Wynn Perry; Clarence Mitchell; Thurgood Marshall; Walter White; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Arthur B. Spingarn; Lucille Black.
- 0641 **Bars, Hotels, and Restaurants, 1950.** 68pp.
Major Topics: Taverns in New Jersey and Ohio; restaurants in New York, Nevada, and Tennessee; lunch counters in Illinois, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, and Connecticut; ACLU; bus terminals; airport facilities.
Principal Correspondents: Franklin H. Williams; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Jack Greenberg; Constance Baker Motley; Thurgood Marshall.
- 0709 **Boulder Dam, 1940.** 38pp.
Major Topics: Employment at construction site in Nevada; U.S. Department of the Interior; population statistics.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; William Pickens.
- 0747 **Brown v. Meyers [Meyrer] Dairy Co., 1940.** 3pp.
Major Topic: Notice of refusal of rehearing by supreme court of Kansas.
Principal Correspondents: Forrest B. Anderson; Thurgood Marshall.
- 0750 **Bureau of Prisons, 1942–1946.** 162pp.
Major Topics: U.S. Department of Justice policies segregating federal prisoners; integration of New York City Reformatory; hunger strikes and work strikes to protest Jim Crow policies in federal prisons; imprisonment of conscientious objectors during World War II; CORE; ACLU; Fellowship of Reconciliation; Women's International League for Peace and Freedom; The People's Committee; violence and intimidation by prison guards; NAACP public relations; refusal to allow distribution of *The Crisis* to inmate at federal prison.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; James V. Bennett; Walter White; Roger N. Baldwin; A. J. Muste; Milton R. Konvitz; Dorothy Detzer; Adam Clayton Powell, Jr.; Leslie Perry; Edward R. Dudley; George M. Houser; Roy Wilkins; Lewis Hill; William H. Hastie; Robert L. Carter; Franklin H. Williams; James W. Ivy; Albon Man.

File Folder
Frame No.

- 0912 **Child Care—San Mateo, California, 1943–1944.** 43pp.
 Major Topics: Closure of private day care facility under guise of zoning laws; State of California Department of Social Welfare Minimum Requirements for Day Care for Children in Private Homes.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter Gordon; Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall; Edward R. Dudley.
- 0955 ***Draper v. Clark Dalry*, 1950.** 71pp.
 Major Topics: Employment in Connecticut; Connecticut Inter-Racial Commission; upholding of state Fair Employment Practices Law upon appeal; NAACP Youth Council; American Jewish Congress brief as *amicus curiae*.
 Principal Correspondents: Oscar S. Draper; Thurgood Marshall; Alfred Baker Lewis; Constance Baker Motley.

Reel 4

Group II, Series B, Legal File cont.

Group II, Box B-62 cont.
Discrimination cont.

- 0001 **General, 1940.** 120pp.
 Major Topics: Tuskegee Institute; college fraternities in Indiana; public transportation in Tennessee; theaters in Connecticut and New York; NAACP youth councils; employment policies of Woolworth Company in Texas; bus trip of students from New York to Virginia and Maryland; Young Communist League; skating rink in New York; service station rest rooms in Ohio; municipal employment in New York; Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America; employment of messengers at bank in New York; public libraries in Louisiana; deliverymen in New York; Kellogg Sales Company; Protestant Episcopal church in southern states; Montgomery Ward & Company rest room in Kansas; boxing tournaments in District of Columbia; Amateur Athletic Union of America; swimming pools in Ohio; employment by General Electric Company in Ohio.
 Principal Correspondents: Walter White; William Pickens; Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall; George B. Murphy, Jr.; P. B. Young; Robert Moses; Adele Glasgow; Katherine Gardner; E. Frederic Morrow.
- 0121 **Galveston, Texas, Pler, 1941.** 18pp.
 Major Topics: Recreational amusement pier in Texas; state legislation.
 Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Frank D. Reeves.

0139 **General, 1941. 99pp.**

Major Topics: Skating rink in New York; Negro Labor Committee; boxing tournaments in District of Columbia; Amateur Athletic Union of America; employment in electronics stores in New York; labor unions; beauty salons in New York; state legislation in New York; District Bar Association library in District of Columbia; recreational facilities in New Jersey; employment by Consolidated Edison Company of New York; service station rest rooms in Oklahoma, Alabama, and New York; electrical distributors in New York; tailors in New York; hospital in Illinois; Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America; Young Men's Christian Association; employment by Woolworth Company in New York; National Negro Congress; amusement parks in New York; armed services; city ordinances regarding rest rooms in Maryland; barbershop quartets; professional employment by Eastman Kodak Company in New York; taxi drivers in North Carolina; radio stations in District of Columbia; bus terminals in North Carolina; public beaches in New York; musicians union in New York; physician in Massachusetts; American Bowling Congress.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Frank R. Crosswaith; Edwin B. Henderson; George B. Murphy, Jr.; Thurgood Marshall; Frank D. Reeves; Katherine Gardner; Channing H. Tobias; Carl Murphy; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Roy Wilkins; Joseph G. Le Count; Gloster B. Current.

**Group II, Box B-63
Discrimination cont.**

0238 **General, 1942-1943. 161pp.**

Major Topics: NAACP youth councils; employment at music store and finance company in New York; skating rinks in New Jersey and New York; rest rooms at racetrack in New York; summer camps in New Jersey; National Park Service in North Carolina; public libraries in Kentucky; department stores in Pennsylvania, Michigan, Maryland, and Texas; Screen Office Employees Guild; armed services; railroad transportation in the South; employment at Maritime Commission in New York; dentists in New York; music club in New York; bakery in New York; employment in Illinois; Urban League; public beaches in Illinois, New York, and New Jersey; Northwestern University; prisons in Pennsylvania and New York; Lincoln University; lunch counters in Ohio and Texas; theaters in Michigan; state bar association in Georgia; U.S. Department of the Interior rest rooms in Virginia; summer schools in Mexico; American Bar Association; dress shop in Ohio; recreational centers in Nebraska; National Alliance of Postal Employees; defense employment and war training in Alabama.

Principal Correspondents: E. Frederic Morrow; Frank D. Reeves; Roy Wilkins; Alfred Baker Lewis; Thurgood Marshall; Prentice Thomas; Leon A. Ransom; Leslie Perry; Carl Murphy; Milton R. Konvitz; Lulu B. White.

0399 **General, 1944. 55pp.**

Major Topics: Skating rinks in New York and Connecticut; barbershops in New Jersey; Girl Scouts of America in Wisconsin; garden clubs in New Jersey; migration of war workers to California and Washington; restaurants in California, Washington, District of Columbia, New York, and Arizona; bus stations in California and Washington; Howard University; lunch counters in California, Washington, District of Columbia, and New York; employment as firemen in New York.

Principal Correspondents: Edward R. Dudley; Milton R. Konvitz; Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall; Walter White; Arthur D. Shores.

0454 **General, 1945. 136pp.**

Major Topics: University of Wisconsin Committee for Democratic Housing; shoe shining in New York; Fingerprint Identification Association; private mental hospitals in New York and District of Columbia; office rentals in Ohio; rest rooms on excursion boats in New York; dress shops in Indiana; restaurants in Ohio, North Carolina, and New York; theaters in Ohio, Delaware, and Missouri; Antioch College; taxi drivers in New York; churches in North Carolina; World War II veterans; musicians in Virginia; American College of Surgeons; summer camps in New York; public beaches in New York and New Jersey; War Finance Committee; five-and-ten stores in Delaware; labor union contracts; municipal auditoriums in Missouri; ACLU; employment at public libraries in Maryland; migration of war workers to Illinois and California; skating rinks in Pennsylvania; Inter-Racial Committee; recreation centers in New Jersey; police brutality in Louisiana; automobile financing in California; horse stables in New York.

Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Edward R. Dudley; Ruby Hurley; Leslie Perry; Thurgood Marshall; Walter White; Robert L. Carter; Roger N. Baldwin; Charles H. Houston; William Illig.

0590 **General, 1946. 82pp.**

Major Topics: Domestic help wanted advertisements; civil rights in Michigan; American Bowling Congress; Young Women's Christian Association in Arizona; armed services; World War II veterans; National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis; hospitals in Georgia; skating rinks; athletic events at University of Kansas; municipal parks and golf courses in Kansas; municipal buildings in South Carolina; public baths in New Jersey; public beaches in New Jersey and Illinois; barbershops in New York; criminal justice system in Florida; social fraternity in Pennsylvania; mortgage company in Michigan; Southern Conference for Human Welfare; lunch counters in District of Columbia; grocery stores in Arkansas; airport rest rooms in Maryland; music recitals in Missouri; American merchant seamen and servicemen in Australia.

Principal Correspondents: Marian Wynn Perry; Walter White; Will Maslow; Gloster B. Current; Dorothy I. Height; Robert L. Carter; Thurgood Marshall; Leslie Perry; Ruby Hurley; Franklin H. Williams; Harold R. Boulware; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Branson Price.

0672 **General, 1947.** 172pp.

Major Topics: State legislation in Ohio; elevators in New York; laundries in Nevada; taverns in New York; public transportation in New York; taxi drivers in New York; bowling alleys in Iowa; barbershops in Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, Indiana, Wisconsin, and Michigan; Young Men's Christian Association; railroad employees; Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith; Worker's Defense League; boycotts; American Veterans Committee; hotels in New York; private clubs in New York; skating rinks in New Jersey and Pennsylvania; public transportation, public facilities, and recreational centers in the South; dentists in New York; Urban League; fraternities; fidelity and surety bonding; International Order of Odd Fellows; domestic help wanted advertisements in New York; Bureau for Intercultural Education; playgrounds; swimming pools in California; weight loss salons in New York; municipal park and recreational facilities in Kentucky, Maryland, and Ohio; railroad depots in Louisiana; ACLU; public beaches in Illinois and New York; criminal justice system in Illinois; amusement parks in New Jersey; CORE; American Bowling Congress; American Bar Association; limousines in Texas; Braniff International Airlines; Civil Aeronautics Board; Taft-Hartley Act; picketing; department stores in New York; Inter-Racial Association; baby contests in Wyoming; radio contests in Texas; Canadian Jewish Congress; dance halls in Canada.

