PAPERS OF THE NAACP

Part 5. The Campaign against Residential Segregation, 1914–1955

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PAPERS OF THE NAACP

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Part 5. The Campaign against Residential Segregation, 1914-1955

Editorial Advisers: August Meier and John Bracey

Associate Editor Randolph Boehm

Guide compiled by Martin Schipper

A microfilm project of UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA, INC. 44 North Market Street • Frederick, MD 21701

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

Papers of the NAACP [microform].

Guides were edited by Randolph Boehm; Martin Schipper.

Contents: pt. 1. Meetings of the Board of Directors, records of annual conferences, major speeches, and special reports, 1909-1950 / editorial adviser, August Meier; edited by Mark Fox--[etc.]-pt. 5. Campaign against residential segregation, 1914-1955 / editorial adviser, August Meier; associate editor, Randolph Boehm.

1. National Association for the Advancement of Colored People--Archives. 2. Afro-Americans--Civil rights--History--20th century--Sources. 3. Afro-Americans--History--1877-1964--Sources. 4. United States--Race relations--Sources. 1. Meier, August, 1923- II. Boehm, Randolph. III. Schipper, Martin Paul. IV. Fox, Mark. V. Title. VI. Series. [E185.61] 305.8'96073'006 86-892185 ISBN 0-89093-968-3 (pt. 5)

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SOURCE NOTE

All materials included on this microform edition come from the collection of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, held by the Manuscript Division of the Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

EDITORIAL NOTE

Part 5 of University Publication of America's (UPA) series, Papers of the NAACP, represents all files relevant to the NAACP's campaign against residential segregation up to 1955 from the vast deposit of the Association's papers at the Library of Congress, with the exception of related material that was previously microfilmed by UPA, as noted below. Selections have been made by Editorial Advisor August Meier, University Professor of History at Kent State University. Each file selected has been microfilmed in its entirety with the exception of the Branch File series of Group I, from which the relevant materials were selected.

There are several parts of previous UPA editions of *The Papers of the NAACP* that are of relevance to the campaign against residential segregation. These include minutes of the Board of Directors, Monthly Reports of the Executive Secretary and of other national officers, and the Special Correspondence file. These are contained in *Part I* of *Papers of the NAACP*. In addition, the series of files on the American Fund for Public Service (the "Garland Fund") is of importance for the early legal redress work of the Association in general. This series has been microfilmed as part of *Part 3* of UPA's *Papers of the NAACP: The Campaign for Educational Equality.*

To assist researchers in identifying the location within the original NAACP collection of the files selected for this publication, container inventories are microfilmed at the beginning of Reel 1. Also, every file reproduced on the microfilm is identified both on the film and in the user guide by the Group, Series, and Container number of the original collection. For example, the indication I-D-48 on a file folder corresponds to Group I (1909-1939), Series D (Legal File), Container 48, while II-A-404 indicates Group II (1940-1955), Series A (General Office File), Container 404.

Files selected for this edition include:

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I-C-257	Congressional action
I-C-276	Discrimination, housing, 1914-1929
I-C-307	Housing, 1937
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	Washington, D.C.)
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II-B-74-81	Housing
II-B-102	National Committee on Segregation in the
	Nation's Capital
II-B-121	Racial tension
II-B-129-130	Residential segregation
II-B-130-134	Restrictive covenants

Note: Files are filmed in the order as listed above, with the exception of I-C-160-161, Segregation Defense Fund, which is filmed on Reel 23. This file contains additional materials on the *Sweet* case.

INTRODUCTION/ SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

An important part of NAACP litigation from its earliest years until the middle of the century was its campaign against residential segregation--a campaign that did not really end until Congress passed the Fair Housing Act of 1968. The NAACP first acted against the residential segregation ordinances passed by some cities in the early twentieth century, then turned its attention to the restrictive covenants that, while known earlier, owed their growth to the NAACP victories over city segregation ordinances. Meanwhile the Association took up selected cases of mob violence against blacks who had moved into racially restricted areas. Beginning with the New Deal period it also undertook a struggle against discrimination in federal housing programs (both in public housing and in FHA-directed assistance to private homeowners). During the period covered by Groups I and II of the NAACP Archives at the Library of Congress (1909-1955), the most important legal decision in the broad fight against segregation, of which the fight against Jim Crow housing was a part, was the Supreme Court's finding in Shelley v. Kraemer, declaring restrictive covenants unenforceable.

Records in Groups I and II of the NAACP collection detailing the Association's efforts against residential segregation cover four major areas: 1) residential segregation ordinances, 2) racially restrictive covenants, (3) discriminatory aspects of federal housing programs, and (4) acts of violence and intimidation against black property owners and renters.

Residential Segregation Ordinances

Among the earliest records in this edition are those pertaining to the Association's role in the landmark U.S. Supreme Court ruling against municipal segregation ordinances in *Buchanan* v. *Warley* (1915). This case pioneered the NAACP strategy of using local branch attorneys to initiate proceedings, while the national office provided advice at the initial stages and then expert advisory counsel at the appellate level. The only extant records on the *Buchanan* case (apart from references in the Board of Director's minutes, microfilmed as *Part I* of UPA's *Papers of the NAACP*) are found in the Branch File for Louisville, where the case originated (I-G-76). Those records include a legal brief, an NAACP press release upon the announcement of the Supreme Court's decision, and a printed narrative history of the case published by the Louisville branch of the NAACP.

Compliance with the Buchanan decision was far from automatic, however. As a result, the NAACP took up several cases involving segregation ordinances in the 1920s to force compliance with the decision. The files document follow-through litigation against segregation ordinances in Richmond and Norfolk, Virginia (I-D-68; I-G-208, 210); Indianapolis, Indiana (I-D-60); and New Orleans, Louisiana (I-D-62; I-G-81). The Richmond, Indianapolis, and New Orleans cases are all well documented. Each case provides valuable material on NAACP legal strategy as well as on the leadership in local black communities in the 1920s. Typical are such items as correspondence between local attorneys and the national staff concerning the course of litigation and the degree of support in evidence within the black community. Local support was often a critical factor in NAACP strategy both as a source of funding and for the moral support of plaintiffs. In addition, this provided a means of increasing overall NAACP membership. The local correspondence is also often illuminating on relations between blacks and whites in the communities where the cases occurred, and on the relations between black and white attorneys at the local level. The NAACP won all of the residential segregation ordinance cases, with the Louisiana case being carried to the U.S. Supreme Court, where the Buchanan decision was reaffirmed with the opinion in Tyler v. Harmon (1926).

The Sweet Case

One of the most dramatic and far-reaching episodes with which the NAACP concerned itself during the 1920s was the defense of Dr. Ossian Sweet who, along with his relatives and friends, was indicted for murder in connection with a riot in Detroit in 1925. Sweet, a black physician, had moved to an all-white neighborhood. After repeated threats, his home was mobbed by a crowd of 5,000 belligerent whites. Shots were fired at the home, and in an exchange volley, one member of the mob was killed. The trial of the Sweets, their relatives, and friends who were in the home at the time, was one of the most important criminal trials of the 1920s.

As black migration to the North continued after the First World War, incidents of racial violence in such cities as Detroit, Chicago, Pittsburgh, and Cleveland were becoming recurrent. Many observers were concerned as to whether black migrants would be subject to widespread vigilantism and mob violence in the North as they had been in the South. The *Sweet* case, which was extensively covered by the national press, served to focus attention on the status of newly arrived blacks in northern cities.

For this case the NAACP secured the services of the prominent criminal attorney Clarence Darrow. The NAACP also engaged in a major publicity campaign on behalf of the defendants and of all black migrants to the North. The case, in which Darrow secured the defendants' acquittal in one of the

most impressive performances of his long career, served as a crucible on the question of whether the North would respect the most rudimentary rights of black citizens, the right of self-defense of one's home.

The documentation on the Sweet case is exceptionally rich. Among the most rewarding materials are the regular reports of Walter F. White, then Assistant Executive Secretary, who was dispatched to Detroit to coordinate the NAACP's role and especially to make a favorable impression upon the national press corps. White's reports detail the tense racial relations in Detroit (and sometimes among the defense attorneys). His many reports on his success in winning favor among visiting journalists provide valuable insight into methods that would serve him regularly over his long tenure as NAACP Executive Secretary. Other valuable materials among the Sweet case files are documents on the Detroit Inter-Racial Commission (established in the wake of the riot), a partial trial transcript, a copy of Clarence Darrow's closing statement to the jury, and a copy of the instructions to the jury by presiding trial judge Frank Murphy (later to be governor of Michigan, U.S. attorney general, and U.S. Supreme Court Justice). There is also a large file documenting the NAACP's fundraising to support the Sweet litigation. This file is filmed on the last reel of this collection, apart from the main body of material on the Sweet case.

Restrictive Covenants

Despite the NAACP's tangible accomplishments against segregation ordinances and mob violence in northern cities, segregationalists were successful in crafting other legal means to curtail housing opportunities for blacks. The most widespread legal device was the racially restrictive covenant, which, as a provision in deeds to property or as an agreement among members of a neighborhood property owners' association, stipulated that the property could never be sold or transferred to non-Caucasians (nor, frequently, to Chinese, Jews, or even Catholics).

The NAACP launched a major test case against restrictive covenants in Washington, D.C., in 1922. In one of its most bitter defeats, the Federal Court of Appeals ruled in *Corrigan* v. *Buckley* (1924) that such covenants on the alienation of property could be enforced by law, and that blacks having purchased properties in defiance of the covenants could be denied possession or evicted by local authorities. In 1926, the U.S. Supreme Court refused jurisdiction in the *Corrigan* case, implicitly sanctioning similar federal court rulings in Pontiac, Mich., St. Louis, Mo., Baltimore, Md., and elsewhere. The NAACP continued to challenge restrictive covenants on the local level--with very few successes (*see*, however, the Huntington, W. Va. case in I-D-48)--throughout the 1930s and early 1940s. It finally succeeded in stripping the practice of legal sanction in the landmark U.S. Supreme Court ruling in 1948 in the case of *Shelley* v. *Kraemer*.

The litigation against restrictive covenants in the 1940s, which culminates with the Shelley v. Kraemer ruling, is documented in Group II of the collection, which covers the period from 1940-1955. Although valuable for other reasons, the Group II legal files on the restrictive covenant cases are generally not as rich in local reports and correspondence as those of Group I. This is because many of the post-1940 challenges to restrictive covenants, including the Shelley case, were not initiated by the NAACP at the trial level. Whenever the Association did join a case, it did so at the appellate level. The bulk of these files, therefore, comprises legal documents that the NAACP either collected as reference materials or helped prepare for appeal. These legal documents are valuable for the insight they shed on NAACP legal strategy and on the evolution of constitutional law. They are often valuable also for sociological data on housing conditions affecting blacks, since the NAACP employed a strategy of introducing sociological evidence into the record of litigation (in Shelley and its companion cases) in an effort to persuade the Court that housing demographics had changed substantially since the decision in Corrigan v. Buckley was rendered in the 1920s. Thus, despite the paucity of background correspondence in the legal files after 1940, the materials have research value beyond the technically legal aspects of the case. Also noteworthy in the Shelley case files is the amicus curiae brief of the U.S. Department of Justice in opposition to restrictive covenants prepared by the Solicitor General of the Truman administration.