Principal Correspondents: Franklin H. Williams; Marian Wynn Perry; Robert L. Carter; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; William Worthy; Lucille Kuehn; Walter White; Marion O. Bond; Adam Clayton Powell, Jr.; Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall; Gloster B. Current.

0844 **General, 1948.** 134pp.

Major Topics: National Lawyers Guild resolutions on segregation; bus terminals in Washington; lunch counters in Washington and California; art exhibition in Tennessee; Consumers League; public picketing of department stores in Louisiana; American Jewish Congress; service stations in Texas, Arkansas, and Tennessee; railroad stations in Louisiana; barbershops in Michigan; World War II veterans; residential segregation in Illinois; municipal facilities in Illinois; limousine service at airfields in South; municipal golf courses in Missouri; diplomats in District of Columbia; public beaches in South Carolina and New York; Girl Scouts of America in Colorado; radio stations in Texas; tax exempt institutions in Pennsylvania and New York; criminal justice system in New York; swimming pools in Ohio; amusement parks in New Jersey.

Principal Correspondents: Edward R. Dudley, Marian Wynn Perry; A. P. Tureaud; Will Maslow; Daniel E. Byrd; Thurgood Marshall; Walter White; Noah W. Griffin; Clarence Mitchell; Eddie Rickenbacker; Franklin H. Williams; Roy Wilkins; Chester A. Franklin; Ruby Hurley; Constance Baker Motley.

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Group II, Series B, Legal File cont.

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Discrimination cont.

0001 **General, 1948 cont.** 120pp.

Major Topics: Pharmacy in Michigan; barbershops in New York and Pennsylvania; interracial sports in Maryland; golf courses in Louisiana; radio contests in California; Federal Communications Commission; radio repair shops in Florida; bathhouses in Arkansas; elevators in New York; public libraries in Maryland; hotels in Ohio and New York; American Jewish Congress; 1948 U.S. presidential campaigns; American Medical Association and County Medical Societies; music concerts in Texas; segregation in Kentucky and northern and border communities.

Principal Correspondents: Franklin H. Williams; Marian Wynn Perry; Thurgood Marshall; Wayne Coy; Henry Lee Moon; J. Raymond Walsh; Murray Epstein; Claude Marchant; Roy Wilkins; Edna B. Kerin; Walter White.

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Discrimination cont.

0121 **General, 1949.** 240pp.

Major Topics: Skating rinks in Pennsylvania and Connecticut; power companies in New York; church groups in New York and South Carolina; missionary training schools in Tennessee; Methodist Church Women in the South; criminal justice system in New York; public beaches in New York; physicians in New York; American Jewish Congress; restaurants in Ohio, Washington, and Oregon; Alabama Arts Festival; Talladega College; Young Men's Christian Association in New York; barbershops in New York; tennis courts in Maryland; Civil Rights Congress; municipal parks in Maryland, Missouri, and Florida; factionalism and internal politics; golf courses in New York and Missouri; laundromats in New York; baseball stadiums; violence and intimidation; theaters in Kansas; Texas State Park Board; summer camps in New York; American Bar Association and State Bar Association in California; private clubs in New Hampshire; public transportation in New York; state fairs in North Carolina; swimming pools in Florida; bus terminals in Oregon; Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith; ACLU; boys' clubs in Alabama.

Principal Correspondents: Marian Wynn Perry; Harold R. Boulware; Z. Alexander Looby; Pauli Murray; U. Simpson Tate; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Martin A. Martin; A. P. Tureaud; Constance Baker Motley; Will Maslow; Thurgood Marshall; Gayle J. Lathrop; Ruby Hurley; Lillie M. Jackson; Carl Murphy; Charles H. Houston; George B. Murphy, Jr.; Roy Wilkins; James W. Ivy; Walter White; Franklin H. Williams; Robert L. Carter; Dowdal H. Davis; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Loren Miller; Herbert Hill; Gloster B. Current; Kelly M. Alexander; Adam Clayton Powell, Jr.; Sol Rabkin; Herbert M. Levy.

- 0361 **General, 1950–1955.** 174pp.
Major Topics: Municipal facilities in New Jersey and Alabama; residential segregation; ACLU; fraternities at University of Miami; municipal courts in Virginia; motion picture censorship in Georgia; theaters in Illinois; restaurants in District of Columbia; department stores in Illinois and Maryland; dentists in Ohio; public beaches in Massachusetts; credit applications in New York; Urban League; birth control clinics in Indiana; Progressive party; South Africa; Central Conference of American Rabbis; American Motorcycle Association; American Bowling Congress; publishing company in Arkansas; Amateur Athletic Union of America; elections in Arkansas; excursion boats in Minnesota; housing in Minnesota; music festivals in Massachusetts; Panama Canal Zone; state fairs in North Carolina; New Jersey Division Against Discrimination; CIO Committee to Abolish Discrimination; American Automobile Association; private clubs in New York; barbershops in New Mexico; Atomic Energy Commission; public libraries in Florida; NAACP brief as *amicus curiae*; public housing in California; World War II veterans housing; Federal Housing Administration; state parks in Texas.
Principal Correspondents: Constance Baker Motley; Carl Murphy; Thurgood Marshall; Borden Mace; Clarence Mitchell; Henry Lee Moon; Louis E. Martin; Franklin H. Williams; Jack Greenberg; John J. Abt; Judah Cahn; Walter White; Roy Wilkins; J. R. Booker; U. Simpson Tate; Herbert M. Levy; Kelly M. Alexander; George L. P. Weaver; Channing H. Tobias; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Lillie M. Jackson.
- 0535 **Glencoe, Illinois, 1941–1943.** 29pp.
Major Topics: Municipal parks; public beaches; Urban League; violence and intimidation.
Principal Correspondents: Milton R. Konvitz; Prentice Thomas; A. L. Foster.
- 0564 **Golf Courses, 1947–1952.** 75pp.
Major Topics: Country clubs in Massachusetts and Ohio; municipal courses in Maryland and Florida; petitions to the U.S. Supreme Court.
Principal Correspondents: Marian Wynn Perry; Thurgood Marshall; Franklin H. Williams; Robert L. Carter.
- 0639 **Grocery Store, Cleveland, Ohio—Wright v. Garbet, 1946–1947.** 12pp.
Major Topics: NAACP brief as *amicus curiae*; test of state civil rights laws.
Principal Correspondents: Robert L. Carter; Marian Wynn Perry.
- 0651 **Hospitals, 1940–1941.** 115pp.
Major Topics: Voluntary hospitals in New York; employment at federal hospitals in District of Columbia; Veterans Administration hospitals; mental health; county hospitals in Missouri and California; state hospitals in New Jersey.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Walter White; William H. Hastie; Harry S Truman; Eleanor Roosevelt.
- 0766 **Hospitals, 1942–1946.** 121pp.
Major Topics: Veterans administration hospitals; voluntary hospitals in New York, Louisiana, and New Jersey; municipal hospitals in Ohio, New York, Illinois, and Alabama; employment at municipal hospitals in New Jersey and state hospitals in New York; taxation of physicians in Kentucky; dental hygienist in New York; student nurses in Arizona.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Walter White; John Lafarge; Roy Wilkins; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Prentice Thomas; Arthur D. Shores; Milton R. Konvitz; Edward R. Dudley.

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Group II, Series B, Legal File cont.

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Discrimination cont.

- 0001 **Howard Johnson Restaurants, 1941–1947.** 48pp.
Major Topic: Incidents in New York, New Jersey, and Delaware.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Walter White; Leon A. Ransom;
Milton R. Konvitz; Andrew Weinberger.
- 0049 **Hudson Naval Arsenal, 1942.** 18pp.
Major Topics: Employment discrimination at federal facility in Michigan; War
Manpower Commission; President's Committee on Fair Employment Practice;
U.S. Department of the Navy.
Principal Correspondents: Gloster B. Current; Walter White; Thurgood Marshall;
Frank Knox; Lawrence W. Cramer.

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Discrimination cont.

- 0067 **Insurance Companies, 1940–1954.** 300pp.
Major Topics: Automobile insurance in Virginia, Pennsylvania, New York, Missouri,
Illinois, and Washington; civil justice and liability problems facing black motorists;
ACLU; state legislation in New York and Ohio; proposed insurance for damages
based upon alleged discrimination in Ohio; life insurance in New York,
Pennsylvania, Illinois, and Wisconsin; health insurance in New York and
Pennsylvania; Jewish Labor Committee; League for Industrial Democracy; U.S.
Supreme Court cases; Veterans Administration; actuarial and statistical matters.
Principal Correspondents: Charles H. Houston; Thurgood Marshall; Roger N.
Baldwin; Walter White; Frank D. Reeves; Robert L. Carter; Will Maslow; Herbert
Hill; James Farmer.
- 0367 **Knights of Pythias, 1949–1955.** 88pp.
Major Topics: Constitution and Supreme Statutes; costs of bringing suit against
fraternal organizations; payment of bathhouse taxes; state legislation in New York.
Principal Correspondents: Robert L. Carter; T. G. Nutter.
- 0455 **Library, Navesink, New Jersey, 1944–1947.** 75pp.
Major Topics: New Jersey Division Against Discrimination; libraries in Maryland as
legal precedents.
Principal Correspondents: Edward R. Dudley; Thurgood Marshall; Harold A. Lett;
Franklin H. Williams.
- 0530 **Long Branch, New Jersey, 1940–1944.** 43pp.
Major Topics: Public beaches; restaurants; Connecticut Committee for the Equal
Rights Amendment; Jackson, Tennessee, Colored Teachers Association.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Thurgood Marshall; Milton R. Konvitz.
- 0573 **Marion County, Florida, 1940.** 32pp.
Major Topics: Convict labor; violence and intimidation; police brutality; peonage;
antilynching bill; Work Projects Administration.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Alfred Edgar Smith.
- 0605 **Monticello, New York, 1940.** 14pp.
Major Topics: Workers Alliance of America; housing conditions; unemployment.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Charles Poletti; Ethel Rainford.
- 0619 **Nashville, Tennessee, General Hospital, 1944.** 11pp.
Major Topic: Segregation in public hospital.
Principal Correspondent: Z. Alexander Looby.