While the *Shelley* case evolved from a challenge to restrictive covenants in St. Louis, it was consolidated with a challenge mounted by the NAACP branch in Detroit (*McGhee* v. *Sipes*) and with two other cases from the District of Columbia (*Hurd* v. *Hodge* and *Urciolo* v. *Hodge*). Although the District of Columbia cases were filed independent of the local NAACP branch, they were handled by former NAACP national legal staff director Charles H. Houston, who was then in private practice in Washington.

Prior to the *Shelley* litigation in the early 1940s, there were several unsuccessful challenges to restrictive covenants on the local level that are documented within Group II. These include cases in New York; California; Kentucky; St. Louis; Columbus, Ohio; Washington, D.C.; and Detroit. In addition, scattered throughout Group II are records of a few cases challenging restrictive covenants after the *Shelley* ruling. These later cases are primarily efforts to block federal housing monies for projects that attempted to implement restrictive covenants after 1948.

In researching the NAACP campaign against restrictive covenants in Group II, 1940-1955, it is necessary to consult several overlapping series and also to be alert to inconsistencies in the arrangement of the original collection. The focal series is titled "Restrictive Covenants" and is part of Series B, Legal File (boxes II-B-130-134). However, additional materialoccasionally pertaining to the very cases documented in the "Restrictive Covenants" series of II-B--can be found in four other series of Group II: Series A, General Office File, "Housing"; Series A, General Office File, "Residential Segregation"; Series B, Legal File, "Housing"; and Series B, Legal File, "Residential Segregation." In addition, researchers will observe that files are arranged alphabetically, sometimes by state, sometimes by city, and sometimes by case name. The user guide provides a subject index for each file that will assist in identifying the relevant materials.

Discriminatory Federal Housing Programs

Along with the restrictive covenant theme, two other major subjects relevant to residential segregation are well documented in Group II of the collection: the impact of federal housing programs on segregated housing; and acts of violence and intimidation against black renters and property owners.

A few scattered files in Group I document the beginning of NAACP concern with federal housing policy (I-C-257, 307). The Association supported federal public housing legislation sponsored by Senator Robert F. Wagner in the 1930s, a position it would maintain throughout the next two decades despite mounting concern over the discriminatory aspects of public housing. The Association also moved to establish liaison with the Federal Public Housing Authority (FPHA) administrators under the New Deal--notably with Nathan R. Straus, with whom Walter White had maintained cordial relations since the 1920s (including support for Straus's election to public office in New York). Thus began a pattern of NAACP congressional and administrative lobbying, which is more fully developed after 1940 in Group II of the collection.

The first major impetus to NAACP concern over racial discrimination in federal housing programs came with the Second World War and the construction of war workers' housing, which was almost always provided along segregated lines. There are numerous instances of segregated war workers' projects scattered throughout both the General Office File and the Legal File series of Group II. One of the most significant episodes involves a race riot at the Sojourner Truth housing complex in Detroit in 1942, where whites attempted to prevent blacks from occupying a finished unit (II-A-234-235).

With the dramatic expansion of federal housing programs after the war, the NAACP found itself confronted with an array of discriminatory policies in such areas as veterans' housing, public housing, federal mortgage insurance, slum clearance, and urban renewal. It rarely engaged in litigation on these fronts, however, for want of statutory or constitutional grounds on which to launch a case. Evidence of frustration from the lack of grounds for litigation in the area of federal policies surfaces repeatedly throughout the files. To a considerable extent, the inability to mount a legal challenge to the discriminatory housing policies of the federal government eclipsed the victory won by the NAACP against restrictive covenants in the *Shelley* case. What the *Shelley* v. *Kraemer* decision did facilitate--partly because of the rapid northward migration of southern blacks (a million per decade from the 1940s through the 1960s) and partly because white home and apartment house owners no longer had any legal basis to exclude blacks from their neighborhoods--was the rapid physical expansion of the black ghettos in the major industrial cities.

It would not be until the 1950s, with the prospect of the overthrow of the "separate-but-equal" doctrine in the case of *Brown* v. *Board of Education*, that the national legal staff attempted to devise a litigation strategy with regard to discrimination in federal housing programs. Until then, the Association concentrated its efforts on administrative and congressional lobbying, pressing FHA administrators to adhere to the spirit of the Truman Civil Rights Commission report, for example, and urging Congress to include anti-discrimination clauses in federal housing legislation.

As with the restrictive covenant theme, the materials relevant to federal housing policies are spread over several portions of Group II, including II-A-308-318, "Housing"; II-A-375-379, "Leagues and Organizations"; II-A-425, "National Conference on Housing"; II-A-428, "National Housing Administration"; II-A-496, "Racial Tension"; II-A-648, "U.S. Housing Authority"; II-B-71-72, "Federal Housing Administration"; II-B-74-81, "Housing"; and II-B-129-130, "Residential Segregation."

These files provide valuable documentation on numerous aspects of postwar housing segregation and on NAACP efforts to confront them. Of note are files on federal housing officials such as Albert Cole and Frank S. Horne that illustrate NAACP efforts to exert influence at the administrative level. There are also numerous files, documenting the NAACP's efforts at coalition building, on other interest groups working for open housing: the National Conference on Housing, the Congress of Industrial Organizations, the American Jewish Congress, and the National Public Housing Conference. There are many files organized by state and locality that document complaints against slum clearance and urban renewal projects, Veterans Administration and Federal Housing Administration loan policies, and public and private housing development projects. Evidence of scattered attempts at legal redress against discriminatory federal policies as well as reports, correspondence, and memoranda among the NAACP national staff on possible strategies are included.

Well-documented cases include the following: the Sojourner Truth war workers housing project (II-A-234-235); slum clearance projects at Fort

Smith, Arkansas (II-B-310), and at Birmingham, Alabama (II-B-129) (essentially efforts to raze existing black communities without provisions for resettlement); slum clearance problems in New York City (II-A-314-315, II-B-78-79, II-B-130); and the successful litigation against discriminatory practices of the Detroit public housing authority (II-B-74-75).

In the absence of federal legislation, the NAACP supported state antidiscrimination legislation where feasible. The files provide evidence of several lobbying efforts in New York and New Jersey. However, positive results on the state level were few and far between, with only a few northeastern and western states having passed fair housing laws by the early 1950s. Thus the NAACP persisted in its endeavor to have fair housing legislation mandated at the federal level as a qualification for participation in the numerous federal housing programs. Although its efforts to that end proved largely fruitless through the early 1950s, the Association did wrest a few minor victories.

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One of these was in the language of the federal Underwriters' Manual, which in the 1940s explicitly directed loan officers to take the racial and ethnic harmony of the neighborhood into consideration in processing loan applications for FHA and VA mortgage insurance. The NAACP protested that the clause served to perpetuate residential segregation, and its arguments were finally successful in the wake of the 1947 report of President Truman's Civil Rights Commission, which prodded federal agencies to establish explicit anti-discrimination policies.

The ruling in *Shelley* v. *Kraemer* provided the NAACP with another limited opportunity to alter discriminatory uses of federal housing monies. Prior to 1948, public housing and urban redevelopment funds, as well as FHA and VA loans, had been made available to properties covered by restrictive covenants. In the late 1940s and early 1950s, the NAACP successfully attacked such arrangements with litigation. The most important legal victory against federal housing discrimination came in the case of *Lewis* v. *City of Detroit*, where the NAACP challenged segregation policies in public housing projects (II-B-74-75). The case was initiated in 1950 and by the time the decision was rendered in 1955, the Federal Court of Appeals was able to draw upon the anti-segregation ruling in *Brown* v. *Board of Education* (1954) to proscribe segregation in public housing projects.

The final impact of the NAACP's victories in the area of federal housing policy was considerably muted, however, by two pervasive factors: local discretion in housing policy and the fact that the *Brown* decision governed only public facilities and not private housing development. The problem the NAACP faced with local discretion over federal public housing funds is a recurrent theme throughout the Group II files. Because federal funds were

granted to state and municipal housing authorities, where decisions as to site selection, rental eligibility, and other matters were determined, it was often easy for local authorities to cloak discriminatory policies beneath administrative discretion. Black communities could be targeted for demolition under urban renewal programs, for example, while FHA loan officers could practice tacit racism on the local level by refusing loan applications of blacks for a variety of reasons--poor credit risk, etc. Such practices proved extremely difficult for the NAACP to combat, as the records in this edition make this evident.

None of the victories the NAACP won before 1955 prevented private developers of new housing in the suburbs from refusing to sell or rent to blacks, and this was a pervasive problem in the continuation of segregated housing patterns after the Second World War. The massive postwar housing demand was fueled to a considerable extent by mortgage insurance provided by the Federal Housing Agency and the Veterans Administration. However, there were no proscriptions in federal housing legislation or in Constitutional case law against private developers refusing to sell or rent to blacks. Thus, much of the new housing construction in suburban locations was sold to whites who were supported by FHA or VA mortgage insurance, while blacks--even those having gualified for FHA or VA loans--were explicitly turned away. The records show that the irony of the situation--blacks being given access to formerly restricted inner city neighborhoods after the demise of restrictive covenants with the Shelley ruling, yet refused access to many of the new suburban developments to which whites were flocking--was not lost upon the NAACP national staff. A new pattern of ghettoization was unfolding despite the Shelley decision. Hempstead, New York, and several localities in eastern Pennsylvania were sites of racially restrictive private developments that especially drew the NAACP's ire.

By 1955, when the records in the present edition end, the files show that NAACP officials were still groping for an effective strategy against discriminatory uses of federal housing programs (*see*, for example, II-A-311-312 and II-B-76).

Violence and Intimidation

On yet another front, the NAACP continued to find it necessary to support black victims of violence or intimidation up through the 1950s. The collection documents several attempts to terrorize black tamilies who had moved into white neighborhoods in the 1940s and 1950s. Among the most fully documented files are those for Dallas, Texas (II-A-310), where 18 bombings took place over a span of five months in 1940-41. Birmingham, Alabama (II-B-121, 129, and 131, and II-A-308), witnessed a disturbance in 1949 that was virtually encouraged by Commissioner of Public Safety

Eugene "Bull" Connor, who stated publicly that city authorities would not protect black citizens who had moved to white neighborhoods from acts of reprisal. As a result, the NAACP instituted a suit against the city for failure to protect black citizens after a bombing actually occurred. In Cicero, Illinois, the move of a black family into a white neighborhood in 1950 resulted in an episode of mob violence that brought national exposure to the terrorization of blacks in northern cities much as the *Sweet* case had twenty-five years earlier. The NAACP succeeded in eliciting a federal investigation of Cicero officials in the case (II-B-121, 130). As previously mentioned, there was a major riot in Detroit in 1942 at the Sojourner Truth housing facility, as well (II-A-234-235). In addition to these, several other instances of violence and intimidation against black homeowners can be found throughout the records for the post-1940 period. Researchers should consult the subject index for further references.