- 0630 **New York City Fire Department, 1942–1946.** 49pp.
Major Topics: Adoption of segregated health plans for employees; promotions; segregated local policies; NAACP branch matters.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Fiorello H. La Guardia; Thurgood Marshall; Edward R. Dudley; Roy Wilkins; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Marian Wynn Perry.
- 0679 **New York State Bills and Laws, 1940–1946 and Undated.** 129pp.
Major Topics: Civil rights laws; U.S. Congress legislation; urban renewal; Consolidated Tenants' League; International Labor Defense; labor laws; advertising laws; insurance laws; housing laws; local ordinances; theaters and restaurants.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Roy Wilkins; Vito Marcantonio; Walter White.

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Group II, Series B, Legal File cont.

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Discrimination cont.

- 0001 **Ocean City, New Jersey, 1940.** 7pp.
Major Topic: Criminal justice system.
Principal Correspondent: Thurgood Marshall.
- 0008 **Redistribution Center, Plattsburg, New York, 1944–1945.** 30pp.
Major Topics: U.S. War Department; reorientation of returning veterans at segregated facilities; Plattsburg Convalescent Hospital.
Principal Correspondents: William H. Hastie; Jesse O. Dedmon; Thurgood Marshall; Edward R. Dudley; Leslie S. Perry; Arthur B. Spingarn; John J. McCloy; Henry L. Stimson; Truman K. Gibson.
- 0038 **Restaurants—Alaska, 1946–1948.** 48pp.
Major Topics: Taverns; civil rights legislation.
Principal Correspondents: Franklin H. Williams; Ernest Gruening.
- 0086 **Southernaires, 1941–1946.** 23pp.
Major Topics: Musical groups; airport facilities in Virginia and District of Columbia; Civil Aeronautics Authority; hotels in New York; concert halls in Colorado.
Principal Correspondents: Frank D. Reeves; Leon A. Ransom; Walter White; Thurgood Marshall.
- 0109 **South Carolina, 1943.** 13pp.
Major Topics: Alleged Ku Klux Klan involvement in state politics; primary election laws.
Principal Correspondents: Milton R. Konvitz; Thurgood Marshall; Walter White.
- 0122 **Sperry Gyroscope, 1941–1943.** 67pp.
Major Topics: National defense and war workers in New York; Joint Committee on Employment; company unions; United Electrical, Radio & Machine Workers of America; Young Men's Christian Association; Office of Production Management; President's Committee on Fair Employment Practices; employment of women.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; E. Frederic Morrow; Charles Poletti; James B. Carey; Thurgood Marshall; William H. Hastie; Robert L. P. Weaver; Frank D. Reeves; Lawrence W. Cramer; Roy Wilkins; A. Philip Randolph.
- 0189 **Recreation (and Swimming Pools), Washington, D.C., 1942–1950.** 123pp.
Major Topics: Public parks in Maryland; Committee Against Segregation in Recreation; United Federal Workers of America; CIO; Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters; Amateur Athletic Union; boxing matches; U.S. Department of the Interior; Boys' Clubs of America.
Principal Correspondents: Charles H. Houston; William H. Hastie; U. Simpson Tate; Hubert H. Humphrey; Clarence Mitchell; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Roy Wilkins; Julius A. Krug; Leslie S. Perry; Frank D. Reeves; Walter White.

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Discrimination cont.

- 0312 **State Statutes, 1942–1944.** 70pp.
Major Topics: Laws in Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, Missouri, North Carolina, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia; education, public transportation, miscegenation.
- 0382 **Swimming Pools—California, 1940–1941.** 118pp.
Major Topics: Brief of NAACP as *amicus curiae*; civil rights law of California; appeal of lower court decisions.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Thomas L. Griffith; Cassandra E. Maxwell; Charles H. Houston; Frank D. Reeves.
- 0500 **Swimming Pools—Decatur, Illinois, 1941–1942.** 38pp.
Major Topics: Public beaches; violence and intimidation.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; W. Robert Ming, Jr.; Frank D. Reeves; Prentice Thomas.
- 0538 **Swimming Pools—Ironton, Ohio, 1946.** 6pp.
Major Topics: Civil rights law of Ohio; ACLU.
Principal Correspondents: Franklin H. Williams; J. Maynard Dickerson; Robert L. Carter.
- 0544 **Swimming Pools—Kansas, 1940.** 19pp.
Major Topics: Supreme court of Kansas decisions; class action suits.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Roy Wilkins.
- 0563 **Swimming Pools—Nebraska, [1940 and] 1946.** 8pp.
Major Topics: Supreme court of Nebraska decisions; ACLU; municipal swimming pools in Nebraska.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Robert L. Carter; Frederick E. Robin.
- 0571 **Swimming Pools—New Jersey, 1945–1949.** 12pp.
Major Topics: Young Men's Christian Association; American Youth for Democracy; New Jersey State Division Against Discrimination; Public Housing Administration.
Principal Correspondents: Edward R. Dudley; Franklin H. Williams; Clifford R. Moore; Harold A. Lett; Roy Wilkins.
- 0583 **Swimming Pools—New York, 1945–1947.** 8pp.
Major Topics: Public school antidiscrimination committees; indoor pools; public parks.
Principal Correspondents: Edward R. Dudley; Marian Wynn Perry.
- 0591 **Swimming Pools—Pennsylvania, 1948.** 22pp.
Major Topics: Public parks; state civil rights laws; Thalheimer Awards at NAACP national conventions.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Franklin H. Williams; Daisy E. Lambkin; Gloster B. Current; James W. Ivy.
- 0613 **Swimming Pools—St. Louis, Missouri, 1949–1950.** 123pp.
Major Topics: Council on Human Relations; violence and intimidation; race riots; study of segregation and race relations in the area; state and local civil rights laws.
Principal Correspondents: George Schermer; Roy Wilkins; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Edna B. Kerin; Thurgood Marshall; Walter White; Robert L. Witherspoon.

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Group II, Series B, Legal File cont.

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Discrimination cont.

- 0001 **Swimming Pools—Warren, Ohio, Correspondence, 1947–1949.** 63pp.
Major Topics: Leasing of municipal park to veterans organization; state civil rights laws; appeals; American Jewish Congress; swimming pools in West Virginia and Pennsylvania.
Principal Correspondents: Marian Wynn Perry; Thurgood Marshall; W. M. Howard; J. Maynard Dickerson; Gloster B. Current; Robert L. Carter; Franklin H. Williams.
- 0064 **Swimming Pools—Warren, Ohio, Legal Papers, 1947–1948.** 51pp.
Major Topics: Leasing of municipal park to veterans organization; state civil rights laws; appeals.
Principal Correspondents: W. M. Howard; William H. Brooks; J. Franklin Spruill.
- 0115 **Swimming Pools—West Virginia, 1940–1948.** 73pp.
Major Topics: Leasing of municipal pool to municipal park association; public libraries in West Virginia; swimming pool cases in Kentucky; public transportation in West Virginia and North Carolina.
Principal Correspondents: T. G. Nutter; Thurgood Marshall; Marian Wynn Perry; Franklin H. Williams.
- 0188 **Takahashi Fishing Case, 1947–1948.** 85pp.
Major Topics: Deep sea fishing licenses in California; appeals; state civil rights laws; Japanese American Citizen's League; ACLU; NAACP and National Lawyers Guild brief as *amici curiae*; American Veterans Committee; U.S. Supreme Court cases; immigration matters.
Principal Correspondents: Marian Wynn Perry; Thurgood Marshall; Samuel Ishikawa; Clifford Forster; Milton R. Konvitz; Robert L. Carter; Mike Masaoka; A. L. Wirin; A. A. Heist; Walter White.
- 0273 **Theaters—Baltimore, Maryland, 1947–1949.** 94pp.
Major Topics: Picketing; American League for a Free Palestine; Dramatists Guild; Actors Equity; Baltimore Interracial Fellowship; proposal to halt picketing in Maryland and Missouri to further efforts in District of Columbia; NAACP board and staff policy deliberations; American Council on Race Relations.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Juanita Jackson Mitchell; Robert Sherwood; Lillie M. Jackson; Addison V. Pinkney; Clarence Derwent; Daniel P. Atwood; Eugene O'Neill; Herbert H. Lehman; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Thurgood Marshall; Leslie S. Perry; Clarence Mitchell; Roy Wilkins; Herbert Hill; Gloster B. Current.

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Discrimination cont.

- 0369 **Theaters—General, 1940–1944.** 125pp.
Major Topics: Civil rights laws of New Jersey and Ohio; theaters in New Jersey, New York, Utah, Ohio, Alabama, Pennsylvania, Kansas, and Illinois; ACLU; American Youth Council; golf courses and war workers in Missouri; insurance companies; questionnaire sent to NAACP branches regarding local theaters.
Principal Correspondents: Cassandra E. Maxwell; Thurgood Marshall; Frank D. Reeves; Chester A. Franklin; Roy Wilkins; Prentice Thomas; Walter White; Edward R. Dudley.

- 0494 **Theaters—General, 1945–1949.** 184pp.
Major Topics: Study of segregation in theaters; Actors Equity; Carnegie Foundation; theaters in Missouri, Kansas, New York, District of Columbia, Maryland, Utah, Ohio, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Kentucky, Indiana, and Illinois; American Jewish Congress; questionnaire sent to NAACP branches regarding local theaters; American Veterans Committee; picketing in Maryland and Missouri; civil rights laws in Indiana and Kansas.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Ralph J. Bunche; Roy Wilkins; Edward R. Dudley; Walter White; Cab Calloway; Lionel Hampton; Marian Wynn Perry; Franklin H. Williams; Kenneth M. Birkhead; Walter White; Gloster B. Current; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Robert L. Carter; Daniel E. Byrd.
- 0678 **United Nations (UN), 1948–1950.** 52pp.
Major Topics: Declaration on Human Rights to the UN; UN Commission on Human Rights; employment at UN headquarters; local unions.
Principal Correspondents: Marian Wynn Perry; Rayford Logan; Edward Lawson; Franklin H. Williams; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Ross Hawkins; Constance Baker Motley.

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Group II, Series B, Legal File cont.

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Legal Conference

- 0001 **Legal Conference, 1949.** 79pp.
Major Topics: NAACP lawyers conference; formulation of NAACP legal strategy; public education; public transportation; U.S. Supreme Court cases; American Jewish Congress; liaison between NAACP and other organizations.
Principal Correspondents: Marian Wynn Perry; Robert L. Carter; Thurgood Marshall; William H. Hastie; Charles H. Houston; W. Robert Ming, Jr.; James M. Nabrit; Loren Miller; Lillie Mitchell Jackson; Amos T. Hall; U. Simpson Tate; A. Maceo Smith; A. P. Tureaud; Frank D. Reeves; Z. Alexander Looby; B. V. Lawson, Jr.; Kelly M. Alexander; Harold R. Boulware; Will Maslow.
- 0080 **Legal Conference, 1950.** 77pp.
Major Topics: NAACP lawyers conference; formulation of NAACP legal strategy; public education; public transportation; U.S. Supreme Court cases; public housing projects.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; W. Robert Ming, Jr.; Frank D. Reeves; James M. Nabrit; Louis H. Pollak; U. Simpson Tate; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Z. Alexander Looby; J. R. Booker; George E. C. Hayes; Clarence Mitchell; Walter Gellhorn; William T. Coleman; Juanita Jackson Mitchell; Ralph F. Fuchs; Clifford Moore; Arthur D. Shores; T. G. Nutter; Roy Garvin; Roy Wilkins.

Group II, Box B-102

National Committee on Segregation in the Nation's Capital

- 0157 **1948–1949.** 234pp.
Major Topics: Public parks; recreation; public schools; U.S. Congress legislation; Federation of Citizens' Associations; Council of Social Agencies; residential segregation; theaters; department stores; private employment; public transportation; home rule; voting rights; election.
Principal Correspondents: Arthur G. Klein; Joseph D. Lohman.

Group II, Box B-106

Negroes in Sports

0391 1942–1952. 178pp.

Major Topics: Baseball; CIO; Citizens Committee to End Discrimination in Baseball; End Jim Crow in Baseball Committee; New York State Commission Against Discrimination; Mayor's Committee on Baseball; Institute for American Democracy; National Amateur Baseball Federation; college and professional football; International Youth Council; American Veterans Committee; Citizens Committee Against Segregation of Recreation; Police Boys' Club in District of Columbia; Amateur Athletic Union of America; Professional Golfers Association; tennis.

Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Leon Straus; Raymond J. Champion; Roy Wilkins; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Kenesaw M. Landis; Mary Van Dyke; Ben Goldstein; Fiorello H. La Guardia; William C. Kernan; J. Maynard Dickerson; James R. Golden; Gloster B. Current; Hope Spingarn; Howard Cushman; Red Barber; Edwin B. Henderson; Daniel J. Ferris; Franklin H. Williams; George E. C. Hayes; Edward R. Dudley; Henry Lee Moon.

Group II, Box B-183

Tennessee Valley Authority

0569 General, 1940–1945. 10pp.

Major Topics: Employment discrimination; CIO Political Action Committee; housing discrimination; U.S. Congress legislation.

Principal Correspondents: Charles H. Houston; Walter White; Henry Lee Moon.

0579 **Hart et al. v. Knox County et al., 1947–1948.** 115pp.

Major Topics: Recreational areas and parks in Tennessee; NAACP policy regarding segregated facilities.

Principal Correspondents: Charles H. Houston; Thurgood Marshall; Marian Wynn Perry.

Transportation

0694 **Bob-Lo Excursion Co., 1947–1948.** 23pp.

Major Topics: Excursion boats between Michigan and Canada; U.S. Supreme Court cases; NAACP, ACLU, and National Lawyers Guild brief as *amici curiae*; interstate commerce laws; civil rights laws in Michigan and Virginia; public school cases in Oklahoma.

Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; William H. Hastie; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Robert L. Carter; Bernard Young; Carl Murphy; Louis E. Martin; John Rogge; Marian Wynn Perry; Loren Miller.

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Group II, Series B, Legal File cont.

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Transportation cont.

0001 **Brandon v. Richmond, Fredericksburg & Potomac Railroad Co. et al., 1942–1945.** 109pp.

Major Topics: Travel from New York to Virginia; public transportation laws in Virginia; interstate commerce laws.

Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Edward R. Dudley.

0110 **Brown et al. v. Atlantic Coast Line Railroad Co., 1943–1944.** 63pp.

Major Topics: Travel from Florida to New York; dining car service; ICC; merchant seamen; NAACP decision not to support appeal to U.S. courts.

Principal Correspondents: Edward R. Dudley; Thurgood Marshall; Milton R. Konvitz; William L. Standard; William H. Hastie.

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- 0173 **Brown v. Southern Railway Co. (case embraces Falls v. Same and Holcombe v. Same)—Correspondence, 1945–1950.** 72pp.
Major Topics: Travel between New York and Georgia; ICC; NAACP decision not to appeal pending U.S. Supreme Court hearing of *Henderson v. United States*; teachers salary cases in Georgia.
Principal Correspondents: Robert L. Carter; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Thurgood Marshall; Edward R. Dudley; Marian Wynn Perry; Franklin H. Williams.
- 0245 **Brown v. Southern Railway Co. (case embraces Falls v. Same and Holcombe v. Same)—Legal Papers, 1946—January 1947.** 272pp.
Major Topics: Travel between New York and Georgia; ICC.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Robert L. Carter; Spottswood W. Robinson III.
- 0517 **Brown v. Southern Railway Co. (case embraces Falls v. Same and Holcombe v. Same)—Legal Papers, February 1947—June 1948.** 110pp.
Major Topics: Travel between New York and Georgia; ICC; *Mays v. Southern Railway Company*; NAACP decision not to appeal pending U.S. Supreme Court hearing of *Henderson v. United States*.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Robert L. Carter; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Marian Wynn Perry.
- 0627 **Byrd v. Seaboard Air Line Railroad Co. et al., 1946–1947.** 104pp.
Major Topics: Travel between Florida and New York; armed services personnel; ICC.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Robert L. Carter; Spottswood W. Robinson III.

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Transportation cont.

- 0001 **Carter, Leroy E., 1948.** 17pp.
Major Topics: Travel between Florida and New York; NAACP personnel; dining cars on Seaboard Air Line Railroad.
Principal Correspondents: Marian Wynn Perry; Edward R. Dudley.
- 0018 **Clark v. Louisville & Nashville Railroad Co., 1942–1943.** 53pp.
Major Topic: Travel between Kentucky and Oklahoma.
Principal Correspondent: Prentice Thomas.
- 0071 **Complaints—"A," 1940–1950.** 37pp.
Major Topics: Buses in Oklahoma and Texas; ACLU; National Negro Congress; interstate commerce laws; railroads in California, Arizona, and New Mexico; excursion boats in Minnesota.
Principal Correspondents: Edward R. Dudley; DeWitt T. Alcorn; Clifford Forster; Arthur Garfield Hays; Milton R. Konvitz; Thurgood Marshall; Robert L. Carter.
- 0108 **Complaints—Adair, Frank and Bell, William, 1941–1942.** 38pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Alabama, Arkansas, Georgia, and Louisiana; Urban League.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Prentice Thomas; J. L. LeFlore.
- 0146 **Complaints—Austin, F. Hugo, 1948.** 13pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Pennsylvania and Texas; financial support of lawsuits by state NAACP conferences.
Principal Correspondents: Franklin H. Williams; Thurgood Marshall; U. Simpson Tate; A. Maceo Smith.