> August Meier Kent State University

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

- ACLU American Civil Liberties Union
- AFL American Federation of Labor
- CIO Congress of Industrial Organizations
- FHA Federal Housing Administration
- FPHA Federal Public Housing Authority
- FWA Federal Works Agency
- HHFA Housing and Home Finance Agency
- NAACP National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
- NPHC National Public Housing Conference
- PHA Public Housing Administration
- USHA United States Housing Authority

REEL INDEX

[To facilitate the location of certain documents within a file folder--e.g., reports, memoranda, articles, studies, legal documents, questionnaires, newsclippings, speeches, testimony, and legislation-the frame number and name of each highlighted document has been indented beneath the heading "Major Document Frame #" throughout the index. Entries appearing in brackets indicate the major subjects and/or where the item(s) described in various folders took place. When possible, the specific dates of highlighted documents have been provided. When not available, the researcher is referred to the dates of the file folder in which the documents are found.]

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Group I, Box Subject File-		ssional Action		
0283	Wagner-Ellenbogen Bill, [U.S. Housing Bill of 1936; Slum Clearance; Urban Renewal; U.S. Housing Authority; Public Works Administration]. April 3-June 9, 1936. 118pp.			
	0285	S. 4424, 74th Congress, 2d Session, A Bill to Provide Financial Assistance to the States and Political Subdivisions Thereof for the Elimination of Unsafe and Unsanitary Housing Conditions, for the Development of Decent, Safe, and Sanitary Dwellings for Families of Low Income, and for the Reduction of Unemployment and the Stimulation of Business Activity, to Create a United States Housing Authority, and for Other Purposes, by Senator Robert F. Wagner. February 24, 1936. 31pp.		
	0328	Statement of Walter White for the NAACP before the Senate Committee on Education and Labor regarding the Wagner Housing Bill. April 24, 1936. 5pp.		
	0339	Slum Housing Conditions: Detroit, Michigan; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; Cleveland, Ohio. 3pp.		

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	0342	Social and Economic Reasons for Slum Clearance and Low Cost Housing and the Program of the Housing Division, Administration of Public Works, by M.D. Carrel. September 20, 1935. 22pp.	
	0379	Statement of Harold L. Ickes, Secretary of the Interior, before the Senate Committee on Education and Labor regarding the Wagner Housing Bill. 8pp.	
	0387	What Are the Results of Housing on the People Housed [The Case in England]? 1p.	
	0388	Housing Studies Continue: Michigan; Alabama; Virginia; New York. 4pp.	
	0394	Summary of the Wagner Housing Bill. 1p.	
	0395	Statement of Walter White, Secretary, NAACP, before the Senate Committee on Education and Labor. April 24, 1936. 4pp.	
0401	Wagner-Steagall Bill [U.S. Housing Bill of 1937; USHA; Slum Clearance; Urban Renewal; Public Works Administration]. February 25-July 20, 1937. 60pp.		
	0403	Summary of the Wagner-Steagall Housing Bill. February 25, 1937. 4pp.	
	0424	Address of Robert C. Weaver, Adviser on Negro Affairs, the Department of the Interior and the Public Works Administration before the Minister's Council on Economic Matters regarding Government Housing. April 16, 1937. 12pp.	
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0461	Housir 1914-1	ng [Residential Segregation Ordinances; Restrictive Covenants]. 922. 64pp.	
	0487	Parmalee v. Morris. Circuit Court of Oakland County, Michigan. Injunction. September 10, 1921. 2pp.	
	0521	Parmalee v. Morris. Supreme Court of Michigan. Motion for Rehearing and Brief in Support Thereof. 4pp.	
0525	Housing [Residential Segregation Ordinance; Restrictive Covenants]. 1923-1929. 59pp.		
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0584	January-May 1937 [Slum Clearance; Urban Renewal; Wagner-Steagall Bill; USHA; National Association of Housing Officials]. 79pp.		
0663	June-September 1937 [FHA Loan Policies; National Association of Housing Officials Wagner-Steagall Bill; USHA; Slum Clearance; Urban Renewal]. 74pp.		
0737	October-December 1937 [USHA; National Association of Housing Officials; Slum Clearance; Urban Renewal]. 74pp.		
Group I, Bo Subject File	x C-332 ⊷Lectur	es, etc.	
0811	Darrov	v Mass Meeting [Violence and Intimidation; Sweet Case]. 1925. 54pp.	
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0865		gationWashington, D.C. [Restrictive Covenants]. 1924 [1924-1925]. 22pp.	
0887	Swoot	Case [Violence and Intimidation; Clarence Darrow]. November 1925. 38pp.	

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Subject File-Segregation

0925 Residential. General [Residential Segregation Ordinance; Violence and Intimidation; Restrictive Covenants]. January 1925-October 1937, 43pp. 0929 Porter v. Barrett. Supreme Court of Michigan. Opinion by Judge Fellows. 1200. 0941 Assembly Bill for the State of California Declaring Void Any Condition. Covenant, or Contract Restraining or Limiting the Occupancy, Leasing, or Other Use of Property by Reason of Race, Creed, Color, Religion, or Sect [Killed in Committee on Judiciary Codes]. 1p. 0948 Extracts from NAACP Annual Reports of Residential Segregation. 1925-1930. Copied October 2, 1937. 12pp. Meade v. Dennistone, Maryland Court of Appeals, Appellant's Brief. 0960 October 1937, 8pp. 0968 Residential, General [Restrictive Covenants: Residential Segregation Ordinance]. March 25-October 24, 1938, 33pp. 0980 Terry v. Borough of Mt. Penn, Pennsylvania. Court of Common Pleas of Berks County, Pennsylvania. Plaintiffs' Bill in Equity. September 19, 1938. 13pp. 1001 Residential. General [Restrictive Covenants; Residential Segregation Ordinances; Zoning Laws; Violence and Intimidation; FHA Loan Policies]. January 6-November 19, 1939. 58pp. 1028 Resume of Facts regarding Experience of Effie M. Dixon in Purchase of Land in Cleveland Park, Ohio. 1936-1939. 8pp. 1041 Meade v. Dennistone. Maryland Court of Appeals. Appellant's Brief. 8pp. 1052 Petition to the Mayor and Board of City Commissioners of Las Vegas, Nevada, Advocating Building Restrictions, 2pp. 1059 Residential, Atlanta, Georgia [Residential Segregation Ordinance: Columbus, Ohio. Restrictive Covenants]. May 22, 1929-April 16, 1931 [1925, May 22, 1929-April 16, 1931]. 54pp. 1075 Commercial Land Company v. Williams. Court of Common Pleas of Franklin County, Ohio. Amended Petition. January 1925. 5pp. 1081 Shackter v. City of Atlanta, Georgia. Superior Court of Fulton County, Georgia, Copy of Petition, February 13, 1931, 4pp. 1089 An Ordinance to Facilitate and Promote Education and to Relieve and Prevent Congestion in Schools and to Provide Ways and Means of Accomplishing Such Purposes: To Provide Punishment for the Violation of the Provisions Hereof, and for Other Purposes, by the Aldermen and Councilmen of the City of Atlanta, Georgia, March 18, 1931, 2pp. 1103 Residential. Chicago, Illinois [Restrictive Covenants]. January 9-February 1, 1929. 18pp. 1121 Residential, Chicago, Illinois [Restrictive Covenants; Slum Clearance]. November 1, 1936-November 23, 1937. 85pp. 1123 Extracts of Agreement of Woodlawn Property Owners Association as Recorded in the Office of Recorder of Deeds of Cook County, Illinois. September 30, 1927. 1p. 1132 "The Lesson of the Hearing of the Chicago City Council," Editorial from

The Economist. April 17, 1937. 2pp.

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	.1151	Memorandum of Cases Involved in the Washington Park Subdivision, Chicago, Illinois. 3pp.	
	1156	Memorandum of Legal Issues in Washington Park Cases. July 10, 1937. 12pp.	
1206	Reside	ntial. Chicago, Illinois. Legal Documents [Restrictive Covenants]. 1937. 41pp.	
	1207	Lee v. Hansberry. Circuit Court of Cook County, Illinois. Complaint to Enforce Restrictive Agreement, Injunction and Other Relief. June 7, 1937. 15pp.	
	1222	Lee v. Hansberry. Circuit Court of Cook County, Illinois. Transcript of Hearing. July 2, 1937. 20pp.	
	1242	Lee v. Hansberry. Circuit Court of Cook County, Illinois. Notice of Motion for Temporary Injunction and Order. July 5, 1937. 5pp.	
1247	Reside	ntial. Chicago, Illinois. Legal Documents [Restrictive Covenants]. 1937. 68pp.	
	1248	Lee v. Supreme Liberty Life Insurance Company. Circuit Court of Cook County, Illinois. Opinion of the Court. July 2, 1937. 16pp.	
	1264	Cook v. Lutz. Superior Court of Cook County, Illinois. Answer. July 1937. 16pp.	
	1280	Hansberry v. Fairweather. Court of Cook County, Illinois. Complaint. 15pp.	
	1294	Anderson v. Hansberry. Superior Court of Cook County, Illinois. Complaint. 5pp.	
	1299	Lee v. Hansberry. Circuit Court of Cook County, Illinois. Brief and Argument for the Defendants. 16pp.	
1315	Reside 26pp.	ntial. Chicago, Illinois [Restrictive Covenants]. February 26-October 20, 1938.	
	1326	Legal Opinion of Corporation Counsel for the Alderman of the 41st Ward regarding Residential Segregation Ordinances and Restrictive Covenants. July 29, 1938. 8pp.	
1341		Residential. Dallas, Texas [Residential Segregation Ordinance]. December 10, 1926- March 31, 1927. 25pp.	
1366	Reside 1938.6	ential. Jersey City, New Jersey [Restrictive Covenants]. February 1937- March 50pp.	
	1367	Oaks Company v. Newman. Chancery Court of New Jersey. Bill of Complaint. 7pp.	
	1380	Oaks Company v. Newman. Chancery Court of New Jersey. Memorandum in Behalf of Defendants. 17pp.	
1426		ntial. Kansas City, Missouri [Restrictive Covenants; Violence and Intimidation]. 29, 1919. 21pp.	

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Residential. Los Angeles, California [Restrictive Covenants]. January 16-0001 March 28, 1930. 55pp.