- 0159 **Complaints—"B," 1940-1950.** 170pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Alabama, Arkansas, California, Florida, Indiana, Louisiana, Michigan, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; armed services personnel; ICC; Young Women's Christian Association; violence and intimidation; U.S. Supreme Court decisions; buses in New York, Oklahoma, South Carolina, and Virginia; Urban League; ACLU; school buses in Missouri.
Principal Correspondents: Edward R. Dudley; Thurgood Marshall; Roy Wilkins; Ella J. Baker; Milton R. Konvitz; Theodore Spaulding; Yolanda Barnett; Osmond K. Fraenkel; Charles H. Houston; Franklin H. Williams; Constance Baker Motley; Robert L. Carter; William Bell; W. Robert Ming, Jr.; Roscoe Dunjee; Prentice Thomas; Walter White; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Clifford Forster; Oliver W. Hill; Marian Wynn Perry; William H. Brooks.
- 0329 **Complaints—Banks, Dennis and James Peck, 1947.** 17pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in North Carolina; state segregation laws.
Principal Correspondents: Robert L. Carter; Curtiss Todd.
- 0346 **Complaints—"C," 1940-1950.** 67pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in California, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Illinois, Indiana, Minnesota, Missouri, New York, Oregon, Tennessee, Utah, Virginia, and West Virginia; buses in Arizona, Illinois, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Texas, and Virginia; state segregation laws; U.S. Supreme Court decisions; violence and intimidation; ICC.
Principal Correspondents: Constance Baker Motley; Thurgood Marshall; Edward R. Dudley; Robert L. Carter; Franklin H. Williams; Daisy E. Lambkin; Walter White; Frank D. Reeves; Leon A. Ransom.
- 0413 **Complaints—"D," 1940-1950.** 52pp.
Major Topics: Airports in Texas; Young Women's Christian Association; Civil Aeronautics Board; buses in Kentucky, Georgia, and Virginia; railroads in Georgia, Louisiana, New York, South Carolina, and Virginia.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Walter White; Edward R. Dudley; Spottswood W. Robinson III; A. P. Tureaud, Franklin H. Williams; Marian Wynn Perry; Robert L. Carter; Milton R. Konvitz.
- 0465 **Complaints—"E" and "F," 1940-1955.** 78pp.
Major Topics: Buses in New York, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; railroads in Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Louisiana, Missouri, New York, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia; Fellowship of Reconciliation; Transport Workers Union; U.S. Supreme Court decisions; ICC; NAACP lawyers conferences; armed services personnel; Federation of Negro College Clubs.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Walter White; Prentice Thomas; Robert L. Carter; Constance Baker Motley; James Farmer; Pauli Murray; Marian Wynn Perry; Michael Quill; Roy Wilkins; Gloster B. Current; Edward R. Dudley; Franklin H. Williams; Ernest Fleischman; George E. C. Williams; Daniel E. Byrd.
- 0543 **Complaints—Felmet, Roodenko, Rustin, and Johnson, 1947.** 9pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; Fellowship of Reconciliation.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Robert L. Carter; Roy Wilkins; C. Jerry Gates; Joseph Felmet; Igal Roodenko; Bayard Rustin; Andrew Johnson.
- 0552 **Complaints—Fleming, G. James, 1943.** 12pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in District of Columbia, Georgia, and New York; President's Committee on Fair Employment Practice; violence and intimidation.
Principal Correspondents: Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Walter White.

- 0564 **Complaints—"G," 1940-1950.** 104pp.
Major Topics: Buses in California, Florida, Kentucky, North Carolina, Ohio, Utah, and Virginia; trolley cars in Florida; railroads in Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; National Federation for Constitutional Liberties; fraternities; violence and intimidation; National Alliance of Postal Employees; armed services personnel.
Principal Correspondents: Franklin H. Williams; Edward R. Dudley; Constance Baker Motley; Robert L. Carter; Thurgood Marshall; Prentice Thomas; Walter White; Francis M. Williams; Hugh M. Gloster; William H. Gray; Frank D. Reeves; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Milton R. Konvitz; Thomas P. Bomar.

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Group II, Series B, Legal File cont.

Group II, Box B-185 Transportation cont.

- 0001 **Complaints—Greyhound Bus Lines, 1940-1941.** 85pp.
Major Topics: Lunch counters in District of Columbia and Virginia; bus depots in Louisiana and Virginia; buses in Connecticut, District of Columbia, Illinois, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Virginia, and West Virginia; ACLU; armed services personnel.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Maurice I. Rappaport; James J. McClendon; Leon A. Ransom; W. Robert Ming, Jr.; Adam Clayton Powell, Jr.; Wendell Berge; Frank D. Reeves; Walter White; T. G. Nutter.
- 0086 **Complaints—Greyhound Bus Lines, 1942-1943.** 90pp.
Major Topics: Buses in District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Kentucky, Maryland, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, and Virginia; violence and intimidation; service station rest rooms in Georgia; U.S. Department of Justice; lunch counters in Pennsylvania; armed services personnel.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Prentice Thomas; Frank D. Reeves; Gloster B. Current; Walter White; Leslie S. Perry; Wendell Berge; William H. Hastie; Theodore Spaulding; Leon A. Ransom; W. A. C. Hughes; Milton R. Konvitz.
- 0176 **Complaints—Greyhound Bus Lines, 1944-1946.** 194pp.
Major Topics: Buses in Alabama, District of Columbia, Florida, Illinois, Kentucky, Maryland, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, and Virginia; armed services personnel; war workers; ICC; violence and intimidation; lunch counters in Illinois; Common Council for American Unity; appeals; fund-raising; U.S. Supreme Court decisions.
Principal Correspondents: Milton R. Konvitz; Thurgood Marshall; Leon A. Ransom; Read Lewis; Edward R. Dudley; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Robert L. Carter; C. B. Powell; Marian Wynn Perry.
- 0370 **Complaints—Greyhound Bus Lines, 1947-1949.** 118pp.
Major Topics: Buses in District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Kentucky, Missouri, North Carolina, Ohio, South Carolina, and Virginia; Young Men's Christian Association; armed services personnel; U.S. Supreme Court decisions; CIO.
Principal Correspondents: Robert L. Carter; Thurgood Marshall; Franklin H. Williams; Marian Wynn Perry; Martin A. Martin; T. G. Nutter; Charles H. Houston; Constance Baker Motley; Z. Alexander Looby; Gloster B. Current; Henry Lee Moon; Spottswood W. Robinson III.

- 0488 **Complaints—"H," 1940–1950.** 183pp.
Major Topics: Buses in Alabama, Arkansas, Connecticut, Georgia, Kentucky, North Carolina, Ohio, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; Fellowship of Southern Churchmen; armed services personnel; Southern Conference Educational Fund; railroads in Alabama, Arkansas, Georgia, Louisiana, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Texas, and Virginia; Young Women's Christian Association; violence and intimidation; taxi drivers in New York; U.S. Supreme Court decisions; service station rest rooms in Texas; ICC.
Principal Correspondents: Franklin H. Williams; Prentice Thomas; Wilson A. Head; Thurgood Marshall; James A. Dombrowski; Edward R. Dudley; Dorothy I. Height; Marian Wynn Perry; B. V. Lawson, Jr.; Robert L. Carter; Arthur D. Shores; Ruby Hurley; A. Maceo Smith; Walter White; Roy Wilkins; Charles H. Houston; Lulu B. White; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Z. Alexander Looby; Milton R. Konvitz; Constance Baker Motley.
- 0671 **Complaints—Hayes, North D., 1944–1945.** 84pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in California, Mississippi, Tennessee, and Texas; ICC; U.S. Supreme Court decisions; scheduling of NAACP attorneys' appearances.
Principal Correspondents: Milton R. Konvitz; Thurgood Marshall; Edward R. Dudley; Arthur D. Shores.

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- 0001 **Complaints—Heywood, Lucile, 1941.** 29pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in New York and Texas; ICC.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Frank D. Reeves.

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- 0030 **Complaints—"I" and "J," 1940–1950.** 92pp.
Major Topics: Railroad dining car regulations; U.S. Supreme Court decisions; ICC; veterans; armed services personnel; violence and intimidation; railroads in Arkansas, California, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Louisiana, Missouri, New Jersey, New York, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Texas, and Virginia; taxi drivers in Illinois; hotels in New York; buses in District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, and Texas.
Principal Correspondents: Robert L. Carter; George Brown; A. Philip Randolph; George L. P. Weaver; Jesse O. Dedmon; Franklin H. Williams; Milton R. Konvitz; Thurgood Marshall; George E. Haynes; Marian Wynn Perry; Georgia M. Johnson; Constance Baker Motley; Henry Lee Moon; Edward R. Dudley.
- 0122 **Complaints—Jefferson, Viola, 1947–1948.** 24pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in District of Columbia, New York, and South Carolina; cash settlement of case.
Principal Correspondents: Franklin H. Williams; Thurgood Marshall.
- 0146 **Complaints—Johnson, Elizabeth, 1944–1945.** 14pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in New York, North Carolina, and Virginia; NAACP legal committee.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; William H. Hastie; Edward R. Dudley.

- 0160 **Complaints—"K," 1940-1950.** 29pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Alabama, California, Florida, Illinois, Kentucky, Louisiana, Massachusetts, New York, Texas, and West Virginia; ICC; buses in Indiana, North Carolina, and South Carolina.
Principal Correspondents: Edward R. Dudley; Thurgood Marshall; Milton R. Konvitz; Robert L. Carter.
- 0189 **Complaints—"L," 1940-1950.** 78pp.
Major Topics: Buses in Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, North Carolina, and Oklahoma; railroads in Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Kentucky, Maryland, Massachusetts, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; ICC; NAACP legal strategy; U.S. Supreme Court decisions; violence and intimidation; armed services personnel; Educational Equality League; Inter-Racial Commission.
Principal Correspondents: Edward R. Dudley; Robert L. Carter; Edward Corwin; Daniel E. Byrd; Georgia M. Johnson; Thurgood Marshall; Prentice Thomas; Karl N. Llewellyn; Floyd L. Logan; Marian Wynn Perry; Z. Alexander Looby; Milton R. Konvitz; Ella J. Baker.
- 0267 **Complaints—Lists, 1946-1953.** 6pp.
Major Topics: List of bus cases in Virginia; list of complainants in Alabama, Arkansas, Louisiana, New York, and Virginia.
Principal Correspondents: Martin A. Martin; Nelle Morton.
- 0273 **Complaints—"Mc," 1940-1950.** 50pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Alabama, California, Florida, Illinois, Kentucky, Louisiana, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia; ICC; armed services personnel; buses in Arkansas and Texas.
Principal Correspondents: Edward R. Dudley; William H. Temple; Franklin H. Williams; Robert L. Carter; Marian Wynn Perry; Henry W. McGee; Richard I. McKinney; Thurgood Marshall.
- 0323 **Complaints—"M," 1940-1950.** 85pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Kentucky, New York, Ohio, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; violence and intimidation; airport facilities; NAACP legal strategy; airlines in Georgia; Urban League; buses in Georgia, North Carolina, and Virginia; armed services personnel; public transportation in Alabama; U.S. Supreme Court decisions.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Daisy E. Lambkin; Walter White; Robert L. Carter; Jacob W. Rosenthal; Edward R. Dudley; Franklin H. Williams; George E. C. Hayes; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Eleanor Roosevelt; Milton R. Konvitz; Robert L. Stern; Marian Wynn Perry; Prentice Thomas.
- 0408 **Complaints—Marshall, Thurgood, 1942.** 9pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in California, Nevada, and New York; travel of NAACP national office staff to annual conventions.
Principal Correspondent: Thurgood Marshall.
- 0417 **Complaints—Mitchell, Juanita, 1940.** 15pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Illinois and Minnesota; Urban League.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Juanita Jackson Mitchell; Clarence M. Mitchell, Jr.; Walter White.
- 0432 **Complaints—"N" and "O," 1940-1950.** 45pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Georgia, Illinois, Kentucky, Michigan, Mississippi, North Carolina, and Texas; ICC; buses in New York, North Carolina, and Virginia; Fellowship of Reconciliation; violence and intimidation; U.S. Supreme Court decisions; American Jewish Congress.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Marian Wynn Perry; Constance Baker Motley; Robert L. Carter.

- 0477 **Complaints—"P," 1940–1950.** 86pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Alabama, Arkansas, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Missouri, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, South Carolina, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; buses in Alabama, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, and Wisconsin; violence and intimidation; employment by railroads in Kentucky and Texas; ACLU; ICC; NAACP legal strategy; Fair Labor Standards Act; armed services personnel.
Principal Correspondents: Marian Wynn Perry; Edward R. Dudley; Thurgood Marshall; Robert L. Carter; Charles H. Houston; Franklin H. Williams; Frances Levenson; Frank D. Reeves; Roy Wilkins; William H. Hastie; Milton R. Konvitz; Walter White; Bettye Murphy Phillips; Carl Murphy; J. L. LeFlore.
- 0563 **Complaints—Payne, Andrew P., 1944.** 12pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in District of Columbia, New York, and Virginia; ICC.
Principal Correspondents: Milton R. Konvitz; Thurgood Marshall.
- 0575 **Complaints—Pennsylvania Railroad, 1940–1942.** 70pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Louisiana, Maryland, New York, Pennsylvania, and Virginia; ICC; Urban League.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; William Y. Bell; Roy Wilkins; Frank D. Reeves; Walter White.
- 0645 **Complaints—"R," 1940–1950.** 54pp.
Major Topics: NAACP legal strategy; ICC; buses in Arkansas, California, District of Columbia, Georgia, Texas, and Virginia; armed services personnel; Office of Defense Transportation; railroads in Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Ohio, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; taxi drivers in New York; ACLU; U.S. Supreme Court cases; restaurants in California.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Franklin H. Williams; Walter White; Roy Wilkins; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Robert L. Carter; Marian Wynn Perry; Clifford Forster; Loren Miller.

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- 0001 **Complaints—"S," 1940–1950.** 141pp.
Major Topics: Buses in California, District of Columbia, Georgia, Maryland, Michigan, Missouri, North Carolina, and Virginia; violence and intimidation; railroads in Arkansas, Canada, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Louisiana, Mississippi, New York, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Texas, and Virginia; Anti-Nazi League; U.S. Supreme Court decisions; armed services personnel; airport facilities and limousines in Florida; steamships in California and Hawaii.
Principal Correspondents: Prentice Thomas; Robert L. Carter; Thurgood Marshall; William Pickens; Marian Wynn Perry; Ruby Hurley; Franklin H. Williams; Gloster B. Current; Edward R. Dudley; W. J. Durham; A. Maceo Smith; Clarence M. Mitchell; Henry W. McGee; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Frank D. Reeves.

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- 0142 **Complaints—Safeway Tralls, Inc., 1943.** 9pp.
Major Topics: Buses in Pennsylvania; Lincoln University; NAACP youth conferences.
Principal Correspondents: Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall; Theodore Spaulding; Edward R. Dudley.

- 0151 **Complaints—Scott, Dorothy, 1940.** 10pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in District of Columbia, Georgia, and Vermont; NAACP youth secretaries.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Thurgood Marshall; W. Robert Ming, Jr.
- 0161 **Complaints—Smedley, William F., 1943.** 12pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Alabama, Georgia, and District of Columbia; ICC.
Principal Correspondents: Milton R. Konvitz; Frank D. Reeves; Prentice Thomas.
- 0173 **Complaints—Smith, Laverta, 1944.** 11pp.
Major Topics: Buses in Missouri and Mississippi; violence and intimidation; ICC.
Principal Correspondents: Edward R. Dudley; Forrest B. Jackson; Grant Reynolds; Thurgood Marshall; Sidney R. Redmond.
- 0184 **Complaints—Sperling, Gretta, 1947.** 8pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in New Jersey and Texas; ICC.
Principal Correspondents: Robert L. Carter; Herod E. McLeod; Marian Wynn Perry.
- 0192 **Complaints—“T,” 1940–1950.** 64pp.
Major Topics: U.S. Supreme Court decisions; buses in District of Columbia, Kentucky, Virginia, and West Virginia; airport facilities in West Virginia; railroads in Alabama, Florida, Louisiana, Missouri, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia; violence and intimidation; ICC; trolley cars in Georgia.
Principal Correspondents: Constance Baker Motley; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Franklin H. Williams; Robert L. Carter; Leslie S. Perry; A. Maceo Smith; Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall.
- 0256 **Complaints—“W,” 1940–1950.** 90pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, Florida, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, New York, Ohio, Oklahoma, Texas, and Virginia; buses in District of Columbia, Florida, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, New York, Texas, and Virginia; armed forces personnel; airport facilities in District of Columbia; ICC; U.S. Supreme Court decisions; NAACP legal strategy; Workers Defense League; violence and intimidation.
Principal Correspondents: Robert L. Carter; Joseph C. Waddy; Charles H. Houston; Marian Wynn Perry; Edward R. Dudley; Thurgood Marshall; Milton R. Konvitz; Frank D. Reeves; Franklin H. Williams; Louis Wirth; Amos T. Hall; Carl Rachlin; William Worthy; Theodore Diamond.
- 0346 **Complaints—Whitney Family, 1943–1944.** 92pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Arkansas, Florida, Louisiana, Missouri, North Carolina, and Oregon; war workers; ICC.
Principal Correspondents: Milton R. Konvitz; Thurgood Marshall.
- 0438 **Complaints—“X,” “Y,” and “Z,” 1940–1950.** 9pp.
Major Topics: Buses in North Carolina, Pennsylvania, and Virginia; railroads in Alabama.
Principal Correspondents: Robert L. Carter; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Marian Wynn Perry; Franklin H. Williams.
- 0447 **Complaints—Yeargln, Helen, 1944.** 12pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Georgia and Virginia; NAACP legal strategies; armed services personnel.
Principal Correspondents: Edward R. Dudley; Walter W. Harris; Thurgood Marshall; James T. Carter; B. V. Lawson, Jr.
- 0459 **Drummond et al. v. New Orleans Public Service, Inc., 1943.** 7pp.
Major Topics: Buses in Louisiana; violence and intimidation.
Principal Correspondents: James Drummond; A. P. Tureaud.

- 0466 **General, 1940–1942.** 48pp.
 Major Topics: Buses in California, Florida, Illinois, New Jersey, New York, Texas, and Virginia; railroads in Arkansas, District of Columbia, Florida, Illinois, Kentucky, Louisiana, New York, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia; employment by railroads in Alabama, Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Virginia; U.S. Department of Labor; public education in Pennsylvania; hotels in District of Columbia; violence and intimidation; U.S. Supreme Court decisions; NAACP legal strategies; ICC; Federal Council of Churches.
 Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Roy Wilkins; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Frank D. Reeves; Walter White; Carl Murphy; Arthur B. Spingarn; William H. Hastie; Prentice Thomas; William H. Gray.
- 0514 **General, 1943.** 55pp.
 Major Topics: Railroads in Alabama, Arkansas, California, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia; buses in District of Columbia, Louisiana, Maryland, New York, Pennsylvania, Texas, and Virginia; armed services personnel; state civil rights laws in Louisiana, Texas, and Virginia; violence and intimidation; March on Washington Movement; ICC.
 Principal Correspondents: Julia E. Baxter; Walter White; Prentice Thomas; A. Maceo Smith; Leslie S. Perry; Milton R. Konvitz; Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall; Daniel E. Byrd; A. P. Tureaud; Virginius Dabney.
- 0569 **General, 1944.** 42pp.
 Major Topics: Buses in Florida, Mississippi, Missouri, New York, Tennessee, Virginia, and Washington; war workers; railroads in Kentucky, New York, and Virginia; violence and intimidation; state civil rights laws in Florida, Tennessee, and Virginia; taxi drivers in West Virginia; public transit in District of Columbia and New York; World War II veterans.
 Principal Correspondents: Edward R. Dudley; T. G. Nutter; Thurgood Marshall; Forrest B. Jackson; Sidney R. Redmond; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Roy Wilkins; Robert L. Stern.
- 0611 **General, 1945–1946.** 136pp.
 Major Topics: Buses in Alabama, California, District of Columbia, Florida, Kentucky, Louisiana, Nebraska, Nevada, North Carolina, Ohio, Texas, and Virginia; armed services personnel; violence and intimidation; public schools in Kentucky; taxi drivers in New York and West Virginia; state civil rights laws in Alabama, Louisiana, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; ICC; railroads in Alabama, District of Columbia, Illinois, Louisiana, Maryland, New York, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia; NAACP legal strategies; U.S. Supreme Court decisions; Hansberry Foundation; Committee for the Equalization of Transportation Facilities; University of Virginia Law School; Young Men's Christian Association; Fellowship of Reconciliation; National Maritime Union of America; National Bar Association; NAACP legal conferences.
 Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; T. G. Nutter; Edward R. Dudley; Leon A. Ransom; Charles H. Houston; Spottswood W. Robinson III; P. B. Young; Walter White; Emory O. Jackson; Roy Wilkins; George M. Houser; Bayard Rustin; Robert L. Carter; Ferdinand C. Smith; Frank D. Reeves; Richard E. Westbrooks; John A. Davis; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Marian Wynn Perry; Clarence M. Mitchell; Franklin H. Williams; Alonzo Dow Brewer.