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0056		ntial. Oklahoma City, Oklahoma [Residential Segregation Ordinance]. , 1933-December 9, 1935. 33pp.
	0060	Executive Military Order, Executive Department, State of Oklahoma, William H. Murray, Governor. May 1, 1933. 3pp.
	0073	In the Matter of Habeas Corpus of Sidney Hawkins. Supreme Court of Oklahoma. Decision by Judge Riley. 1p.
	0074	<i>In the Matter of Habeas Corpus of W.D. Lee.</i> Supreme Court of Oklahoma. Decision by Judge Riley. 1p.
	0075	Scott v. Watt. Supreme Court of Oklahoma. Decision by Judge Riley.
	0076	<i>In the Matter of Habeas Corpus of Sidney Hawkins.</i> Supreme Court of Oklahoma. Decision by Judge Riley. 1p.
	0077	Allen v. City of Oklahoma City. Supreme Court of Oklahoma. Syllabus and Decision by Judge Riley. 12pp.
0089 Residential. Washington Heights, May 1928. 50pp.		ntial. Washington Heights, New York [Restrictive Covenants]. December 1927- 28. 50pp.
	0118	Opinion of Gilman D. Blake for the Neighborhood Protective Association of Washington Heights, New York, regarding the Enforcibility of Restrictive Covenants. February 27, 1928. 3pp.
	0125	966/8 St. Nicholas Ave. Corporation v. Timson. Municipal Court of the City of New York. Bill of Particulars. March 21, 1928. 5pp.
0139	Residential. White Plains, New York [Violence and Intimidation; Restrictive Convenants]. April 9-September 10, 1930. 42pp.	
0181	Residential. White Plains, New York [Violence and Intimidation; Restrictive Covenants]. Clippings. 1930. 23pp.	
0204	Residential. White Plains, New York [Restrictive Covenants]. December 7, 1936- June 15, 1937. 55pp.	
	0207	Dennistone v. Berman. Circuit Cout of Baltimore, Maryland. Answer. 2pp.
		Group I, Series D, Legal File, 1909-1939
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0250	Rmov	Now York, Housing (Postrictive Covergate: Violance and Intimidation)

- 0259 Bronx, New York. Housing [Restrictive Covenants: Violence and Intimidation]. 1934-1935. 33pp.
- 0292 Browne, Samuel A. Residential Segregation [Staten Island, New York, Violence and Intimidation]. 1924. 63pp.
- 0355 Browne, Samuel A. Residential Segregation [Staten Island, New York, Violence and Intimidation]. 1925-1926. 87pp.
- 0442 Browne, Samuel A. Residential Segregation [Staten Island, New York, Violence and Intimidation]. 1927-1928. 27pp.

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Cases Supported, 1910-1940 cont.

- 0469 Huntington, West Virginia. Residential Segregation Case [Restrictive Covenants]. 1929. 54pp.
 - 0478 White v. White. [Jurisdiction Unknown]. Decision by Judge Maxwell on Appeal. 23pp.

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- 0501 White v. White. Circuit Court of Cabell County, West Virginia. Demurrer to Bill. 2pp.
- 0503 White v. White. Supreme Court of Appeals of West Virginia. Petition. 4pp.
- 0507 White v. White. Supreme Court of Appeals of West Virginia. Memorandum of Authorities Submitted with Petition for Appeal and Supersedeas. 6pp.
- 0523 Indianapolis, Indiana. Residential Segregation Case. Correspondence [Residential Segregation Ordinance]. 1926. 66pp.
 - 0525 General Ordinance No. 15, Common Council of the City of Indianapolis, Indiana. An Ordinance relating to the Establishment by White Persons of a Home-Residence in a Negro Community, and the Establishment by Negroes of a Home-Residence in a White Community, Providing a Penalty for the Violation Thereof, and Declaring a Time When the Same Shall Take Effect. 1926. 3pp.
- 0589 Indianapolis, Indiana. Residential Segregation Case. Legal Documents, Clippings [Residential Segregation Ordinance]. 1926. 34pp.
 - 0601 Gaillard v. Grant. U.S. District Court for the District of Indiana. Defendant's Motion to Dismiss. 4pp.
 - 0605 Gaillard v, Grant. U.S. District Court for the District of Indiana. Plaintiff's Brief in Opposition to Defendant's Motion to Dismiss. 4pp.
 - 0609 Gaillard v. Grant. U.S. District Court for the District of Indiana. Petition for Permission to Intervene by the City of Indianapolis. June 1, 1928, 2pp.
 - Gaillard v. Grant. Circuit Court of Marion County, Indiana. Copy of 0612 Opinion of Judge Harry O. Chamberlin, November 23, 1926. 5pp.

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Cases Supported, 1910-1940 cont.

- 0623 New Orleans, Louisiana. Residential Segregation [Residential Segregation Ordinance]. July-December 1924 [July 1924-March 1925]. 63pp.
 - 0656 Tyler v. Harmon. [Supreme Court of Louisiana]. Concurring Opinion on Appeal by Judge St. Paul. 1925. 4pp.
 - Tvler v. Harmon. [Supreme Court of Louisiana]. Opinion on Appeal by 0660 Chief Judge O'Niell. 1925. 19pp.
 - Tyler v. Harmon. Supreme Court of Louisiana. Petition, Application for 0679 Rehearing and Delay within Which to File Brief, March 1925. 6pp.
- 0686 New Orleans, Louisiana. Residential Segregation [Residential Segregation Ordinance]. January-March 1925. 39pp.
- New Orleans, Louisiana, Residential Segregation [Residential Segregation Ordinance]. 0725 March-May 1925. 25pp.
- 0750 New Orleans, Louisiana, Residential Segregation (Residential Segregation Ordinance). 1926-1927. 34pp.

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Cases Supported, 1910-1940 cont.

- 0784 Richmond, Virginia. Residential Segregation Case [Residential Segregation Ordinance]. February-May 1929. 59pp.
 - Council of the City of Richmond. An Ordinance to Prohibit Any Person 0801 from Using as a Residence Any Building on Any Street, between Intersecting Streets, Where the Majority of Residences on Such

> Streets Are Occupied by Those with Whom Said Person Is Forbidden to Intermarry by Section 5 of an Act of the General Assembly of Virginia, Entitled "An Act to Preserve Racial Integrity," Approved March 20, 1924, and Providing that Existing Rights Shall Not Be Affected. February 15, 1929. 1p.

- 0822 Deans v. City of Richmond, Virginia. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia. Complaint. March 1929. 6pp.
- 0829 Deans v. City of Richmond, Virginia. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia. Order Granting Leave to Amend Complaint. April 2, 1929. 1p.
- 0830 Deans v. City of Richmond, Virginia. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia. Motion to Dismiss. 6pp.

0843 Richmond, Virginia. Residential Segregation Case [Residential Segregation Ordinance]. May-November 1929 [November 1928-December 1929]. 52pp.

- 0844 Newsclippings and Letters. November 1928-March 1929. 26pp.
- 0870 Deans v. City of Richmond, Virginia. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia. Memorandum of Law by Judge D. Lawrence Groner. May 17, 1929. 1p.
- 0874 Deans v. City of Richmond, Virginia. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia. Decision by Judge D. Lawrence Groner. May 22, 1929. 1p.
- 0875 Deans v. City of Richmond, Virginia. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia. Further Motion to Dismiss. 5pp.
- 0895 Richmond, Virginia. Residential Segregation Case [Residential Segregation Ordinance]. 1930. 28pp.

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- 0923 Sweet Case [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. March-September 16, 1925. 39pp.
 - 0949 Offenses against the Public Peace: Unlawful Assemblies, How Suppressed. Sections of Criminal Code. 4pp.

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- 0962 Sweet Case [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. Clippings. July- October 1925. 68pp.
- 1030 Sweet Case [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. September 17-30, 1925. 66pp.
 - 1037 Agreement Entered into September 17, 1925, between Dr. O.H. Sweet and His Ten Codefendants Undersigned and the Detroit Branch of the NAACP. September 18, 1925. 2pp.
- 1096 Sweet Case [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. October 1-8, 1925. 68pp.
- 1164 Sweet Case [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. October 9-21, 1925. 57pp.

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0001	Sweet Case [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. October 22-31, 1925. 49pp.		
0050	Sweet Case [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. November 2-16. 1925. 77pp.		
0127	Sweet	Case [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. November 17-30, 1925. 57pp.	
0184	Sweet	Case [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. December 1-8, 1925. 70pp.	
0254	Sweet	Case [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. December 9-16, 1925. 38pp.	
0292	Sweet	Case [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. December 17-31, 1925. 35pp.	
0327	Sweet Case [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. 1925-Undated. 71pp.		
	0336	Speech regarding Clarence Darrow and His Contribution to Criminal Law [Unidentified, No Date]. 13pp.	
0398	Sweet Case [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. January-February 1926. 58pp.		
	0400	Address of Arthur Garfield Hays before the Annual Meeting of the NAACP. January 3, 1926. 8pp.	
	0442	"Segregation of Negroes in the North," Prepared by the Commission on the Church and Race Relations. February 6, 1926. 4pp.	
0456	Sweet	Case [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. March 5-30, 1926. 34pp.	
0490	Sweet	Case [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. April 1-30, 1926. 62pp.	
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0552	Sweet	Case [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. May 5-28, 1926. 132pp.	
	0560	[<i>People</i> v. <i>Sweet</i> . Recorder's Court of Detroit, Michigan]. Argument of Clarence Darrow in the Case of Henry Sweet. May 11, 1926. 90pp.	
0684	Sweet	Case [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. June-August 1926. 41pp.	
0725	Sweet Case [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. September-October 1926. 52pp.		
0767	Sweet Case [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. November-December 1926. 50pp.		
0817	Sweet Case [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. 1926-Undated. 41pp.		
	0822	<i>People</i> v. <i>Sweet</i> . Recorder's Court of Detroit, Michigan.] Charge of the Court. May 13, 1926. 33pp.	
	0855	"What the Sweet Acquittal Means, Judge Murphy's Charge Recognizes Negro's Right to Special Consideration: How Can Detroit Solve Her Race Problem?" by H.O. Weitschat. 3pp.	
0858	Sweet	Case [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. January-April 1927. 31pp.	
0889	Sweet Case [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. May-November 1927, Undated. 30pp.		
0919	Sweet	Case. Partial Transcript [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. 1925. 73pp.	
	0920	<i>People</i> v. <i>Sweet</i> . Recorder's Court of Detroit, Michigan. Opening Address to the Jury by Arthur Garfield Hays. November 16, 1925. 19pp.	
	0940	<i>People</i> v. <i>Sweet.</i> Recorder's Court of Detroit, Michigan. Partial Transcript of Hearing. November 5, 1925. 152pp.	

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1092 Sweet Case. Clippings [Detroit, Michigan, Violence and Intimidation]. November 1-10, 1925. 59pp.

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0723 District of Columbia [Restrictive Covenants]. September-December 1924 [Selections]. 5pp.

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- 0728 District of Columbia [Restrictive Covenants]. January-May 1925 [1926] [Selections]. 4pp. 0729 Corrigan v. Buckley. U.S. Supreme Court. Opinion by Justice Sanford. May 24, 1926. 3pp.
- 0732 District of Columbia [Restrictive Covenants]. April-August 1926 [Selections]. 4pp.

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- 0736 Illinois. Chicago [Restrictive Covenants]. May-June 1937 [Selections]. 8pp.
- 0744 Illinois. Chicago [Restrictive Covenants]. October-December 1937 [Selections]. 8pp.

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2 Kentucky. Louisville [Residential Segregation Ordinance]. 1916-1917 [Selections]. 62pp.

- 0753 Buchanan v. Warley. U.S. Supreme Court. Brief for the Plaintiff in Error on Rehearing. 26pp.
- 0779 Buchanan v. Warley. U.S. Supreme Court. Decision by Justice Day. November 5, 1917. 6pp.
- 0789 "History of Louisville Segregation Case and the Decision of the Supreme Court," by the Legal Committee of the Louisville, Kentucky, Branch NAACP. 17pp.

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- Louisiana. New Orleans [Residential Segregation Ordinance]. 1920-1923 [Selections]. 5pp.
 Louisiana. New Orleans [Residential Segregation Ordinance]. 1924-1925 [Selections]. 5pp.
 Louisiana. New Orleans [Residential Segregation Ordinance]. 1926 [Selections]. 14pp.
 Louisiana. New Orleans [Residential Segregation Ordinance]. 1926 [Selections]. 14pp.
- 0838 Louisiana. New Orleans [Residential Segregation Ordinance]. January-July 1927 [Selections]. 7pp.

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0845	Missouri. St. Louis [[Restrictive Covenants].	January-May 192	4 [Selections]. 8pp.
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0853 Missouri. St. Louis [Restrictive Covenants]. June-December 1924 [Selections]. 3pp.

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Ohio. Columbus [Restrictive Covenants]. April-October 1929 [Selections]. 30pp.

- 0859 Commercial Land Company v. Williams. Court of Common Pleas of Franklin County, Ohio, Memorandum of Plaintiff in Opposition to Demurrer. 13pp.
- 0872 Commercial Land Company v. Williams. Court of Common Pleas of Franklin County, Ohio. Amended Petition. 1925. 4pp.
- 0876 Commercial Land Company v. Williams. Court of Common Pleas of Franklin County, Ohio. Memorandum in Opposition to the Demurrer Filed by Defendant. 10pp.

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0886 Virginia. Norfolk [Residential Segregation Ordinance]. January-February 1926 [Selections]. 10pp.

0895 An Ordinance to Provide for the Separation of White and Negro Residential Communities within the City of Norfolk, and Providing Penalty for Violation. Adopted by the Council of the City of Norfolk, August 25, 1925. 1p.

0896 Virginia. Norfolk [Residential Segregation Ordinance]. March-July 1926 [Selections]. 7pp.

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- 0903Richmond. Virginia [Residential Segregation Ordinance]. 1928-1929 [Selections]. 3pp.0906Richmond. Virginia [Residential Segregation Ordinance]. February-August 1930
 - [Selections]. 6pp.

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0912	Federal [FHA Loan Policies]. 1938-1939. 104pp.
1016	General [USHA Projects in Atlanta, Georgia, and Newark, New Jersey]. 1939. 30pp.
1046	Houston, Texas [USHA Project]. 1939. 11pp.
1057	New York City and State [USHA Projects]. 1939. 44pp.

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Group II, Series A, General Office File, 1940-1955

Group II, Box A-234

Detroit, Michigan

- 0001 Housing. General [Restrictive Covenants]. 1940. 11pp.
- 0012 Housing, General [War Workers Housing; Violence and Intimidation]. January-February 1942. 58pp.
- 0070 Housing. General [War Workers Housing; Violence and Intimidation]. March 2-10, 1942. 89pp.
 - 0120 Summary of Sojourner Truth Homes, Detroit, Michigan. March 6, 1942. 7pp.
 - 0134 Despatch regarding Meeting of National Workers League. March 8, 1942. 5pp.
- 0159 Housing. General [War Workers Housing; Violence and Intimidation]. March 11-30, 1942. 112pp.

Group II, Box A-235 Detroit, Michigan cont.

- 0271 Housing. General [War Workers Housing; Violence and Intimidation]. April-June 1942. 30pp.
- 0301 Housing. General [War Workers Housing; Violence and Intimidation]. December 1942-1943. 145pp.
- 0446 Housing. Press Releases and Clippings [War Workers Housing; Violence and Intimidation]. 1940-1942, 68pp.
 - 0492 U.S. v. Sage. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Indictment. 7pp.
 - 0505 "A Factual Expose of the Nevada-Fenelon Defense Housing Project Controversy," Speech of Representative Rudolph G. Tenerowicz. February 27, 1942. 9pp.

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- 0514 Racial Tension [War Workers Housing]. 1945. 7pp.
- 0521 Housing. Willow Run [War Workers Housing]. 1944-1945. 33pp.

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0554 General [Loan Policies]. 1947-1948. 167pp.

- 0555 Memorandum Prepared by the NAACP concerning the Present Discriminatory Policies of the FHA. October 20, 1944. 13pp.
- 0574 Racial Discrimination by FHA: Outline of Problems for Discussion. 1948. 3pp.
- 0577 Memorandum on Racial Discrimination by the FHA. 1948. 5pp.
- 0582 The FHA Policy of Conditioning Mortgage Insurance for Interracial Housing upon Approval by the Local Real Estate Market Is in Violation of the Fifth Amendment. 5pp.
- 0596 Statement of Raymond M. Foley, HHFA, before the Joint Committee on Housing. January 20, 1948. 41pp.
- 0650 Memoranda on Government Housing Policies, by Loren Miller. July 7, 1948. 11pp.
- 0664 Minutes of Conference on Strategy in Connection with FHA. August 5, 1948. 5pp.
- 0690 Memorandum of the Legal Survey Group, Columbia University, regarding FHA Problems and Arguments. November 30, 1948. 8pp.
- 0708 Memorandum Prepared by the NAACP concerning the Present Discriminatory Policies of the FHA. October 28, 1944. 13pp.

Group II, Box A-308 Housing

0721 Alabama [Slum Clearance; Urban Renewal]. 1950-1955. 164pp.

- 0722 Watts v. Housing Authority of the Birmingham District. U.S. District Court for the Northern District of Alabama. Complaint. 19pp.
- 0753 An Appraisal of the Birmingham Redevelopment Plan Medical Center Site A, by the Birmingham Branch NAACP. 1953. 11pp.
- 0766 Statement for the Birmingham Branch NAACP, by Ruby Hurley. 1953. 5pp.

0885 Bills. General [PHA Policies; FHA Policies]. 1949-1951. 78pp.

- 0886 PHA Racial Policy. August 1, 1949. 4pp.
- 0890 Statement regarding Practices of Federal and State Housing Authorities. 6pp.
- 0915 Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey. A Supplement to an Act to Provide for the Incorporation and Regulation of Limited Dividend Housing Corporations, Sponsored by the Joint Council for Civil Rights. 2pp.
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 - 0964 Statement of Clarence D. Mitchell before the Senate Committee on Banking and Currency regarding S. 349 and Atomic Energy Commission Projects in South Carolina and Kentucky. January 8, 1953. 2pp.
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 - 1007 Statement of Ben Fischer, CIO Housing Director, before the House Committee on Banking and Currency regarding H.R. 7839, the Housing Act of 1954. March 8, 1954. 9pp.
 - 1016 Statement of John O'Grady, Secretary of the National Conference of Catholic Charities, before the House Committee on Banking and Currency regarding H.R. 7839, the Housing Act of 1954. March 15, 1954. 6pp.
 - 1022 Statement of Boris Shishkin, AFL Housing Committee Secretary, before the House Committee on Banking and Currency regarding H.R. 7839, the Housing Act of 1954. March 8, 1954. 6pp.
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 - 1050 Statement of Lee F. Johnson, National Housing Conference, before the Senate Committee on Appropriations, Subcommittee on Independent Offices, regarding H.R. 4663, HHFA Budget Estimates. April 24, 1953. 3pp.
 - 1055 Statement of Clarence D. Mitchell, NAACP Washington Bureau, before the Senate Appropriations Committee, Subcommittee on Independent Offices, regarding H.R. 4663, HHFA Budget Estimates. April 24, 1953. 4pp.
 - 1118 Summary of Housing Act of 1954. 5pp.
 - 1123 Draft Bill for an Ordinance Barring Discrimination in FHA Housing, a Local Law Enacted by the Council of the City of New York. April 1954. 2pp.
 - 1125 Memorandum regarding Proposed New York City Ordinance Prohibiting Discrimination in Housing Receiving Public Assistance in the Form of Mortgage Insurance. April 1954. 10pp.

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 - 0003 Draft of Proposed Bill for Investigation of Discrimination in Housing before the New York State Legislature. November 30, 1954. 3pp.
 - 0006 Draft of Proposed Bill to Give State Commission against Discrimination Jurisdiction to Enforce Existing Laws against Discrimination in Public and Publically Assisted Housing before the New York State Legislature. November 30, 1954. 3pp.
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	0220	"Sales: Downtown vs. Suburban Shopping," <i>The Social Science Reporter</i> . June 1, 1954. 4pp.		
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0351	Clevela	and, Ohio [Discriminatory Practices of Metropolitan Housing Authority]. 1941. 72pp.		
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	0359	Letter of Citizens Committee of Cleveland, Ohio, to Walter White regarding the Cleveland Municipal Housing Authority. October 10, 1941. 9pp.		
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	0430	HHFA, PHA, "Participation of Negroes in the Public Housing Program." 3pp.		
	0440	Excerpt from Senate Banking and Currency Committee Hearing regarding the New Housing Administrator. March 2, 1953. 6pp.		
	0457	Statement of Clarence D. Mitchell regarding the Nomination of Albert M. Cole. March 5, 1953. 3pp.		
	0466	Address by Albert M. Cole, Administrator of HHFA before the New York State Association of Real Estate Boards. June 25, 1953. 5pp.		
	0492	Statement of U. Simpson Tate, Regional Counsel, NAACP, before Albert M. Cole. August 11, 1953. 5pp.		
	0507	Statement of New York City Branches NAACP before Albert M. Cole. October 9, 1953. 3pp.		
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	0553	Address of Albert M. Cole before the Economic Club of Detroit, Michigan, on "What Is the Federal Government's Role in Housing?" February 8, 1954. 10pp.
	0563	Address of Albert M. Cole before the National Association of Housing and Redevelopment Officials on the Housing Act of 1954. April 1, 1954. 12pp.
	0576	Address of Albert M. Cole before the National Urban League on the Housing Act of 1954. September 8, 1954. 14pp.
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	0601	Address of Albert M. Cole at the Dedication Ceremony for Harkness Hall, Hampton Institute, Hampton, Virginia. October 29, 1954. 13pp.
	0629	Address of Albert M. Cole before the National Association of Mutual Savings Banks. May 17, 1955. 11pp.
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	0678	Minutes of Meetings of the Connecticut Conference to Combat Discrimination in Housing. October 18-November 19, 1953. 10pp.
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- 0951 Memorandum from Thurgood Marshall to the American Civil Liberties Union regarding Acts of Violence against Negro Home Owners in Dallas, Texas. July 28, 1941. 3pp.
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	1009	Notes on Law and Civil Codes. 9pp.
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	1051	Memorandum to the Board of Directors from the Secretary regarding the FHA. June 3, 1952. 8pp.
	1059	Statement of Clarence D. Mitchell before the Senate Appropriations Subcommittee regarding the Public Housing Program and Discriminatory Attitudes among the U.S. House of Representatives. April 21, 1954. 2pp.
	1068	Address of Norman P. Mason, Acting Commissioner of the FHA, before the National Committee Against Discrimination in Housing regarding the Housing Act of 1954. May 21, 1954. 9pp.
	1078	Memorandum to Directors of All FHA Field Offices from Deputy Commissioner J.S. Baughman regarding Minority Group Housing Program. July 16, 1954. 2pp.
	1080	Message from FHA Commissioner to Be Read by Insuring Office Directors at National Association of Home Builders Local Meetings relating to Providing Homes Available to Minorities. July 16, 1954. 5pp.
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	1123	List of Negro Officials of Local Housing Authorities from the Office of the Special Assistant to the Commissioner (Racial Relations) of the PHA. November 15, 1954. 10pp.
	1133	List of Negro Management and Administrative Officials of Housing Authorities and Projects from the Office of the Special Assistant to the Commissioner (Racial Relations). November 15, 1954. 19pp.