- 0747 **General, 1947.** 66pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Florida, Georgia, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; ICC; buses in Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia; CORE; violence and intimidation; trolley cars in Georgia; Coordinating Committee for Social Action; NAACP legal strategies; public schools in South Carolina.
Principal Correspondents: T. G. Nutter; Robert L. Carter; Thurgood Marshall; Edward R. Dudley; Franklin H. Williams; Leslie S. Perry; Marian Wynn Perry; C. Jerry Gates; Joseph Felmet; Igal Roodenko; Bayard Rustin; Andrew Johnson; Theodore M. Berry; Walter White; E. D. Nixon; Gloster B. Current; Harold R. Boulware; Herbert Hill; W. Robert Ming, Jr.

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Group II, Series B, Legal File cont.

Group II, Box B-188 Transportation cont.

- 0001 **General, 1948–1955.** 123pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Arkansas, District of Columbia, Florida, Missouri, New York, South Africa, Tennessee, and Virginia; ACLU; buses in New York, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Virginia; Workers Defense League; public schools in South Carolina; NAACP legal strategies; violence and intimidation; Association of Colored Railway Trainmen and Locomotive Engineers; International Association of Railway Employees; Colored Trainmen of America; Negro Railway Labor News; employment by railroads in Alabama, District of Columbia, Illinois, Kentucky, Missouri, Texas, and Virginia; Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters; ICC; Civil Aeronautics Administration; airport facilities in District of Columbia and Georgia; state civil rights laws in Virginia; CIO National Committee to Abolish Discrimination; NAACP legal conferences; U.S. Supreme Court cases.
Principal Correspondents: Franklin H. Williams; Clifford Forster; Morris Milgrim; Harold R. Boulware; Edward R. Dudley; Charles H. Houston; Joseph C. Waddy; Robert L. Carter; Jacob W. Rosenthal; Luther P. Jackson; Gloster B. Current; Thurgood Marshall; Frank D. Reeves; U. Simpson Tate; George L. P. Weaver; B. V. Lawson, Jr.; James Nabrit; Jack Greenberg; Spottswood W. Robinson III; William Taylor.
- 0124 **Graves, James W. (shooting of) and Wooden, Albert (beating of), 1946–1947.** 41pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Illinois, Mississippi, and Tennessee; employment by railroads in Mississippi and Tennessee; U.S. Department of Justice.
Principal Correspondents: Marian Wynn Perry; Clarence M. Mitchell; Theron Caudle; Z. Alexander Looby.
- 0165 **Harper, Odette, 1945–1946.** 17pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Arkansas, Louisiana, and Missouri; American Red Cross; armed services personnel; League of Women Shoppers.
Principal Correspondents: Alice Rivkin; Thurgood Marshall; Harry G. Bragg; Robert L. Carter.
- 0182 **Henderson v. United States et al., 1946–1950.** 76pp.
Major Topics: ICC; NAACP legal conferences and strategies; U.S. Supreme Court cases; fraternal organizations; NAACP brief as *amicus curiae*; railroads in Alabama and District of Columbia; FEPC; Southern Conference Educational Fund; National Bar Association.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; A. Maceo Smith; Robert L. Carter; Jawn Sandifer; B. V. Lawson, Jr.; Roy Wilkins; Will Maslow; Constance Baker Motley; Robert Wood; J. Waties Waring; James A. Dombrowski; Annette H. Peyser; Richard E. Westbrooks; Philip B. Perlman.

- 0258 **ICC, Relating to, 1944–1955.** 68pp.
Major Topics: NAACP legal strategies; railroads in the South; U.S. Supreme Court decisions; interstate commerce laws; Columbia University Law School.
Principal Correspondents: Milton R. Konvitz; W. P. Bartel; Thurgood Marshall; William H. Hastie; Julia E. Baxter; Arthur B. Spingarn; Charles H. Houston; Leon A. Ransom; Robert L. Carter; Edward Corwin; Jack Greenberg.
- 0326 **Houser, George, Article and Report, 1947.** 33pp.
Major Topics: Fellowship of Reconciliation; CORE; Survey Associates; U.S. Supreme Court decisions; interstate commerce laws; buses in District of Columbia, Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; state civil rights laws; violence and intimidation; allegations of Communist influence.
Principal Correspondents: George M. Houser; Bayard Rustin; Madison S. Jones, Jr.; Daniel S. Gillmor; Constance Baker Motley; Roy Wilkins; Julia E. Baxter; Walter White; George Britt.
- 0359 **Jackson v. Seaboard Airline Railway Co.—Correspondence, 1947.** 30pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Georgia and Virginia; ICC.
Principal Correspondents: Luther P. Jackson; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Robert L. Carter; Thurgood Marshall; Franklin H. Williams; Marian Wynn Perry.
- 0389 **Jackson v. Seaboard Airline Railway Co.—Legal Papers, 1946–1947.** 209pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Georgia and Virginia; ICC.
Principal Correspondents: Luther P. Jackson; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Robert L. Carter; Thurgood Marshall.
- 0598 **Jackson v. Southern Railway Co. (Includes Young v. Southern Railway Co.), 1942–1943.** 215pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Alabama, Connecticut, District of Columbia, and Tennessee; violence and intimidation; National Baptist Convention of America; NAACP legal conferences and strategies; Columbia University Law School; fund-raising; cash settlement of case.
Principal Correspondents: S. A. Young; J. C. Jackson; Walter White; Roy Wilkins; Francis Biddle; Prentice Thomas; William H. Hastie; Charles H. Houston; Leon A. Ransom; W. Robert Ming, Jr.; Thurgood Marshall; Arthur Garfield Hays; Arthur B. Spingarn; Gerald Weatherly; Leslie S. Perry; Odette Harper.

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- 0001 **Johnson, Edlith, 1943–1945.** 32pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Georgia, New York, and Virginia; violence and intimidation; state civil rights laws in Virginia; cash settlement of case.
Principal Correspondents: Walter White; Thurgood Marshall; Milton R. Konvitz; Oliver D. Williams; Edward R. Dudley.
- 0033 **LeFlore, John L.—General, 1940–1950.** 154pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Alabama, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Tennessee, and Texas; NAACP legal strategies; Southern Regional Conference of Branches; ICC; Garland Fund (American Fund for Public Service); financial matters; armed service personnel and war workers; Workers Defense League; U.S. Supreme Court decisions; public recreation in Alabama; buses in Alabama, Louisiana, and Mississippi.
Principal Correspondents: John L. LeFlore; Thurgood Marshall; Walter White; Roy Wilkins; Frank D. Reeves; Milton R. Konvitz; Robert L. Carter; Constance Baker Motley; Marian Wynn Perry; Jack Greenberg.

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- 0187 **LeFlore, John L.—*LeFlore and Crishon v. Gulf, Mobile & Ohio Railroad Co.*—Correspondence, 1943–1945.** 118pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Alabama and Mississippi; ICC; war workers; Workers Defense League; NAACP legal strategies; U.S. Supreme Court decisions.
Principal Correspondents: John L. LeFlore; Milton R. Konvitz; Thurgood Marshall; Edward R. Dudley; Arthur D. Shores.
- 0305 **LeFlore, John L.—*LeFlore and Crishon v. Gulf, Mobile & Ohio Railroad Co.*—Legal Papers, 1943–1945.** 250pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Alabama and Mississippi; ICC.
Principal Correspondents: John L. LeFlore; Alfred S. Crishon; Arthur D. Shores; Milton R. Konvitz; Thurgood Marshall; Edward R. Dudley.
- 0555 ***Mays v. Southern Railway Co.*—Correspondence, 1944–1947.** 135pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Georgia, New York, and South Carolina; ICC; Morehouse College; NAACP legal strategies and conferences; Fellowship of Southern Churchmen; American Jewish Congress.
Principal Correspondents: Benjamin E. Mays; Thurgood Marshall; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Edward R. Dudley; Carter Wesley; Robert L. Carter; Roy Wilkins; Charles H. Houston; Leon A. Ransom; William H. Hastie; Joseph C. Waddy; Marian Wynn Perry; Franklin H. Williams; George E. C. Hayes; Leslie S. Perry; Sidney A. Jones, Jr.; Shad Polier; Carl Murphy; Milton R. Konvitz; Jesse O. Dedmon, Jr.; W. Robert Ming, Jr.; Theodore Diamond.