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 - 1249 The Approach of the National Housing Agency to Meeting the Problems Faced in Housing Negro War Workers, 4pp.

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 - 0018 Memorandum from NAACP Legal Department regarding Public Housing. August 20, 1941. 2pp.
 - 0038 Cox v. Housing Authority of the City of Fort Smith, Arkansas. Chancery Court of Fort Smith District, Arkansas. Amended Petition in Equity for Injunction. September 12, 1941. 7pp.
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 - 0162 Letter from Eddie Lovett, Federal Works Agency, to Thurgood Marshall Setting Forth the Basis for Memorandum of NAACP Legal Department regarding Public Housing, August 18, 1941. 3pp.

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0287 Memorandum from the Office of Councilmen Laidler and Ninfo regarding the "Why" of Slum Clearance and Public Housing in New York City and the Five Cent a Month Tax on Telephones: A Brief Summary. 6pp.

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	0525	Statement regarding Racial Factors in Rent Payments, Property Maintenance, and Property Values As Reflected in the Public Housing Experience. 11pp.
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	0611	U.S. Congress, an Act to Amend the Housing Act of 1937 [Housing Act of 1944]. 6pp.
	0635	"The End of the Restrictive Covenant," by Oscar I. Stern. Reprinted from The Appraisal Journal. October 1948. 7pp.
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	0670	Executive Order and Statement of the President on Extensions of Time relating to the Disposition of Certain Housing. September 1, 1951. 2pp.
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	0689	Office of Rent Stabilization Designation of Critical Housing Areas, by Regions. September 20, 1951-April 17, 1952. 15pp.
	0710	Employment of Negro Building Construction Workers on Public Housing Projects, by the Racial Relations Branch of the HHFA, PHA. October 3, 1952. 5pp.

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	0715	Address of N.S. Keith, Division of Slum Clearance and Urban Redevelopment, HHFA, before the American Society of Planning Officials regarding Relocation Problems in Urban Redevelopment. October 7, 1952. 4pp.
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	0720	HHFA, Office of the Administrator, Local Public Agency Letter Number 16 regarding Living Space Available to Racial Minority Families, by N.S. Keith. February 2, 1953. 9pp.
	0729	Memorandum to Lawyers and Other Specialists Invited to Attend the Conference in New York on March 13, 14, and 15, 1953, from Constance Baker Motley regarding Racial Discrimination in Housing. 20pp.
	0749	Memorandum to Civil Rights Commission Offices, Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith Offices, and American Jewish Committee Offices from Sol Rebkin and Theodore Leskes regarding Developments since the Supreme Court Decisions on Restrictive Covenants in <i>Shelley</i> v. <i>Kraemer</i> and <i>Hurd</i> v. <i>Hodge</i> . April 16, 1953. 7pp.
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	0979	Report on the Problems of Changing Neighborhoods from Don J. Hager, Commission on Community Interrelations of the American Jewish Congress, to Community Relations Councils and Group Relations Agencies. December 21, 1953. 17pp.
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	0998	Draft of Proposed Housing Program of the NAACP. 1954. 16pp.
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- 0014 The National Housing Situation As It Affects the Nonwhite Population, a Statement Submitted to the President of the U.S. by the National Urban League, June 18, 1954, 9pp.
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- 0072 1954 Policy on Housing of the AFL. September 20, 1954. 12pp.
- 0088 Recommendations of AFL for Meeting the Housing Needs of Low-Income Families, Submitted to the Advisory Committee on Government Housing Policies and Programs Subcommittee on Housing for Low-Income Families, by Harry C. Bates, Chairman of AFL Housing Committee. October 16, 1954. 3pp.
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- 0105 Tentative Recommendations of the AFL on Housing Program for Meeting of the National Housing Conference, Inc., Legislative Committee. November 27, 1951, 4pp.
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- 0123 Memorandum on Racial Discrimination in Housing Setting Forward Legal Remedies, 10pp.
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- 0160 NAACP Housing Department, Outline of Basic NAACP Housing Policy and Program. 2pp.
- 0162 NAACP, Suggestions for Integration in Private Housing. March 10, 1955. 2pp.
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- 0178 NAACP Housing Department, The Voluntary Home Mortgage Credit Program; What It Is and How It Works. 4pp.
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- 0250 Outline of Basic NAACP Housing Policy and Program. February 25, 1955. 2pp.
- 0252 NAACP, Suggestions for Integration in Private Housing. 2pp.
- 0254 Remarks of Robert B. Pitts, Racial Relations Officer of the FHA, before the Conference on Housing for Minority Families regarding the Problem of Housing Minority Families. April 14, 1955. 5pp.
- 0265 Statement regarding Limited Profit Housing Program, May 23, 1955. 4pp.
- 0271 CIO, Draft Statement to the President regarding the Need for a White House Conference on Housing. May 24, 1955. 6pp.
- 0282 Statement of B.T. McGraw, HHFA, to the National Bar Association regarding the Aftermath of *Shelley v. Kraemer.* August 29, 1952. 11pp.
- 0294 General [Urban Renewal; Slum Clearance; PHA Policies; Zoning Laws]. July- December 1955. 109pp.
 - 0348 Memorandum to Madison S. Jones, Jr., from Constance Baker Motley regarding the Fund for the Republic Study of Minority Housing Problems. May 24, 1955. 4pp.

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- Glen Cove, New York [Urban Renewal; Public Housing Projects]. 1955 [1953- 1955]. 36pp.
 - 0425 Report on Glen Cove Housing Situation. September 3-28, 1955. 5pp.
 - 0432 Memorandum from Gertrude Gorman regarding the Public Housing Project at Glen Cove, New York, March 2, 1953, 1p.
 - 0433 "Planning for Glen Cove and Your Future," by Joseph A. Suozzi, Democratic Candidate for Mayor. 1955. 8pp.

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	Administration," Glen Cove, New York. 8pp.

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 - 0482 Statement of Ardist Cooper to the NAACP regarding the Eviction Notice and Revocation of License to Occupy (Government) Housing Quarters, Herlong, California, Sierra Ordnance Depot, U.S. Army, and Segregation Charge. August 7, 1955. 1p.
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	0578	The Role of the Racial Relations Service in the Administration of Housing Programs of the Federal Government. December 1952. 8pp.			
	0589	HHFA, Racial Relations Service, Special Problems and Approaches in Housing of Minorities and the Role of the Racial Relations Service. August 1953. 4pp.			
	0599	Implications of the Ouster of the Head of the Racial Relations Service, HHFA. 1953. 4pp.			
	0657	Address of Frank S. Horne before the Urban League of Buffalo, New York, regarding "What Now in the Housing of Minorities." April 28, 1954. 13pp.			
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	0769	"Segregation, Housing, and the Horne Case," by Charles Abrams. Reprinted from <i>The Reporter</i> . October 6, 1955. 4pp.			
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	0127	"Report to the People on Chicago Citizens Mobilization for Law Enforcement," by the Chicago, Illinois, Negro Chamber of Commerce. 4pp.		
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	0288	Memoranda to Civil Rights Commission Offices, American Jewish Committee Offices, and Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith Area Offices from Theodore Leskes and Sol Rabkin regarding the Aftermath of the U.S. District Court Decision in <i>Vann</i> v. <i>Toledo</i> <i>Metropolitan Housing Authority</i> . July 28-October 29, 1953. 5pp.		
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	0347	Progress Reports by Morris Milgram on Open Occupancy Housing Projects, Concord Park Homes, Inc. and Greenbelt Knoll, Inc., Near Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. November 6, 1953-April 30, 1956. 29pp.		
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	0423	List of Articles from Insured Mortgage Portfolio. 1p.		
	0424	"The Nonwhite Housing Market," by Margaret Kane. Reprinted from FHA Insured Mortgage Portfolio. Fourth Quarter 1951. 4pp.		
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	0825	Brief Summary of the National Housing Commission Bill (S.866). March 12, 1947. 4pp.		
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	0007	Report of Thurgood Marshall, NAACP, concerning Activities of the Detroit, Michigan, Police during the Riots of June 21 and 22, 1943. July 26, 1943. 12pp.	
	0019	"Building Unity within a Community," by Marion Edman. Reprinted from The Elementary English Review. 1943. 7pp.	
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	0140	Field Report to Robert C. Weaver from William E. Hill, American Council on Race Relations, regarding the Major Causes of Racial Tension, the Local Agencies, and Their Programs for Remedial Action in Detroit, Michigan, February-April 1945. June 1, 1945. 20pp.	

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	0054	Address of Nathaniel S. Keith, HHFA Division of Slum Clearance and Urban Redevelopment, before the New York State Committee on Discrimination in Housing regarding Title I of the Housing Act of 1949. December 2, 1949. 6pp.
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	0752	Report of Gloster B. Current regarding the Status and Activities of the Detroit Branch NAACP, August 1-September 11, 1944. September 15, 1944. 17pp.
	0813	Memorandum to Thurgood Marshall from Marian Wynn Perry regarding Detroit, Michigan, Restrictive Covenant Cases. May 1, 1946. 3pp.

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- 0820 Confidential Memorandum regarding Opposition to Negro Occupancy of Dwellings on Near West Side. May 21, 1946. 3pp.
- 0870 Sipes v. McGhee; and Northwest Civic Association v. Sheldon. Supreme Court of Michigan. Motion and Brief for the NAACP as Amicus Curiae. 20pp.
- 0892 Memorandum to Thurgood Marshall from Gloster B. Current regarding a Report of the Willow Run School Investigation. October 21, 1947. 11pp.
- Detroit, Michigan. *Lewis* v. *City of Detroit* [PHA Rental Policies; Veterans Housing]. 1950. 94pp.
 - 0913 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Original Complaint. 9pp.
 - 0922 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Answer of Defendants. July 3, 1950. 7pp.
 - 0929 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Notice of Hearing. June 30, 1950. 1p.
 - 0930 *Lewis* v. *City of Detroit.* U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Motion to Quash Summons on Ground Defendants Entitled to Sixty Days to Answer. June 30, 1950. 1p.
 - 0931 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Order Extending Time of Defendant to Answer or Otherwise Move. August 4, 1950. 1p.
 - 0932 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Notice of Hearing. September 1, 1950. 1p.
 - 0933 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Motions by the HHFA, the PHA and Three Named Individuals to Quash Summons, to Dismiss the Complaint, and for Summary Judgment. 10pp.
 - 0943 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Amended Complaint. 12pp.
 - 0955 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Memorandum on Behalf of Plaintiffs in Opposition to the Second Motion of Defendants Foley, Egan, and Schwartz to Dismiss and Quash Summons and in Opposition to the Motion of Said Defendants for Summary Judgment. 8pp.
 - 0963 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Order Dismissing Complaint As to Certain Defendants. October 23, 1950. 1p.
 - 0964 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Supplemental Memorandum of Authorities in Support of Motion by Hugo C. Schwartz, Detroit Field Office Director of PHA, to Dismiss the Complaint and for Summary Judgment. October 26, 1950. 4pp.
 - 0968 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Order Allowing Amended Complaint to Be Filed. November 6, 1950. 1p.
 - 0969 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Affidavit in Support of Order to Allow the Filing of an Amended Complaint. November 6, 1950. 2pp.

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- 0979 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Answer of Defendants, City of Detroit and Various Named Individuals. December 1, 1950. 6pp.
- 0985 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Notice of Hearing. November 16, 1950. 1p.
- 0986 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Motion by the HHFA, the PHA, Raymond M. Foley, and John T. Egan to Dismiss the Amended Complaint, and Motion by Defendant Hugo T. Schwartz to Have the Motion Heretofore Filed by Him to Dismiss the Original Complaint Stand to the Amended Compaint. November 16, 1950. 2pp.
- 0988 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Order. November 28, 1950. 2pp.
- 0990 *Lewis* v. *City of Detroit.* U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Order Overruling Defendant Schwartz's Motion to Dismiss. December 6, 1950. 1p.
- 0991 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Answer of Defendant Hugo C. Schwartz, Detroit Field Office Director, PHA, to Plaintiffs' Amended Complaint. December 28, 1950. 5pp.
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 - 1008 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Order for Hearing. January 9, 1951. 1p.
 - 1009 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Interrogatories of Plaintiffs to the Detroit Housing Commission. 6pp.
 - 1015 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Order and Motion Adjourning Pre-Trial Hearing Date to Allow Answer to Interrogatories. January 22, 1951. 2pp.
 - 1017 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Answer to Interrogatories of Plaintiffs to the Detroit Housing Commission. February 1951. 5pp.
 - 1022 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Answer to Interrogatories of Defendants. February 26, 1951. 2pp.
 - 1024 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Interrogatories of Plaintiffs to Defendant Hugo C. Schwartz. 10pp.
 - 1034 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Affidavit of Service of Interrogatories. May 15, 1951. 1p.
 - 1035 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Memorandum in Support of Motion for Summary Judgment, Motion for Summary Judgment, Affidavit in Support of Motion for Summary Judgment and Notice of Motion. July 10, 1951. 13pp.

- 1048 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Notice of Hearing, Motion for Order to Answer Interrogatories, and Deposition, As to Defendant Hugo C. Schwartz. June 20, 1951. 4pp.
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- 1065 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Amendment to Answer to Plaintiffs' Amended Complaint of Defendants, City of Detroit, Various Named Individuals, and the Detroit Housing Commission. June 27, 1951. 7pp.
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- 1138 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Special Appearance and Objection of William E. Bergeron, Director of the Chicago Field Office of the PHA, to Plaintiffs' Motion to Substitute Him As Defendant. September 6, 1951. 3pp.
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- 1153 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Order Granting Defendant Schwartz's Motion for Summary Judgment. December 31, 1951. 1p.
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- 1156 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Interrogatories of Plaintiffs to the Detroit Housing Commission. 4pp.
- 1160 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Plaintiffs' Proposed Findings of Fact. 4pp.
- 1164 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Amended Answer of the City of Detroit, Various Named Individuals, and the Detroit Housing Commission, to Plaintiffs' Amended Complaint. June 16, 1952. 9pp.
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- 1180 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Answer to Plaintiffs' Reply. July 1952. 3pp.
- 1183 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Plaintiffs' Request for Admission of Facts by Defendants. October 1952. 2pp.
- 1185 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Objections to Plaintiffs' Request for Admission of Facts by Defendants. October 21, 1952. 1p.

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 - 0003 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Notice of Motion, Motion to Review and Grant Motion for Summary Judgment, and Affidavit in Support of Motion to Review and Grant Motion for Summary Judgment. September 28, 1953. 7pp.
 - 0010 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Annotated Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law. December 1953. 9pp.
 - 0019 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Plaintiffs' Memorandum in Support of Motion for Reconsideration of Motion for Summary Judgment. 15pp.

- 0034 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Notice of Motion and Motion for Judgment for Plaintiffs on Plaintiffs' Motion for Summary Judgment or in the Alternative for Advancement of Trial Date. April 1, 1954. 5pp.
- 0039 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Plaintiffs' Interrogatories to Harry J. Durbin, Director-Secretary, Detroit Housing Commission. 3pp.
- 0042 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Answer of Harry J. Durbin to Plaintiffs' Interrogatories. April 13, 1954. 4pp.
- 0046 *Lewis* v. *City of Detroit.* U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Admission by Harry J. Durbin of Facts Requested by Defendants. April 14, 1954. 2pp.
- 0048 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Defendants' Notice of Motion and Motion for Summary Judgment of Dismissal of Amended Complaint. April 14, 1954. 2pp.
- 0050 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Answer of Defendants to Plaintiffs' Motion for Summary Judgment. April 14, 1954. 3pp.
- 0053 *Lewis* v. *City of Detroit.* U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Notice of Motion to Intervene and Motion to Intervene as Plaintiffs. April 19, 1954. 3pp.
- 0056 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Defendants' Withdrawal of Motion for Summary Judgment of Dismissal. May 6, 1954. 1p.
- 0057 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Notice of Motion and Motion to Intervene As Plaintiffs. May 10, 1954. 3pp.
- 0060 *Lewis* v. *City of Detroit.* U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Intervenor's Complaint. 10pp.
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- 0085 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Order Overruling Plaintiffs' Motion for Summary Judgment. May 11, 1954. 1p.
- 0087 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Proof of Mailing. May 14, 1954. 1p.
- 0088 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Final Judgment and Permanent Injunction. June 22, 1954. 3pp.
- 0091 *Lewis* v. *City of Detroit.* U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Order Adding Defendants. June 22, 1954. 5pp.
- 0096 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Proof of Mailing. June 22, 1954. 1p.

- 0097 Lewis v. City of Detroit. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Supplemental Stipulation of Facts. 9pp.
- 0106 Lewis v. Detroit Housing Commission. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Notice of Appeal. July 2, 1954. 1p.
- 0107 Lewis v. Detroit Housing Commission. U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit. Order Staying Proceedings and Suspending Injunction. July 8, 1954. 2pp.
- 0109 [Lewis v. City of Detroit]. U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan. Order Dismissing Amended Complaint As to All Defendants Except the Detroit Housing Commission and Various Named Individuals. July 22, 1954. 1p.
- 0110 Lewis v. Detroit Housing Commission. U.S. District Court for the Eastem District of Michigan. Order Dismissing Motion of Defendants for Extension of Time. August 9, 1954. 1p.
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- East Orange, New Jersey [Urban Renewal; Zoning Laws; Slum Clearance]. 1945-1947. 87pp.
 - 0147 Memorandum from Marian Wynn Perry regarding the Power of Eminent Domain in New Jersey. December 20, 1945. 3pp.
 - 0151 Memorandum from Marian Wynn Peny regarding the East Orange, New Jersey, Housing Situation. January 4, 1946. 2pp.
 - 0159 Memorandum from Marian Wynn Perry regarding the East Orange Housing Situation. January 25, 1946. 3pp.
- 0226 General [War Workers Housing]. 1941-1942. 76pp.
- 0302 General [War Workers Housing]. 1943. 84pp.
 - 0304 Description of the Homes Use Service Program of the National Housing Agency. April 15, 1943. 4pp.
 - 0308 Address of John B. Blandford, Jr., National Housing Agency, before the National Association of Housing Officials and the American Society of Planning Officials regarding "Housing-Our War and Post-War Jobs." May 19, 1943. 12pp.
 - 0351 "No Homes for Negro Workers," by the Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Chapter of the Youth Committee for Democracy. 4pp.

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0423	Genera	I [War Workers Housing; Veterans Housing; Urban Renewal]. 1945. 69pp.
0492	Genera	l [Veterans Housing; Urban Renewal; Restrictive Covenants]. 1946. 99pp.
	0568	Draft Report of National Public Housing Conference Committee on Race Relations in Housing Policy. December 8, 1946. 8pp.
	0578	Summaries of the General Housing Bill of 1946 As Reported by the Senate Committee. 10pp.
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0591		II [Zoning Laws; Urban Renewal; Government Housing Policies; War Workers g]. 1947. 178pp.
	0604	"The Church and Racial Relations," Reprinted from the <i>Information</i> <i>Services</i> , Published by the Department of Research and Education of the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America. December 14, 1956. 4pp.
	0633	"Fair Housing Practices: An Analysis of 'Housing Goals for Chicago'," Edited by John Doebele, February 7, 1947. 6pp.
	0646	Speech of Frank R. Creedon, Housing Expediter, before the National Association of Home Builders regarding the Office of the Housing Expediter. February 25, 1947. 7pp.
	0673	Letter of Marian Wynn Perry to Nancy Wechsler, President's Committee on Civil Rights, regarding the Denial of Housing Facilities to Negroes. May 9, 1947. 7pp.
	0680	Memoranda from Marian Wynn Perry and Gloster B. Current regarding the Housing Program of the NAACP. February 24-May 12, 1947. 7pp.
	0732	Opening Statement of Rep. Ralph A. Gamble, Chairman of the Joint Committee on Housing, before the Conference Held by the Joint Committee on Housing. September 10, 1947. 3pp.
	0735	HHFA, Public Regulation Number 1, Disposition of Federally Owned Permanent War Housing, Approved August 22, 1947. October 1, 1947. 7pp.
0769	Genera 82pp.	al [Restrictive Covenants; Government Housing Projects; FHA Loan Policies]. 1948.
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0851	Genera 1949. 1	al [War Workers Housing; FHA Loan Policies; Slum Clearance; Urban Renewal]. 83pp.
	0886	"Divided City: Chicago Holds the Line on Segregation and Slum Clearance," by James O'Gara. Reprinted from <i>The Commonweal</i> , May 6, 1949. 5pp.
	0913	"Illinois Housing and Redevelopment Legislation, 1947," Issued by the Housing and Redevelopment Coordinator. 16pp.
	1020	Brief Summary of the Housing Act of 1949 and Racial Relations Notes on Current Housing Program, from FHA. December 1949. 13pp.
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	1058	Memorandum from Constance Baker Motley regarding the Housing Conference in Washington. February 8, 1950. 6pp.