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- 0001 ***Mays v. Southern Railway Co.*—Legal Papers, 1945.** 364pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Georgia, New York, and South Carolina; ICC; Morehouse College; state civil rights laws in South Carolina.
Principal Correspondents: Benjamin E. Mays; Thurgood Marshall; Spottswood W. Robinson III; William H. Hastie; Robert L. Carter.
- 0365 ***Mays v. Southern Railway Co.*—Legal Papers, 1946–1947.** 126pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Georgia, New York, and South Carolina; ICC; Morehouse College; U.S. Supreme Court decisions; NAACP legal strategies.
Principal Correspondents: Benjamin E. Mays; Thurgood Marshall; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Robert L. Carter.
- 0491 **Mitchell, Arthur, *Decision*, 1940–1941.** 101pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Arkansas, Illinois, and Tennessee; U.S. Congress; ICC; state civil rights laws in the South; Young Women's Christian Association; interstate commerce laws; Southern Interracial Commission; NAACP press relations and legal strategies; U.S. Supreme Court decisions.
Principal Correspondents: Arthur W. Mitchell; Richard E. Westbrooks; Thurgood Marshall; Walter White; W. Robert Ming, Jr.; Helen J. Wilkins; Frank D. Reeves; Roy Wilkins; Leon A. Ransom; William H. Hastie.

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- 0592 **Murray, Paull and McBean, Adelene, 1940.** 68pp.
Major Topics: Buses in New York, North Carolina, and Virginia; violence and intimidation; state civil rights laws in Virginia; Workers Defense League.
Principal Correspondents: Pauli Murray; Adelene McBean; Robert H. Cooley, Jr.; Charles H. Houston; Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall; Walter White; William H. Hastie; Leon A. Ransom; Henry Lincoln Johnson, Jr.

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- 0001 **Morgan v. Commonwealth of Virginia—General, 1944–1948.** 237pp.
Major Topics: Buses in Maryland and Virginia; state civil rights laws in Virginia; NAACP legal conferences and strategies; U.S. Supreme Court decisions; press relations; ACLU; National Lawyers Guild; National Labor Relations Board; public opinion on banning of racial segregation in interstate buses; Fellowship of Reconciliation; CORE; test of state civil rights laws and buses in District of Columbia, Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia.
Principal Correspondents: Irene Morgan; Thurgood Marshall; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Leon A. Ransom; William H. Hastie; Richard E. Westbrooks; Edward R. Dudley; A. Maceo Smith; P. B. Young; Roy Wilkins; Robert L. Carter; Franklin H. Williams; J. M. Tinsley; William Henry Huff; Claude A. Barnett; Marian Wynn Perry; Clifford Forster; Lucile B. Milner; A. L. Wirin; Loring Moore; Earl Dickerson; Theodore M. Berry; Loren Miller; Leslie S. Perry; Jesse O. Dedmon, Jr.; Walter White; J. L. LeFlore; Daniel E. Byrd; Charles H. Houston; Madison S. Jones; W. A. C. Hughes, Jr.; Lena Horne; Carl Murphy; George M. Houser; Bayard Rustin; Frank D. Reeves.
- 0238 **Morgan v. Commonwealth of Virginia—Legal Papers, 1945–1946.** 107pp.
Major Topics: Buses in Maryland and Virginia; state civil rights laws in Virginia; NAACP legal conferences and strategies; U.S. Supreme Court decisions.
Principal Correspondents: Irene Morgan; Thurgood Marshall; William H. Hastie; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Leon A. Ransom.
- 0345 **NAACP et al. v. St. Louis—San Francisco Railway Co. et al., 1953–1954.** 189pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Alabama, Arkansas, California, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, New Mexico, New York, Ohio, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia; ICC; U.S. Supreme Court decisions.
Principal Correspondents: Ruby Hurley; Alfred S. Crishon; Robert L. Carter; Thurgood Marshall; George N. Leighton; John L. LeFlore.
- 0534 **NAACP et al. v. St. Louis—San Francisco Railway Co. et al., 1955.** 74pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Alabama, Arkansas, California, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, New Mexico, New York, Ohio, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia; ICC; U.S. Supreme Court decisions.
Principal Correspondents: Ruby Hurley; Alfred S. Crishon; Robert L. Carter; Thurgood Marshall.

- 0608 **Questionnaire, 1944.** 89pp.
Major Topics: Survey of rules and regulations of all carriers, relating to race relations among passengers both in intrastate and interstate traffic; railroads in Alabama, Arkansas, California, Colorado, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia; state civil rights laws.
Principal Correspondent: Julia E. Baxter.
- 0697 **Requests for Railroad Line Incorporations, 1947.** 23pp.
Major Topics: Survey of state officials regarding registration of railroads in Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, and Virginia.
Principal Correspondent: Franklin H. Williams.

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- 0001 **Royal v. Arkansas—Correspondence, 1946–1947.** 64pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Arkansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma; state civil rights laws in Arkansas and Oklahoma; NAACP branch factionalism and internal politics.
Principal Correspondents: Charles Royal; Robert L. Carter; J. R. Booker; Carl R. Johnson; Franklin H. Williams; Marian Wynn Perry; Thurgood Marshall.
- 0065 **Royal v. Arkansas—Legal Papers, 1946.** 58pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Arkansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma; state civil rights laws in Arkansas and Oklahoma.
Principal Correspondents: Charles Royal; J. R. Booker.

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- 0123 **Spokane, Washington, Buses, 1943–1944.** 47pp.
Major Topics: War workers; Office of Defense Transportation; FEPC; ICC; NAACP Northwest Regional Conference; violence and intimidation.
Principal Correspondents: Thurgood Marshall; Milton R. Konvitz; F. A. Stokes; Emmett B. Reed.
- 0170 **Turpin and Johnson v. Commonwealth of Virginia, 1943.** 32pp.
Major Topics: Buses in District of Columbia and Virginia; war workers; violence and intimidation; state civil rights laws in Virginia; interstate commerce laws.
Principal Correspondents: Mildred I. Turpin; Caroline K. Johnson; Leslie S. Perry; James H. Raby; William H. Hastie; Charles H. Houston; Thurgood Marshall; W. Robert Ming, Jr.; Leon A. Ransom; Frank D. Reeves; P. H. Harris; Milton R. Konvitz.
- 0202 **Watkins, Berta Mae—Watkins v. City of Jacksonville—Correspondence, 1946–1947 [1948].** 91pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Florida and New York; violence and intimidation; state and municipal civil rights laws in Florida; legal appeals.
Principal Correspondents: S. D. McGill; Robert L. Carter; Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall; Releford McGriff; Theodore L. Redding; Franklin H. Williams; Edward R. Dudley.

- 0293 **Watkins, Berta Mae—*City of Jacksonville v. Watkins*—Legal Papers, 1946–1947.** 79pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Florida and New York; violence and intimidation; state and municipal civil rights laws in Florida; legal appeals.
Principal Correspondents: S. D. McGill; Robert L. Carter; E. K. McIlrath; Thurgood Marshall.
- 0372 **Watkins, Berta Mae—*Watkins v. Atlantic Coast Line Railway Co. et al.*—Correspondence, 1947–1949.** 54pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Florida and New York; NAACP legal strategies; violence and intimidation; state and municipal civil rights laws in Florida.
Principal Correspondents: Robert L. Carter; George E. C. Hayes; Spottswood W. Robinson III; Thurgood Marshall; Roy Wilkins; Franklin H. Williams.
- 0426 **Watkins, Berta Mae—*Watkins v. Atlantic Coast Line Railway Co. et al.*—Legal Papers, 1947–1948.** 147pp.
Major Topics: Railroads in Florida and New York; NAACP legal strategies; violence and intimidation; state and municipal civil rights laws in Florida.
Principal Correspondents: Franklin H. Williams; Robert L. Carter; Marian Wynn Perry; Roberta Gallup.
- 0573 ***Whiteside v. Southern Bus Lines, Inc.*—Correspondence, 1946–1950.** 107pp.
Major Topics: Buses in Kentucky and Missouri; violence and intimidation; state civil rights laws in Kentucky; NAACP legal strategies and conferences; ICC; rules and regulations of carriers; legal appeals; interstate commerce laws.
Principal Correspondents: Elizabeth Whiteside; Joseph S. Freeland; Robert L. Carter; Thurgood Marshall; Edward R. Dudley; Louis P. McHenry; Constance Baker Motley; Franklin H. Williams; Martin A. Martin.
- 0680 ***Whiteside v. Southern Bus Lines, Inc.*—Legal Papers, 1946–1950.** 56pp.
Major Topics: Buses in Kentucky and Missouri; violence and intimidation; state civil rights laws in Kentucky; NAACP legal strategies and conferences; ICC; rules and regulations of carriers; legal appeals; interstate commerce laws.
Principal Correspondents: Elizabeth Whiteside; Joseph S. Freeland; Robert L. Carter; Thurgood Marshall; Edward R. Dudley; Martin A. Martin.
- 0736 **Young, Robert, *Federation for Railway Progress*, 1947.** 11pp.
Major Topics: Formation of group in opposition to Association of American Railroads; rules and regulations of carriers.
Principal Correspondents: Robert R. Young; Robert L. Carter; Roy Wilkins; Thurgood Marshall; Walter White.

**Group II, Box B-218
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- 0747 **1945–1949.** 50pp.
Major Topics: State civil rights laws in Virginia; Civil Aeronautics Board; discrimination in airport facilities and restaurants; Young Women's Christian Association; National CIO Committee to Abolish Discrimination; U.S. Supreme Court decisions; President's Committee on Civil Rights; U.S. Congress legislation.
Principal Correspondents: Franklin H. Williams; George L. P. Weaver; W. Averell Harriman; George E. C. Hayes; Charles H. Houston; Edward R. Dudley; Sadie T. Mossell Alexander.

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