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- 1122 General [PHA Policies; Urban Renewal; Local Ordinances; University Dormitories]. July-December 1950. 100pp.
 - 1127 Memorandum by Charles Abrams for the Council for Civil Unity of San Francisco on the Desirability of an Anti-Bias Ordinance in San Francisco's Urban Redevelopment Program. 9pp.
 - 1161 Pettus v. Cross and Regents of the University of Oklahoma. U.S. District Court for the Western District of Oklahoma. Complaint. September 22, 1950. 11pp.
 - Hughes v. Blandford and National Housing Agency [War Workers Housing; Rental Policies]. 1945-1946. 26pp.
 - 1223 Hughes v. Blandford and National Housing Agency. U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia. Attorneys' Case Docket. 1945-1946.1p.
 - 1224 Hughes v. Blandford and National Housing Agency. U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia. Original Complaint. 7pp.
 - 1231 Hughes v. Blandford and National Housing Agency. U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia. Points and Authorities in Opposition to Motion to Dismiss the Complaint. August 1945. 11pp.
 - 1242 Hughes v. Blandford and National Housing Agency. U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia. Answer. February 1946. 6pp.

1248 Inc. Fund Report [NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc.; Government Housing Policies; PHA Policies; Slum Clearance; Urban Renewal; FHA Loan Policies]. 1953. 61pp.

> 1249 NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc. Report of March 1953 Conference Committee on Racial Discrimination in Housing. 60pp.

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	0008	"Is There a Housing Shortage?" by Rep. John F. Kennedy. Reprinted from the <i>Congressional Record</i> . April 14, 1949. 2pp.		
	0010	Remarks of Sen. Paul H. Douglas before the U.S. Senate regarding Housing and Civil Rights. April 21, 1949. 9pp.		
	0019	"Illinois Housing Legislation, 1947," by Edward J. Fruchtman. Reproduced from the <i>Chicago Bar Record</i> , November 1947. 5pp.		
	0024	"Housing in the South," by Helen Bridgman. Reprinted from <i>New South,</i> April 1948. 13pp.		
	0037	"We Can Have Homes: The Progressive Party Housing Program." 7pp.		
	0044	"Truths about the Housing of Negroes." Published by the Health and Housing Committee of Omega Psi Phi Fraternity. 8pp.		
	0052	"Public Housing: The Work of the Federal Public Housing Authority." March 1946. 49pp.		
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104	NAACP Conference Transcript [War Workers Housing]. 1945. 153pp.				
	0105	NAACP Housing Conference, Sponsored by the Detroit, Michigan,			
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0257	National Defense [War Workers Housing]. 1941-1942. 49pp.					
0306	NPHC	NPHC [Restrictive Covenants; Veterans' Housing; Legislation]. 1945-June 1946. 122pp.				
	0332	"The Veterans' Emergency Housing Program: A Report to the President," by Wilson W. Wyatt, National Housing Expediter. February 7, 1946. 22pp.				
	0367	Address of Wilson W. Wyatt, National Housing Expediter, before the National Association of Home Builders regarding the Challenge to Private Builders in the Housing Emergency. February 27, 1946. 5pp.				
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	0400	Resolutions Adopted by the NPHC Membership, March 14-16, 1946. April 2, 1946. 13pp.				
0428	NPHC	[Legislation; Veterans' Housing; Urban Renewal]. July-December 1946. 89pp.				
	0463	"Why Veterans Need the Wagner-Ellender-Taft Bill (S.1582)." 6pp.				
	0488	Recommendations of American Veterans of World War II Housing Committee and Adopted by the Executive Committee of the American Legion. November 22, 1946. 10pp.				
0517	NPHC	NPHC [Veterans' Housing; Legislation; Urban Renewal; Slum Clearance]. 1948. 245pp.				
	0529	Statement of Lee F. Johnson, NPHC, before the Joint Congressional Committee on Housing regarding the National Housing Policy. January 19, 1948. 4pp.				
	0534	Minutes of Meeting of the NPHC Board of Directors. November 20, 1947. 12pp.				
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	0572	Report on the Housing Record: 80th Congress–First Session, by the NPHC. August 1947. 13pp.				
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- 0876 Statement of David L. Krooth, National Housing Conference, before the Subcommittee on Housing and Rents of the Senate Banking and Currency Committee regarding Amendments to S.2246, the Sparkman Middle-Income Housing Bill (Title III). January 16, 1950. 7pp.
 - 0975 Statement of Lee F. Johnson, National Housing Conference, before the House Select Committee on Lobbying regarding the History of the National Housing Conference. May 3, 1950. 5pp.
 - 0980 Minutes of Meeting of the Board of Directors of the National Housing Conference. April 4, 1950. 5pp.
 - 1022 Minutes of Meeting of the Board of Directors of the National Housing Conference. August 28, 1950. 7pp.

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	0035	Memoranda to Walter White from Frank D. Reeves regarding Perth Amboy, New Jersey, Housing Discrimination. April 16, 1941- February 2, 1942. 6pp.	
0137		rsey. General [Slum Clearance; USHA Projects; State Anti-Discrimination tion; Veterans' Housing]. 1949-1950. 61pp.	
0198	New York City and State [War Workers Housing; Slum Clearance; Urban Renewal]. 1941-1944. 158pp.		
	0300	Speech of Charles Abrams before the New York State Conference on Social Work regarding Mixed Projects in New York City. November 18, 1943. 8pp.	
0356	New York City and State [War Workers Housing; Slum Clearance; Urban Renewal; Veterans' Housing]. 1945-1946. 149pp.		
	0430	"The Urban Negro: Focus of the Housing Crisis." Reprinted from the <i>Real Estate Reporter and Building News.</i> November 1948. 5pp.	
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	0633	Model Municipal Ordinance on Discrimination in Publicly Assisted Housing. 5pp.	
	0645	Local Laws of the City of New York, Number 111, to Amend the Administrative Code of the City of New York in relation to Housing. 1949. 1p.	

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	0646	Local Laws of the City of New York, Number 104, to Amend the Administrative Code of the City of New York in relation to Federal Aid for Slum Clearance Projects. 1949. 2pp.		
	0653	State of New York, in Senate, an Act to Amend the Civil Rights Law, in relation to Prohibiting Discrimination and Segregation because of Race, Color, Religion, National Origin, or Ancestry in Housing Accommodations Acquired, Constructed, Repaired, or Maintained, in Whole or in Part, with the Assistance or Support of the State or Any of Its Political Subdivisions, by Mr. Wicks. February 20, 1950. 4pp.		
	0669	Recommendations of the Liberal Party on Legislation Pending before the State Legislature. March 14, 1950. 5pp.		
0678	New York State Committee on Discrimination in Housing [Urban Renewal; FHA Loan Policies; Restrictive Covenants]. 1949-1950. 158pp.			
	0736	Statement by Solicitor General Philip B. Perlman before the New York State Committee on Discrimination in Housing regarding FHA Loan Policies. December 2, 1949. 4pp.		
	0755	Statement of David L. Krooth, National Housing Conference, before the House Committee on Banking and Currency regarding H.R.6618. February 2, 1950. 10pp.		
	0776	Minutes of the Conference on Democracy in Housing Sponsored by the New York State Committee on Discrimination in Housing and the National Association of Inter-Group Relations Officials. June 15, 1950. 38pp.		
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	03	89 News Release and Statement of Theodore M. Berry, Cincinnati Branch NAACP, before the Joint Congressional Committee on Housing. October 25-30, 1947. 13pp.
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- 0453 Memorandum to Walter White from Marian Wynn Perry regarding Proposed Answers to Questionnaire of Sen. Robert F. Wagner on Housing Legislation. November 29, 1947. 3pp.
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 - 0965 "The District Government," Confidential Report, 28pp.
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 - 0121 Memorandum to Thurgood Marshall from Constance Baker Motley regarding Grounds for Suit against the City of Birmingham, Alabama, for Failing to Protect Negro Home Owners against Violence. August 15, 1949. 4pp.

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- 0911 Dorsey v. Stuyvesant Town Corp.; and Polier v. O'Dwyer. Supreme Court of New York, Court of Appeals. Appellants' Consolidated Brief (Drafts). June-September 1948. 121pp.
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- 1083 Data Regarding Restrictive Covenant Cases. 11pp.

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 - 0088 Letter to Local Attorneys from Spottswood W. Robinson III, regarding *Graybeal* v. *Bailey*. October 11, 1944. 4pp.
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 - 0172 Swanson v. Hayden. Circuit Court of Wayne County, Michigan. Motion for Bill of Particulars. 2pp.
 - 0174 Swanson v. Hayden. Circuit Court of Wayne County, Michigan. Bill of Particulars. November 18, 1948. 2pp.
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	0434	Fragment of Document regarding Racial Residential Segregation, Economics, and Public Policy in New York. 22pp.
0456	New Y	ork. Kemp v. Rubin and Richardson [Restrictive Covenants]. 1946-1948. 96pp.
	0469	Kemp v. Rubin and Richardson. Supreme Court of New York for Queens County. Draft Memorandum of New York City Congregational Churches Association in Support of the Motion of Defendant Samuel Richardson to Dismiss the Complaint. 1p.
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	0475	Kemp v. Rubin and Richardson. Supreme Court of New York for Queens County. Memorandum of the New York City Chapter of the National Lawyers Guild in Support of the Motion of Defendant Samuel Richardson to Dismiss the Complaint. 1p.
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- 0118 Memorandum and Minutes of Meeting of Conference on Restrictive Covenants Held at Howard University on January 26, 1947. January 27-February 4, 1947. 6pp.
- 0224 Minutes of Meeting of NAACP Lawyers and Consultants on Methods of Attacking Restrictive Covenants in New York, New York. September 6, 1947. 33pp.

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	0299	Kraemer v. Shelley. Supreme Court of Missouri. Decision by Judge James M. Douglas. December 9, 1946. 7pp.		
	0366	Shelley v. Kraemer ; McGhee v. Sipes. U.S. Supreme Court. Opinion by Chief Justice Vinson. May 3, 1948. 20pp.		
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